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ABSTRACT

This is the twelfth annual report of national normative data on characteristics of students entering college as first-time full-time freshmen. The freshman survey data reported here have been weighted for the purposes of policy analysis, manpower planning, administration, educational research, and guidance and counseling. The survey instrument is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangement, high school activities, and current attitudes. All data are presented in tabular form, with an explanation of methodology. A brief list of references is included. (MSE)

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The American Freshman: National Norms For Fall 1977

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THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN: NATIONAL NORMS FOR FALL 1977

Laboratory for Research in Higher Education

Graduate School of Education

University of California, Los Angeles

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The American Freshman:
National Norms for Fall 1977

This is the twelfth annual report of national normative data on characteristics of students entering college as first-time, full-time freshmen. This series, which was initiated in 1966, is part of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), an ongoing longitudinal study of the American higher education system.

The principal purpose of the CIRP is to determine the effects of college on students (Astin, et al., 1966). During the past eleven years, normative, substantive, and methodological research has produced information pertinent to a wide range of issues in higher education (Astin, 1977).

The freshman survey data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the college freshman population for persons engaged in policy analysis, manpower planning, administration, educational research, guidance and counseling, as well as for the general community of students and parents. The survey instrument, the Student Information Form (SIF), is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and of others who use the information. SIF data also provide initial input information for longitudinal research. Followup surveys of individual students in each entering class are conducted at various intervals after the initial survey. In recent years, longitudinal followups of CIRP students have been used in major studies of dropouts (Astin, 1975), campus protests (Astin, Astin, Bayer, & Bisconti, 1975), education and work (Bisconti & Solmon, 1976) and campus change (Astin, 1976).

From 1966 to 1970, approximately 15 percent of the nation's institutions of higher education were selected by sampling procedures and invited to participate in the program. As the academic community became aware of the value of program participation, additional institutions asked to participate. Beginning in 1971, all institutions that have entering freshman classes and that respond to the U. S. Office of Education's Higher Education General Information Survey were invited to participate. A minimum charge, plus a unit rate based on the number of forms processed, helps to defray the direct costs of the survey. In Fall 1974 and Fall 1975, samples of proprietary institutions also participated in the survey.

The normative data are reported separately for women and men, and for 38 different groupings of institutions. The major stratifying factors are institutional race (predominantly black versus predominantly white), type (two-year college, four-year college, university), control (public, private-nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, and Protestant), and the

¹ Normative results from followup studies have been published as have descriptive profiles for student subgroups abstracted from the freshman survey information.

"selectivity level" of the institution. Selectivity, which is an estimate of the average academic ability of the entering class, was made an integral part of the CIRP stratification design (see Figure A) in 1968 because of its substantial correlation with most measures of institutional "quality" (Astin, 1962). Since 1975, a revised and updated selectivity measure has been used (Astin & Henson, 1977).

The 1977 Data

Although 299,467 entering freshmen at 548 colleges and universities returned their forms in time for data to be included in the 1977 norms, the normative data presented here are based on responses from 198,641 freshmen entering 374 institutions; this institutional figure includes 21 prior and 353 new participants.

The national norms are based only on data from institutions where the coverage of entering freshmen was judged to be representative. This judgment is based on the percentage of first-time freshmen who completed the 1977 SIF and on the procedures used to administer the forms. Four-year colleges are included in the national norms if over 85 percent of their first-time, full-time freshmen completed the SIF; universities must have over ²75 percent participation, while two-year colleges must have 50 percent.

The normative data presented here were collected by administering the 1977 SIF during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes. The SIF is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. Those data meeting minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the 1977 norms were differentially weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen at all higher educational institutions in the United States.

Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) were excluded from the normative sample. Since the 1972 survey, special care has been taken to define these enrollment statuses; in surveys before 1972, the participating institutions were asked to exclude part-time students, while non-first-time students were excluded during the data processing stage by screening out those who indicated that they had previously attended college.

²Each participating institution received a complete tabulation of its data, but those with unrepresentative sampling were informed that comparisons between their institutional data and the national norms should be made with caution.

³A distinction should be made between higher education and post-secondary education. The normative data exclude students attending most proprietary, special vocational, or semiprofessional institutions; they include those attending two-year colleges with terminal occupational programs.

Since that time, all students who did not identify themselves as part-time were included in the national norms, if they either graduated from high school in the year of the survey or had never attended any institution for credit.

The Higher Education Universe and Institutional Stratification Design

The stratification design for the 1977 survey is identical to that used in 1975 and 1976 (see Figure A). The rationale for this particular design is provided in the 1971 normative report.

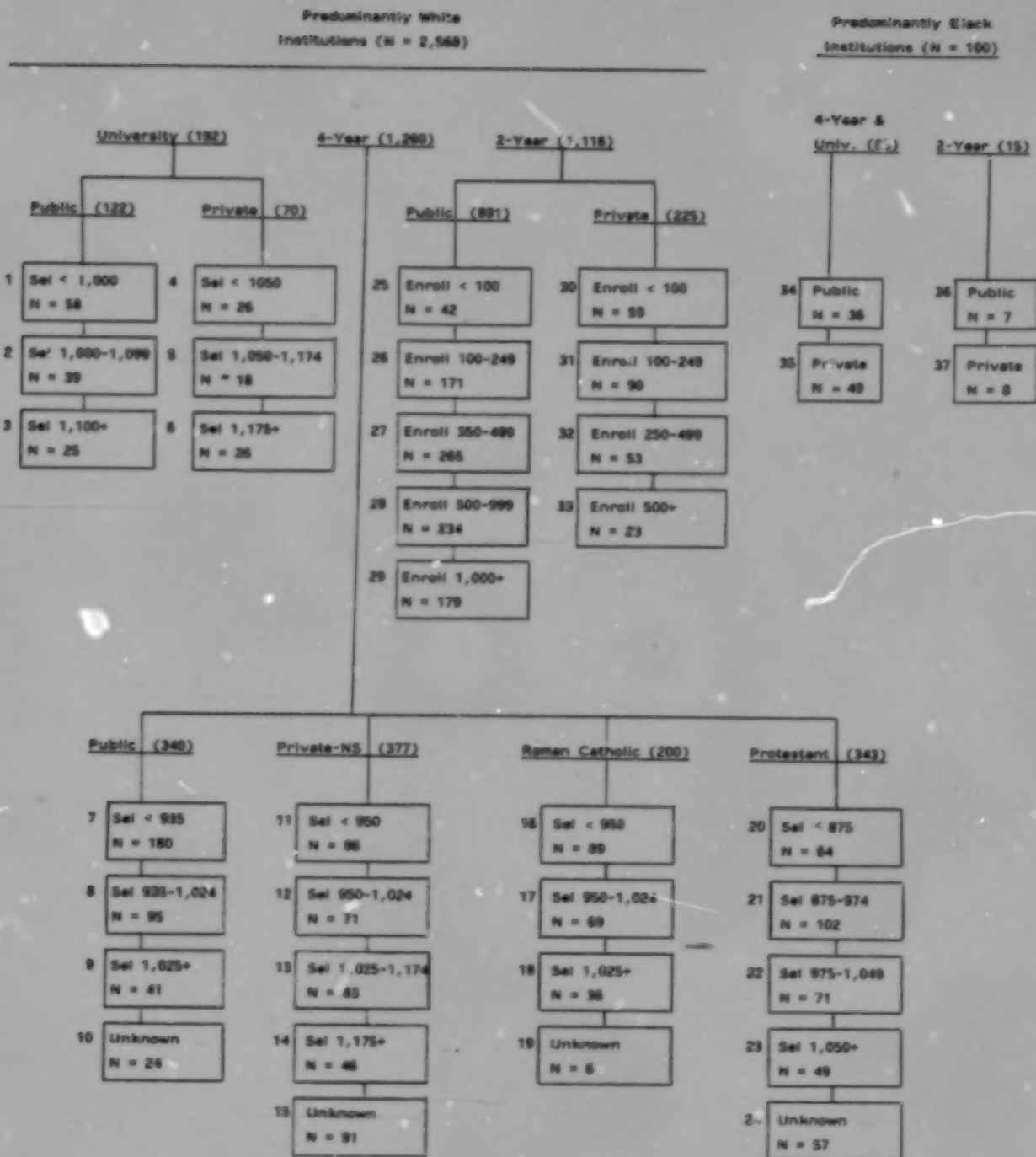
The population included all eligible institutions of higher education listed in the annual USOE Education Directory (1976). An institution was considered eligible if it was functioning at the time of the survey and if it had a freshman class of at least 30 students. Thus, institutions requiring undergraduate credits for admission to their first class (e.g., some professional schools) and a few very small institutions were excluded. In addition, some institutions or their branches were included even though separate 1976 enrollments were not available from USOE, because they were part of prior universes in these surveys and were known to be functioning with first-time, full-time entering freshmen. With these exceptions, the defined population comprised all accredited and nonaccredited institutions listed by USOE, whether university, four-year college, or two-year colleges. For the 1977 survey, the population of institutions numbered 2,668.

Typically, institutions make budgetary decisions and plan their orientation and registration early in the year. Since these matters affect participation in the freshman survey, institutions must be invited to participate several months before information is available to define the final survey population. A total of 2,658 institutions were invited to participate in the 1977 survey. Of these, 1,020 (38.4 percent) had participated in one or more of the earlier surveys, and 1,638 (61.6 percent) were new invitees. A total of 574 (21.6 percent) of the institutions accepted the invitation to participate. Of the 592 participating in the 1976 survey, 535 (90.4 percent) accepted again in 1977.

Because of administrative and logistic problems, 26 institutions that accepted the invitation to participate were unable to return the completed forms in time for their data to be included in the national norms. Thus, data were obtained from 548 (95.5 percent) of the institutions that had agreed to participate in the 1977 survey. Appendix A lists all institutions that have participated in the CIRP in any of the twelve years since its inception and indicates for each institution the current stratification cell assignment, the number of years it has participated, and its status in all surveys.

Figure A

1977 Data Bank Population (N = 2,668)



*Selectivity (Sel), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is an estimate of the mean for entering freshmen of the Verbal + Mathematical scores on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (or American College Test Composite converted to equivalent SAT V+M). The method of estimation is described in detail in Astin and Henson (1977) and on page 9 of the current report. Enrollment (Enroll), used to define strata for two-year colleges, is based on the total number of first-time, full-time entrants.

Weighting Procedures

The data obtained from students were differentially weighted because of disproportionate sampling of institutions within each stratification cell and because not all students at each college completed the SIF. Table 1 shows the number of participating institutions in each stratification cell and the cell weights applied to each institution's data in computing the national norms. The cell weights in the last two columns are the ratios between the number of first-time, full-time freshmen in the eligible population within a given cell and the total number of freshmen entering sample institutions in that cell, computed separately for each sex. Since population data for 1977 enrollments were not available at the time of the 1977 survey, these weights were derived from 1976 data. In effect, this procedure assumes that the sample institutions within a cell account for the same proportion of students in that cell in 1977 as in 1976.

These cell weights were further adjusted within each institution, by sex, according to the proportion of the institution's 1977 first-time, full-time freshmen who completed the SIF. These total counts of 1977 freshman are obtained directly from each participating institution at the time of the freshman survey. Typically, this second weight was between 1.0 and 2.0; in the case of an institution that administered the form to its entire freshman class, the weight was exactly 1.0. The final weight applied to the data from each student was the product of this within-institution participation weight and the appropriate cell weight shown in Table 1.

These weighting procedures generated summary data representative of all first-time, full-time students entering institutions of higher education in the fall of 1977. Note that the SIF was completed by entering freshmen and, thus, the data reflect responses prior to any substantial experience with college life.

The Student Information Form

The SIF is designed to serve two functions: first, to obtain student input data for longitudinal research; and second, to obtain standard descriptive and normative data for general information. The form thus contains standard biographic and demographic items that have been administered annually to each entering class, as well as research-oriented items that are either new (e.g., 1977 freshmen were asked how many siblings they have) or modified from previous years (e.g., see the list of attitudinal questions listed under item #34). The inclusion of both new and modified items permits a more thorough coverage of student

⁴Cell weight in Table 1 is a sex-specific constant for each sample institution in a given cell, whereas the within-institution weight is a sex-specific constant for a given institution, but varies from one institution to another, depending on how adequately the institution "covered" its entering class.

Table 1

1977 ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms

Stratification Cell For Sampling	Popu- lation	Number of Institutions Participants		Cell Weights ^a Applied to Data Collected From	
		Total	Used in Norms	Men	Women
<u>Public University</u>					
SATV + SATM:					
1. Less than 1,000	58	13	7	6.5	5.7
2. 1,000-1,099	39	11	8	6.8	6.1
3. 1,100 or more	25	14	7	2.7	3.0
<u>Private University</u>					
SATV + SATM:					
4. Less than 1,050	26	15	10	2.3	2.4
5. 1,050-1,174	18	6	5	3.8	3.4
6. 1,175 or more	26	13	9	2.9	2.5
<u>4-Year Public College</u>					
SATV + SATM:					
7,10. Less than 935 & unknown	204	26	17	17.7	16.0
8. 935-1,024	95	16	11	8.4	9.3
9. 1,025 or more	41	11	9	3.6	6.9
<u>4-Year Private Nonsectarian</u>					
SATV + SATM:					
11,15. Less than 950 & unknown	177	23	12	12.3	13.7
12. 950-1,024	71	25	15	5.0	4.2
13. 1,025-1,174	83	38	29	4.6	2.5
14. 1,175 or more	46	37	26	1.7	1.8
<u>4-Year Catholic</u>					
SATV + SATM:					
16,19. Less than 950 and unknown	95	22	13	4.8	7.7
17. 950-1,024	69	21	15	5.2	3.7
18. 1,025 or more	36	18	12	2.5	3.0
<u>4-Year Protestant</u>					
SATV + SATM:					
20,24. Less than 875 & unknown	121	15	10	9.0	9.4
21. 875-974	102	30	22	4.3	4.5
22. 975-1,049	71	31	23	3.1	3.0
23. 1,050 or more	49	22	18	2.7	2.5
<u>2-Year Public</u>					
SATV + SATM:					
25. Less than 100	42	2	2	18.0	11.8
26. 100-249	171	15	10	13.7	19.9
27. 250-499	265	20	14	16.9	21.3
28. 500-999	234	19	12	19.8	19.9
29. 1,000 or more	179	12	7	27.5	24.2
<u>2-Year Private</u>					
SATV + SATM:					
30. Less than 100	59	9	5	6.9	13.0
31. 100-249	90	17	14	6.1	6.2
32. 250-499	53	8	7	8.2	9.6
33. 500 or more	23	4	3	9.6	16.8
<u>Predominantly Black</u>					
SATV + SATM:					
34. Public 4-year	36	14	8	4.6	4.3
35. Private 4-year	49	15	11	3.3	2.6
36. Public 2-year	7	3	2	8.3	5.2
37. Private 2-year	8	1	1	10.4	14.8

^aRatio between the number of 1976 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students at colleges in the CIRP sample.

characteristics but also represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year which is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility in item content to meet changing information and research needs. Table 2 lists the 1977 SIF items and indicates previous survey years in which comparable items have been used.

The SIF, reproduced in Appendix B, was developed in collaboration with students, professional associations, participating institutions, government agencies, educational researchers, administrators, policy makers, and members of the CIRP Advisory Committee. It is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape with an optical mark reader. The 1978 SIF is currently being designed with the assistance of the Advisory Committee.

Each year, four tape files are developed from the SIF: (1) an institutional summary file containing institutional identification numbers and an institutional summary of the responses for men and women; (2) a field containing individual responses and a student identification number, but no names and address; (3) a name-and-address file containing a second, independent student identification number; and (4) a "link" file containing only the two independent identification numbers. This last file is maintained under an elaborate system developed to ensure strict confidentiality of individual student data and to protect against misuse of the name-and-address file (Astin & Boruch, 1970).

1977 National Norms

Table 3 shows the numbers of institutions and students on which the 1977 national norms are based; it also gives an estimate, derived through weighting procedures, of the total student population. (These counts are the product of the 1977 enrollments reported to us by the institutions and the cell weights shown in Table 1.)

The creation of norms groups based on selectivity was accomplished as follows:

<u>Selectivity Level</u>	<u>Stratification Cells Assigned to Each Level</u>
low	1, 4, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 24
medium	2, 5, 8, 12, 17, 22
high	3, 6, 9, 13, 18, 23
very high	14

New selectivity measures for the population (Astin & Henson, 1977) were used to re-stratify the CIRP population for the 1975 survey. These estimates are based on data provided in several published college guides and on data reported previously by Astin (1971). Most estimates were originally in the form of mean SAT Verbal (V) plus Mathematical (M) scores of entering freshmen. Mean ACT composite scores were converted into comparable mean SAT V+M scores (see Table 3-1 in Astin, 1971).

Table 2
Uses of 1977 Student Information Form Items in Earlier Surveys^a

1977 Item No.	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
1. Sex	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
2. Veteran status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
3. Age	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
4. Year graduated from high school	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
5. Type of high school program	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Average grade in high school	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
7. High school preparation	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Enrollment status	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Prior credit at same institution	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Transfer status	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. Felt need for tutoring in special subjects	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-
12. Distance of home from college	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
13. Residence during fall term	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. Rank of college choice	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Admissions data	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X
16. Acceptance data	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X
17. Sources of financial support	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
18. Financial independence	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Marital status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
20. Racial background	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
21. Number of siblings	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	X
22. Being a twin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X
23. Competencies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-
24. Degree aspirations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
25. Aptitude tests taken	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Reasons for attending college	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
27. Concern about finances	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
28. Political self- characterization	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
29. Parental family income	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
30. Parental education	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
31. Student's career choice and parents' occupation	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
32. Reasons for choice of particular college	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X
33. Religious preference of students and parents	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
34. Attitudes on public and academic issues	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
35. Choice of undergraduate major	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
36. Values (life goals)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
37. Chances that certain events will occur during college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

^aThe content of many of the items has varied somewhat over the survey years. For exact content and wording, the earlier Student Information Forms should be consulted.

Table 3
Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing
Weighted National Norms for 1977

Norm Group	Number of Institutions Used in Norms	Number of 1977 Entering Freshmen ^a			
		Parti- cipants	Weighted Totals Number	%Men	%Women
All institutions	374	198,641	1,790,427	50.7	49.3
All 2-year colleges	77	27,701	724,374	50.6	49.4
All 4-year colleges	250	92,703	682,660	47.5	52.5
All universities	47	78,237	405,404	53.4	46.6
Predominantly black colleges	22	8,819	48,609	45.1	54.9
2-year public colleges	47	22,665	663,475	51.9	48.1
2-year private colleges	30	5,036	60,899	36.4	63.6
4-year public colleges	45	31,433	384,416	49.2	50.8
4-year private nonsectarian colleges	85	27,575	129,155	54.1	45.9
4-year Protestant colleges	79	21,929	92,765	46.8	53.2
4-year Catholic colleges	41	11,766	54,336	40.4	59.6
Public universities	22	53,341	320,853	52.4	47.6
Private universities	25	24,896	84,554	57.1	42.9
4-year public-low selectivity ^b	25	15,234	245,895	49.0	51.0
4-year public-medium selectivity	11	8,785	97,489	45.9	54.1
4-year public-high selectivity	9	7,414	41,034	58.6	41.4
4-year private nonsectarian-low selectivity ^b	15	4,223	54,446	56.9	43.1
4-year private nonsectarian-medium selectivity	15	4,883	25,062	48.2	51.8
4-year private nonsectarian-high selectivity	29	7,783	29,075	55.2	44.8
4-year private nonsectarian-very high selectivity	26	10,686	20,572	52.2	47.8
4-year Protestant colleges-low selectivity ^b	16	3,685	25,972	44.8	55.2
4-year Protestant colleges-medium selectivity	45	11,718	47,059	47.2	52.8
4-year Protestant colleges-high selectivity	18	6,526	19,734	48.6	51.4
4-year Catholic colleges-low selectivity ^b	14	2,858	21,083	33.6	66.4
4-year Catholic colleges-medium selectivity	15	3,710	17,700	39.3	60.7
4-year Catholic colleges-high selectivity	12	5,198	15,553	50.8	49.2
Public universities-low selectivity	7	18,384	142,981	52.9	47.1
Public universities-medium selectivity	8	14,951	111,396	51.7	48.3
Public universities-high selectivity	7	20,006	66,477	52.3	47.7
Private universities-low selectivity	11	11,888	34,873	52.9	47.1
Private universities-medium selectivity	5	5,425	24,366	57.4	42.6
Private universities-high selectivity	9	7,583	25,315	62.6	37.3
Public predominantly black colleges	10	4,833	33,104	44.9	55.1
Private predominantly black colleges	12	3,986	15,505	45.5	54.5
Region of institutions:					
East	139	77,172	851,777	52.2	47.8
Midwest	102	59,784	398,182	49.7	50.3
South	90	40,679	349,845	48.0	52.0
West	43	21,006	190,636	50.7	49.3

^a First-time, full-time

^b Includes those with unknown selectivity.

Note: The weighted counts may not always sum to identical totals because of rounding errors.

The dividing lines between the new levels are as follows:

Dividing Line Between:	Universities				Four-Year Colleges							
	Public		Private		Public		Private		Catholic		Protestant	
	SAT		SAT		SAT		SAT		SAT		SAT	
	V+M	ACT	V+M	ACT	V+M	ACT	V+M	ACT	V+M	ACT	V+M	ACT
low & medium	1,000	22.5	1,050	24	935	21	950	21.5	950	21.5	975	22
medium & high	1,100	25	1,175	27	1,025	23	1,025	23	1,025	23	1,050	24
high & very high	----		----		----		1,175	27	----		----	

These new selectivity measures are more current, more accurate (i.e., most were provided directly by the institutions), and involve less missing data (i.e., fewer with "unknown" selectivity). For details see Astin and Henson (1977).

The items of normative data appear in the same order in the norms report and in the individual reports furnished to each participating institution. The first 45 pages of the national norms present item data separately for men, women, and all students according to the first 15 categories in Table 3; the next two sets of 15 pages show norms for universities and four-year colleges, respectively, broken out by selectivity levels; the final 15 pages show norms for the four geographic regions.⁵ (Since these regions are not derived from the stratification design, regional comparisons should be made with caution.)

The different types of institutions can be compared on any given item by examining the percentages in the row following the item. For many items the data differ substantially among categories of institutions, as well as within any single category.

To report statistical indicators of precision for every categorical percentage in every norms group is impractical. However, some idea of the reliability of the reported data is important for comparisons across norms groups, across related item categories, and over time (i.e., with data from earlier norms reports). Appendix D presents some guidelines for judging the precision of the normative estimates and their comparisons.

⁵ A state is assigned to a given region by USOE criteria. See Appendix C for region categories. Also in Appendix C are the several items (e.g., probable major field of study) that have been recoded into a smaller number of categories for tabular purposes.

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	AR 2-Year Colleges	AR 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Public	2-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Public	4-Year Colleges Nonsect.	4-Year Colleges Prot- estant	4-Year Colleges Catholic	Universities Public	Universities Private	Predominantly Black Colleges Public	Predominantly Black Colleges Private
Year Graduated from High School															
1977	91.9	87.5	93.8	96.4	86.7	87.3	91.0	93.1	94.2	95.1	96.6	96.1	97.4	85.7	88.8
1976	3.9	5.7	3.1	2.1	5.2	5.7	5.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	1.2	2.2	1.6	4.9	5.9
1975	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	2.1
1974 or earlier	2.0	3.2	1.3	0.8	4.7	3.3	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	6.0	2.0
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.4
never completed high school	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.9
Age by December 31, 1977															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
17	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.7	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.6	3.1	4.9
18	71.7	67.6	72.5	77.5	59.0	67.8	63.9	72.2	73.0	71.0	76.4	77.0	79.6	57.3	62.5
19	19.9	20.9	20.3	17.3	23.8	20.5	27.1	19.9	20.1	23.3	18.6	18.3	13.9	24.5	22.5
20	2.6	3.0	2.3	1.1	5.6	3.7	4.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.9	5.8	5.2
21	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.5	2.0
22	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.7
23-25	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.3	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	3.0	1.0
26-29	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.6
30 or older	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.2
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	87.9	89.0	83.7	92.2	1.2	89.3	84.3	80.8	88.1	86.7	89.5	93.8	86.6	1.3	0.9
Black/African-American	7.8	6.1	11.6	4.8	97.2	5.6	13.5	13.9	8.2	11.2	4.0	3.9	6.1	96.9	97.7
American Indian	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1
Oriental	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.4	2.5	0.2	0.2
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.4	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	4.4	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.2
Puerto Rican-American	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.5
Other	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	2.6	1.7	1.7
Political Orientation															
far left	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.8	4.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.3	4.5	3.6
liberal	25.7	23.9	25.6	29.0	25.8	24.2	19.8	24.4	29.1	23.3	28.6	27.8	33.5	23.6	30.4
middle-of-the-road	53.0	56.9	51.5	48.9	49.9	57.1	53.5	53.5	47.6	50.0	49.2	50.7	42.6	50.8	48.2
conservative	18.2	16.0	19.7	19.5	17.6	15.6	22.7	18.6	19.9	23.8	19.1	19.2	20.6	18.3	16.1
far right	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.0	2.8	1.8
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	6.0	2.2	7.9	13.2	1.6	2.1	2.9	6.6	11.0	8.4	7.8	10.4	22.9	1.5	1.9
A-	9.0	4.5	10.2	14.8	2.9	4.6	2.8	8.0	14.9	11.6	11.1	13.5	19.5	2.4	3.8
B+	17.6	13.8	18.4	22.5	11.1	14.1	9.9	17.0	20.3	19.8	22.1	23.0	21.0	10.6	12.1
B	26.6	28.4	25.7	24.9	19.5	28.9	19.7	26.6	23.6	24.7	27.0	26.8	18.4	19.0	20.5
B-	16.0	18.4	15.8	12.5	16.9	18.6	14.7	17.2	13.2	13.5	15.6	13.6	9.0	17.0	16.7
C+	14.3	16.7	13.5	8.1	25.2	18.4	22.7	15.3	10.3	12.1	10.9	8.6	6.1	26.4	22.5
C	9.1	13.0	8.1	3.8	20.5	12.2	25.2	8.9	6.5	8.8	5.3	4.1	3.0	20.3	20.8
D	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	2.4	1.0	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.7	1.7
Standardized Tests Taken															
S.A.T.	74.9	71.0	76.5	79.2	81.7	70.6	76.9	76.4	79.7	67.5	83.9	74.3	94.7	79.9	85.4
A.C.T.	51.3	32.8	54.4	74.2	40.9	32.4	38.8	50.6	53.0	71.0	55.5	77.7	60.9	35.6	51.4
F.S.A.T. (11th grade)	74.4	67.3	75.5	84.4	60.1	67.2	69.1	73.1	79.0	73.7	87.9	81.9	92.7	55.7	68.7
other statewide test	39.5	37.0	39.3	44.1	39.9	37.1	35.2	36.4	45.6	39.7	41.9	40.4	56.2	37.6	44.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1977

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Public	2-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Public	4-Year Colleges Nonsect.	4-Year Colleges Protestant	4-Year Colleges Catholic	Universities Public	Universities Private	Predominantly Black Colleges Public	Predominantly Black Colleges Private
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$3,000	3.1	4.1	3.1	1.5	16.6	4.0	4.5	3.5	2.4	3.3	2.1	1.4	1.8	18.0	12.0
\$3,000 - \$5,999	1.8	2.1	2.2	0.9	8.5	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	9.6	6.1
\$6,000 - \$8,999	3.6	4.3	3.8	2.0	12.9	4.3	4.8	4.2	2.7	3.9	3.5	1.9	2.2	13.1	12.5
\$9,000 - \$11,999	4.2	5.1	4.3	2.5	10.4	5.2	4.2	4.7	3.2	4.4	4.1	2.6	2.4	10.7	9.7
\$12,000 - \$14,999	5.1	6.1	5.2	3.3	10.0	6.1	6.2	5.5	4.8	5.3	3.8	3.3	3.1	9.9	10.1
\$15,000 - \$17,999	9.5	11.3	9.2	7.0	10.8	11.4	10.9	9.7	8.5	8.8	8.3	7.4	5.6	11.3	9.9
\$18,000 - \$20,999	10.8	12.1	10.7	8.7	7.2	12.2	11.1	11.2	9.8	10.6	9.5	9.2	6.9	6.1	9.3
\$21,000 - \$23,999	18.0	19.3	17.3	17.1	7.8	19.4	18.1	17.7	16.5	16.8	17.0	16.1	13.4	6.8	10.0
\$24,000 - \$26,999	15.6	15.3	15.5	16.4	6.1	15.5	12.4	15.9	15.1	14.2	16.3	17.1	13.8	5.7	7.1
\$27,000 - \$29,999	9.1	7.7	9.2	11.0	3.5	7.7	8.9	9.5	9.2	8.2	9.1	11.4	9.6	3.3	4.0
\$30,000 - \$32,999	6.5	5.1	6.3	8.9	2.8	5.0	6.4	6.2	6.7	5.9	6.7	9.0	8.3	2.6	3.0
\$33,000 - \$35,999	3.6	2.5	3.8	5.2	1.0	2.5	3.0	3.4	4.6	4.0	3.9	5.2	5.4	0.7	1.7
\$36,000 - \$38,999	3.4	2.2	3.4	5.5	1.4	2.2	2.6	2.5	4.7	4.4	4.7	5.0	7.3	0.7	2.9
\$39,000 or more	5.7	2.7	6.0	10.1	1.1	2.6	4.6	3.4	10.1	8.7	9.7	7.5	19.2	0.7	1.9
Number of Older Brothers															
none	43.7	41.5	44.4	46.3	31.6	41.4	43.2	43.2	47.1	45.6	43.9	45.3	50.2	30.3	34.3
one	34.5	35.0	34.4	33.9	30.8	35.0	35.2	35.1	34.1	33.7	31.6	34.3	32.6	29.9	32.5
two	13.8	14.6	13.2	11.5	16.9	14.7	13.2	13.5	12.4	12.7	14.1	13.9	12.2	17.3	16.1
three or more	7.9	8.8	8.0	6.2	20.7	8.9	8.5	8.3	6.4	8.0	10.4	6.6	5.1	22.4	17.2
Number of Older Sisters															
none	43.7	41.5	44.5	46.2	31.3	41.5	41.8	43.9	46.4	45.7	41.6	45.3	49.2	29.9	34.3
one	35.5	36.5	34.8	34.8	32.6	36.5	36.1	35.2	34.3	34.8	33.8	35.2	33.4	32.2	23.4
two	13.9	14.9	13.5	13.0	17.6	14.8	15.0	13.5	13.4	12.7	15.1	13.2	12.3	17.6	17.5
three or more	6.9	7.2	7.2	6.0	18.5	7.2	7.1	7.5	6.0	6.8	9.5	6.2	5.0	20.3	14.8
Number of Younger Brothers															
none	41.1	39.1	41.5	43.7	33.7	39.1	38.2	41.7	42.2	41.3	35.6	43.3	45.3	32.6	35.8
one	38.6	39.6	38.0	37.8	35.5	39.4	42.8	38.1	38.2	37.7	36.6	36.1	36.8	35.0	36.4
two	14.3	14.7	14.4	13.4	17.8	14.8	12.8	14.2	14.5	13.8	16.5	13.5	13.0	18.1	17.3
three or more	6.1	6.7	6.2	5.1	13.0	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.2	6.1	11.3	5.1	4.9	14.3	10.4
Number of Younger Sisters															
none	40.8	39.0	41.1	43.3	34.0	38.8	40.9	41.7	41.6	40.9	35.4	43.1	43.9	32.9	36.0
one	39.8	40.2	39.7	39.4	38.1	40.2	39.3	39.2	40.5	41.2	37.8	39.5	39.3	38.9	36.5
two	14.0	15.1	13.7	12.8	17.5	15.1	15.7	13.6	13.3	13.0	17.2	12.9	12.4	16.8	18.8
three or more	5.3	5.8	5.4	4.5	10.4	5.9	4.2	5.4	4.6	4.9	9.6	4.6	4.4	11.3	8.6
Twin Status															
no	98.2	98.0	98.2	98.4	97.7	98.0	98.1	98.1	98.5	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.4	97.9	97.4
yes, identical	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
yes, fraternal	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.1
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	11.3	17.8	8.9	5.6	10.7	17.4	10.0	10.5	4.9	6.1	12.4	5.8	4.9	11.8	8.5
6-10	15.0	22.8	10.2	9.1	9.5	23.8	7.7	13.4	4.4	4.8	11.8	9.6	7.5	11.2	6.0
11-50	25.6	32.1	21.5	20.7	18.5	32.7	23.0	26.4	13.0	15.5	19.3	21.7	17.1	23.8	7.5
51-100	14.2	11.1	15.0	18.3	14.8	10.8	16.1	15.4	12.6	17.1	15.1	11.2	8.2	16.8	10.4
101-500	26.0	14.8	31.4	36.8	30.0	13.8	30.3	25.4	44.2	37.0	30.3	37.5	34.2	28.1	34.2
more than 500	7.8	2.2	13.1	9.6	16.4	1.5	12.9	8.9	20.9	19.5	11.0	4.3	28.1	8.4	33.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predom- inantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Pro- testant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
High School Program college preparatory other	86.5 13.5	78.7 21.3	88.8 11.2	96.1 3.9	76.4 23.6	78.4 21.6	82.5 17.5	88.1 11.9	88.0 12.0	90.4 9.6	84.6 5.4	85.8 4.2	97.2 2.8	74.6 25.4	80.1 19.9
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well in															
mathematical skills	31.2	22.6	32.7	43.6	25.8	22.7	20.4	30.1	37.7	33.3	37.8	41.8	49.6	25.8	25.9
reading and composition	27.5	22.7	29.8	32.0	34.7	22.4	26.8	28.7	30.0	32.4	33.1	30.3	38.1	34.4	35.2
foreign languages	11.9	9.7	12.5	14.9	12.8	9.6	9.9	11.6	13.4	12.5	17.2	13.5	19.9	12.8	12.8
science	35.9	30.6	36.9	43.6	32.7	30.7	28.7	35.6	39.7	36.6	35.0	42.8	46.3	32.8	32.5
history, social sciences	41.9	39.4	44.2	42.6	49.6	39.1	44.5	43.9	42.1	46.4	50.0	42.0	44.6	50.0	46.7
vocational skills	18.6	23.0	17.6	12.6	29.2	22.8	25.4	18.8	16.4	17.0	12.2	13.3	10.0	32.0	23.4
musical and artistic skills	19.6	18.8	20.4	19.6	28.8	18.6	23.0	19.8	20.5	25.6	15.3	19.6	19.5	28.4	29.6
study habits	15.0	10.8	16.5	20.0	24.2	10.7	13.1	14.9	17.4	17.7	23.8	17.7	28.1	23.0	26.6
Good Remedial Work in															
English	14.5	15.4	15.4	11.6	24.8	15.1	20.0	16.1	13.8	16.2	13.7	12.0	10.5	24.4	25.5
reading	8.0	8.7	8.8	5.7	13.3	8.7	8.7	9.3	8.0	8.2	7.8	5.6	5.7	14.2	11.5
mathematics	22.6	25.7	23.6	15.8	44.2	25.1	35.0	25.2	20.0	23.5	21.1	16.2	14.5	43.2	46.4
social studies	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.3	5.9	1.9	4.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.5	5.6	6.6
science	7.3	7.0	8.5	5.9	17.6	6.8	10.7	8.4	8.1	9.8	7.6	5.7	6.5	16.1	20.6
foreign language	12.6	10.9	16.1	10.2	32.1	10.3	21.5	16.2	14.7	19.3	13.5	10.3	9.8	30.9	34.7
Can Presently Do This Well															
type 40 words per minute	25.7	21.8	27.6	29.4	25.1	21.3	28.8	27.1	26.0	31.4	28.7	29.3	30.0	24.5	26.4
speak a second language	12.2	10.8	12.7	13.8	12.2	10.9	8.3	12.8	13.2	10.1	15.7	12.3	19.2	13.1	10.5
water ski	33.3	31.3	33.0	37.1	3.9	30.7	40.1	30.4	35.1	40.1	34.2	37.8	34.6	3.9	4.0
ski on snow	26.8	25.7	24.9	31.3	4.0	26.1	20.5	22.4	29.9	25.5	30.1	31.1	32.2	3.2	5.6
sight-read piano music	9.9	7.5	10.6	13.0	8.3	7.3	10.9	9.6	12.0	12.5	10.4	12.1	16.1	7.5	9.8
read music (singing)	17.4	14.1	19.2	20.1	17.7	13.6	21.4	16.3	22.0	28.4	16.7	15.7	21.4	17.7	17.6
referee sporting events	31.1	28.1	34.2	31.6	40.0	27.6	36.2	34.6	31.3	36.7	34.9	31.1	33.1	39.3	41.4
use a sewing machine	8.9	8.3	9.6	8.8	13.9	8.2	9.6	8.8	12.2	10.1	7.9	8.8	8.5	13.8	14.0
use Robert's Rules of Order	7.6	5.0	8.2	11.0	7.1	4.9	6.9	7.2	9.7	10.2	8.5	10.4	13.2	6.6	8.2
score a tennis match	49.8	41.1	51.6	61.6	33.5	40.5	50.0	48.3	55.8	57.6	54.9	41.2	63.2	33.6	33.5
identify classical music	7.7	5.7	8.5	10.0	9.7	5.5	8.2	7.5	10.3	10.6	7.6	8.9	13.8	9.0	10.9
program a computer	6.8	4.7	6.7	10.7	3.3	4.8	3.3	5.9	8.6	6.4	7.2	9.6	14.4	2.9	4.1
use a slide rule	23.7	16.7	24.0	31.5	21.4	18.7	19.7	22.2	27.8	24.9	25.4	30.1	36.3	20.0	24.5
swim a mile without stopping	38.7	35.5	37.8	45.5	17.7	35.5	35.2	36.0	41.0	38.9	40.9	45.5	45.2	16.1	20.8
name the arisal phyla	8.2	6.5	8.6	10.5	8.3	6.5	6.7	7.9	9.8	9.6	8.9	10.0	12.3	7.5	9.7
differentiate stocks and bonds	28.2	24.9	29.0	33.2	22.5	24.5	23.1	27.1	32.0	30.5	32.8	32.1	37.1	22.0	23.6
take a cake from scratch	22.6	21.8	22.7	23.7	26.7	22.0	18.6	21.1	26.7	23.9	22.0	23.1	26.0	27.0	26.2
know freedoms in bill of rights	31.0	23.8	32.9	40.3	32.7	23.7	25.1	30.4	36.6	35.5	36.6	39.2	44.0	32.5	33.0
do at least 15 push-ups	92.0	80.5	92.5	93.6	87.2	90.5	91.0	92.3	92.9	93.3	92.3	84.0	92.3	86.3	89.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1977

	All Inst- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	3-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Pro- testant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	27.4	26.4	29.8	25.3	45.5	25.8	35.6	38.8	26.8	30.5	29.1	24.9	26.9	45.9	44.7
could not find a job	5.7	7.7	5.4	3.1	15.3	7.7	6.8	6.0	6.4	4.7	4.3	3.2	2.6	16.7	12.4
wanted to get away from home	8.5	6.2	9.8	10.4	12.8	6.0	9.2	8.7	11.8	11.3	10.7	5.8	12.6	11.1	16.2
able to get a better job	76.0	80.1	74.9	74.0	81.7	80.3	77.5	76.7	73.2	70.0	75.0	75.6	68.7	84.3	82.3
gain general education	65.3	61.2	68.1	68.0	76.4	60.7	68.6	67.1	69.4	69.8	69.5	66.0	75.0	77.1	81.1
improve reading-study skills	40.6	39.5	43.0	38.6	63.5	38.7	51.3	33.2	40.2	45.4	45.0	37.8	41.5	61.5	67.7
nothing better to do	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.3	6.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	6.1	2.7	7.5	5.2
become a more cultured person	33.6	30.3	36.4	34.9	55.8	29.7	38.6	35.5	36.6	38.9	39.1	32.7	42.5	54.8	57.7
learn more about things	67.1	70.7	65.0	64.4	78.6	70.9	67.0	67.6	62.2	59.1	63.7	65.6	60.1	80.7	74.4
meet new and interesting people	75.1	73.0	76.2	77.1	80.1	72.9	74.5	74.7	80.4	77.2	73.6	76.0	80.9	79.4	81.5
prepare for graduate school	51.8	45.5	54.9	57.7	59.3	44.8	56.2	53.2	56.0	58.7	58.8	54.2	62.6	57.6	62.6
	46.3	42.4	46.6	52.0	62.5	41.6	55.1	43.9	49.3	52.2	53.0	48.2	65.6	59.5	66.7
This College is Student's															
first choice	74.0	72.4	73.8	76.5	68.8	73.2	64.5	72.7	76.3	74.9	74.0	77.7	72.1	59.9	62.6
second choice	19.1	19.5	19.5	17.9	28.1	19.1	25.6	20.5	17.6	18.3	19.7	17.2	20.6	29.4	25.3
third choice	4.5	4.9	4.5	3.9	8.2	4.7	6.9	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.4	3.6	4.8	7.8	9.1
less than third choice	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.8	1.5	2.5	2.9	2.9
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	5.5	5.1	6.4	4.7	12.5	4.9	9.2	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.6	4.6	5.0	12.8	11.8
teacher advised me	4.2	4.1	4.5	3.8	7.8	3.9	7.0	4.2	5.2	4.6	4.6	3.3	5.7	7.2	8.9
has a good academic reputation	44.4	32.9	48.7	56.8	45.1	32.2	44.1	39.1	46.0	56.5	59.9	52.1	73.1	39.1	57.3
offered financial assistance	14.8	10.3	20.8	13.2	31.3	9.5	22.9	16.6	23.9	31.3	24.6	9.7	25.4	29.2	35.5
not accepted anywhere else	3.7	5.2	2.7	2.9	4.3	5.2	4.9	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.5	3.8	2.9	4.0	5.0
advice of someone who attended	15.0	13.9	16.3	14.7	19.8	13.3	22.2	15.4	15.6	20.3	18.9	15.2	12.9	19.3	20.7
offers special educ progress	24.3	22.8	25.6	24.9	27.5	22.7	23.5	25.1	31.9	19.9	21.4	22.9	32.1	25.7	31.3
has low tuition	19.3	24.8	14.8	16.7	17.0	25.8	9.8	22.1	5.2	3.2	5.4	28.7	2.3	18.4	14.2
advice of guidance counselor	8.2	5.5	7.8	6.5	10.7	9.4	10.9	7.7	8.1	6.4	10.4	6.8	8.1	9.3	13.6
wanted to live at home	11.2	16.2	8.7	6.7	9.3	16.6	8.7	12.2	2.6	3.8	7.9	7.6	3.7	11.2	5.5
friend suggested attending	7.5	7.4	8.6	6.1	10.7	7.0	12.3	8.7	7.6	10.2	7.3	6.3	5.2	11.3	10.0
coll representative recruited me	5.3	3.5	9.0	2.8	13.7	2.9	12.4	6.1	14.3	13.5	7.9	2.3	4.7	12.3	16.7
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	38.8	46.5	33.2	34.9	29.4	46.8	42.1	33.4	33.3	35.1	27.3	40.7	14.7	33.7	21.4
one	17.3	14.5	18.0	17.3	17.1	16.2	20.3	18.6	16.0	18.2	18.7	16.5	13.2	18.9	13.6
two	16.8	15.1	18.3	17.4	21.0	14.9	18.1	14.9	16.0	17.5	21.3	17.2	17.9	20.9	21.3
three	13.4	11.8	14.9	13.8	18.2	11.8	12.5	14.8	14.6	14.6	16.7	12.4	18.6	15.4	23.9
four	6.6	5.4	7.4	7.2	7.4	5.5	4.1	6.7	9.0	7.3	8.2	5.4	13.4	6.3	9.7
five	3.7	2.8	4.1	4.5	3.1	2.8	1.5	3.8	5.2	3.5	4.1	3.1	5.4	2.5	4.3
six or more	3.5	1.9	4.2	4.9	3.7	2.0	1.4	3.7	6.0	3.9	3.7	2.6	12.9	2.6	5.9
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	26.3	38.1	20.1	17.9	22.3	38.6	31.4	23.1	15.6	17.1	14.7	21.5	8.3	25.7	16.0
one	28.8	26.9	30.1	29.5	25.1	26.6	32.0	31.1	28.2	28.7	36.1	32.1	22.6	25.8	23.9
two	22.5	19.4	24.3	24.6	26.7	19.2	21.0	23.8	24.3	26.0	25.4	24.2	25.7	25.8	28.3
three	13.1	10.1	14.6	15.5	15.4	10.1	10.2	11.0	17.2	16.0	17.5	13.6	20.3	14.0	18.1
four	5.2	3.4	6.1	6.6	5.5	3.5	3.2	5.1	8.2	6.9	6.8	5.0	11.0	4.6	7.2
five	2.2	1.3	2.5	3.0	2.3	1.3	1.2	2.1	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.0	5.7	1.8	3.1
six or more	1.8	0.7	2.2	2.9	2.7	0.7	1.0	1.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	1.6	6.4	2.4	3.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Residence Planned															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	42.2	65.2	30.3	22.1	28.8	67.8	24.0	41.2	11.5	12.2	33.0	23.3	18.1	32.8	20.7
other private home or apartment	7.7	11.5	6.7	3.0	9.6	12.0	3.5	6.3	11.9	1.8	2.5	3.3	1.6	11.0	6.8
college dormitory	46.7	20.8	58.8	71.1	56.9	17.8	69.4	49.3	67.9	83.7	62.7	69.4	77.3	51.4	68.1
fraternity or sorority house	0.8	0.2	0.7	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	2.1	1.2	0.3	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.5
other campus housing	1.7	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	5.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.7
other	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	2.1	1.3
Residence Preferred															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	23.3	34.3	20.2	12.9	19.8	35.3	20.7	24.9	12.9	12.4	22.7	13.6	10.6	21.5	16.6
other private home or apartment	27.4	31.2	26.9	23.0	31.6	31.6	25.6	29.8	24.2	21.7	22.9	24.8	17.2	32.8	29.4
college dormitory	38.5	25.9	41.4	51.3	37.7	24.6	44.2	35.3	48.3	52.7	43.9	48.8	59.7	35.7	41.5
fraternity or sorority house	4.3	2.3	4.4	6.7	1.2	2.2	4.2	3.4	6.2	6.2	3.5	7.0	5.8	0.9	1.9
other campus housing	3.8	3.1	4.2	4.4	6.5	3.1	3.1	3.4	5.6	5.1	4.1	4.1	5.2	5.7	8.2
other	2.7	3.2	2.9	1.7	3.1	3.2	2.3	3.2	2.7	1.8	2.8	1.8	1.6	3.5	2.3
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	5.1	6.7	5.0	2.6	4.3	6.5	11.0	5.6	3.9	5.2	3.5	2.9	1.6	4.8	3.4
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	26.6	63.0	4.0	1.8	7.9	63.4	57.6	4.7	4.1	2.6	1.5	2.0	1.3	8.0	7.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	50.0	21.1	73.2	61.2	54.0	21.2	20.4	71.2	75.0	77.3	75.8	61.1	61.6	53.1	55.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	10.3	3.2	11.6	20.2	18.3	3.3	2.4	12.9	10.1	8.6	12.0	20.5	19.2	19.0	16.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.7	0.8	1.3	4.0	4.1	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	3.8	4.6	4.1	4.1
M.D., D.O., L.L.S., or D.V.M.	1.8	0.4	0.7	5.7	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.1	5.5	6.4	0.8	4.8
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.3	0.4	1.1	3.1	1.5	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.7	4.2	1.2	2.1
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	2.7	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	3.0	2.2
other	2.6	3.6	2.4	1.2	5.1	3.5	5.3	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.3	0.9	6.0	3.3
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.3	3.4	2.0	1.0	3.7	3.4	3.0	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	4.9	1.3
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	6.6	14.8	2.1	0.8	2.8	15.4	7.1	2.2	2.7	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.2	3.4	1.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	34.8	39.9	33.7	29.0	23.2	40.1	36.1	38.7	25.7	27.2	29.9	32.8	16.0	25.1	19.5
master's (M.A., M.S.)	29.4	25.8	31.9	31.3	34.4	25.6	28.9	33.1	30.1	30.6	30.1	32.0	28.8	35.4	32.5
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	10.2	5.6	12.2	14.2	16.7	5.4	8.7	11.2	14.8	13.4	10.5	12.6	19.6	14.9	20.2
M.D., D.O., L.L.S., or D.V.M.	7.2	3.0	7.6	12.8	7.4	2.9	4.6	4.9	10.5	12.2	12.3	10.9	19.1	5.1	11.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.8	2.6	6.8	9.0	4.3	2.5	4.5	5.0	9.0	8.3	11.5	7.8	13.3	3.3	6.3
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.6	2.5	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.6	2.1	1.4
other	2.9	4.1	2.7	1.5	5.6	4.0	4.6	2.3	3.7	3.0	2.7	1.6	1.5	5.8	5.2
Veteran															
No	97.4	96.2	97.8	98.7	94.3	96.1	97.7	97.5	98.3	98.0	98.6	98.6	99.1	93.0	97.0
Yes	2.6	3.8	2.2	1.3	5.7	3.9	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.9	7.0	3.0
Permission To Use Data															
No	20.8	24.5	17.3	20.3	17.1	24.9	17.9	17.0	16.3	18.5	21.3	19.5	23.1	16.5	18.3
Yes	79.2	75.5	82.7	79.7	82.9	75.1	82.1	83.0	83.7	81.5	78.7	80.5	76.9	83.5	81.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions		All 2-Year Colleges		All 4-Year Colleges		Predomi- nantly Black Colleges		2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
Probable Major Field of Study																		
ARTS and HUMANITIES																		
art, fine and applied	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.1	3.3	1.9	2.3	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.6	2.0			
English (language-literature)	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.0			
history	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.7			
journalism	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.9	0.4	1.8			
language (except English)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1			
music	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.5	2.9	1.0	4.6	2.0	1.4	3.8	0.9	1.3	2.3	3.0	2.7			
philosophy	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1			
speech and drama	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.9			
theology or religion	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.9	0.2	1.9	3.6	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2			
other arts and humanities	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7			
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES																		
biology (general)	2.0	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.8	3.4	4.4	2.2	4.2	1.7	3.6			
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.8			
botany	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0			
marine (life) science	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1			
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5			
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.5			
other biological sciences	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7			
BUSINESS																		
accounting	7.1	7.4	7.3	6.3	7.4	7.6	5.1	7.2	5.6	6.5	14.4	6.7	4.9	7.6	6.6			
business admin. (general)	8.9	9.5	9.3	7.3	12.5	9.2	14.8	9.7	6.0	11.7	12.1	7.7	5.8	14.3	9.0			
finance	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.7			
marketing	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.0			
management	4.8	5.9	4.4	3.8	5.9	5.9	5.0	4.8	3.0	4.6	5.5	3.9	3.5	4.8	8.0			
secretarial studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0			
other business	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5			
EDUCATION																		
business education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1			
elementary education	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.0			
music or art education	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3			
physical education or recreation	2.1	2.1	3.0	1.3	6.3	1.8	6.4	3.6	1.3	4.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	6.7	5.7			
secondary education	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3			
special education	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4			
other education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1			
ENGINEERING																		
aeronautical or astronautical	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.9	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.3			
civil	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.9	1.4	2.1	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	3.0	2.4	1.5	1.1			
chemical	1.1	0.8	0.8	2.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5	2.3	2.2	0.2	0.8			
electrical or electronic	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.6	4.8	6.3	1.7	3.8	15.3	1.7	2.7	5.5	5.9	5.0	4.2			
industrial	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4			
mechanical	3.4	4.0	2.4	3.8	2.4	4.2	1.3	2.4	3.2	1.2	1.8	4.0	3.3	2.7	1.6			
other engineering	2.5	2.6	1.7	3.3	1.3	2.7	1.0	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.5	3.3	3.5	1.6	0.6			
PHYSICAL SCIENCES																		
astronomy	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1			
atmospheric science	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0			
chemistry	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.5	0.4	1.5			
earth science	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0			
marine science	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1			
mathematics	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.0			
physics	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.7	0.1			
statistics	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0			
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0			

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1977

	All Insti-		All	All	Predomi-	2-Year		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly	
	tutions	2-Year	4-Year	All Uni-	nantly	Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot-	Catholic	Public	Private	Black	Colleges
	Colleges	Colleges	versities	Colleges	Colleges					estant				Public	Private
Major Field of Study (continued)															
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.8	2.0	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.3	2.9	1.1	1.9	3.9
home economics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
health technology	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
pharmacy	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.2	1.1
pre dent, pre med, pre vet	3.8	1.5	4.0	6.9	2.6	1.4	2.8	2.2	5.7	6.9	7.7	6.2	9.3	1.2	5.3
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.6
other professional	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.3
SOCIAL SCIENCES															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
economics	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.9	0.5	0.6
geography	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
political science	2.6	0.8	3.6	3.9	3.6	0.8	1.2	3.0	4.4	4.4	4.8	3.2	6.3	3.4	3.9
psychology	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.4	2.6	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.6	1.3	1.8	2.3	3.2
social work	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.0
sociology	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.0
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.9	2.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.1
data processing-computer prog.	1.7	2.7	1.1	0.9	2.1	2.8	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	2.5	1.4
drafting or design	0.9	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.9	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.2
electronics	1.7	2.5	2.0	0.1	1.3	2.6	0.1	0.6	7.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.3
mechanics	0.9	2.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.1
other technical	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	0.1
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	3.3	5.5	1.5	2.5	1.5	5.7	2.0	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	3.2	0.0	2.3	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.9	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.9	4.8
computer science	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7
forestry	2.1	3.4	1.1	1.8	0.1	3.4	2.9	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
law enforcement	2.7	3.2	3.5	0.9	0.7	3.2	3.2	5.3	0.6	1.0	2.6	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.6
military science	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
other field	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.8	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.8	1.4
undecided	4.0	2.9	5.1	4.3	2.6	2.8	4.4	5.5	4.0	5.7	3.5	4.2	4.6	2.2	3.4
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	12.0	10.9	14.7	9.8	56.8	9.1	39.4	17.4	10.0	17.6	2.3	10.6	7.0	61.0	48.0
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.8	0.7	1.7	0.6	1.5	2.7	1.8	0.4	3.1	1.7	0.8	0.6
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.0
Episcopal	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.5	1.8	2.4	1.5	2.5	3.7	3.2	1.1	3.3	4.3	1.2	3.0
Jewish	4.0	3.4	2.7	6.8	0.1	3.6	0.4	2.5	4.8	1.4	0.3	4.4	15.2	0.2	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.5	5.1	5.3	6.6	0.9	4.9	7.6	5.0	4.1	9.8	2.2	7.5	3.4	0.9	0.9
Methodist	9.9	9.4	10.2	19.2	13.4	9.2	12.0	11.7	8.2	11.3	2.0	11.5	6.0	14.0	12.0
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.8
Presbyterian	5.5	5.0	5.6	6.0	2.1	4.9	6.2	5.4	6.1	7.8	1.5	6.2	5.3	1.9	2.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Roman Catholic	37.2	43.1	33.7	32.9	7.9	44.8	15.9	35.2	26.6	14.5	81.0	32.8	33.1	6.3	11.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0
other Protestant	5.2	4.4	7.0	3.9	2.8	4.3	6.8	4.2	10.7	15.5	1.7	4.0	3.4	2.0	4.4
other religions	3.8	3.6	4.6	3.1	5.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.1	6.5	1.9	3.0	3.5	4.3	6.4
none	10.0	9.1	9.6	12.3	6.7	9.3	4.6	9.3	13.7	7.0	4.5	11.7	14.3	5.8	8.5

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Probable Career Occupation	All Insti- tutions	All	All	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges		Public	Private	Public	Private	Pro- testant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private	
accountant or actuary	6.7	7.1	6.9	5.7	7.4	7.2	5.1	6.8	5.3	6.5	12.9	6.2	4.2	8.0	6.3
actor or entertainer	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.3
architect or urban planner	2.6	3.2	1.6	3.0	3.8	3.3	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.3	3.5	1.3	3.5	4.3
artist	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.6	2.2	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.9
business (clerical)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7
business executive	10.6	10.6	11.0	10.1	15.4	10.4	13.6	11.6	8.0	12.4	13.9	10.3	4.2	16.2	13.9
business owner or proprietor	4.0	5.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	5.2	4.1	3.9	2.3	3.7	4.2	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.2
business salesperson or buyer	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.6
clergy (minister, priest)	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	3.5	0.3	1.7	3.6	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
clinical psychologist	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.6
college teacher	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7
computer programmer or analyst	3.2	4.4	2.4	2.5	3.5	4.5	3.1	3.0	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.7	1.9	4.1	2.3
conservationist or forester	2.9	4.3	1.9	2.2	0.1	4.4	2.6	2.4	1.1	1.7	0.7	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
dentist (including orthodontist)	1.4	0.6	1.5	2.4	1.9	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.5
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
engineer	15.1	15.6	12.5	17.9	10.1	16.2	7.2	10.9	22.4	5.8	6.7	16.7	15.2	10.9	8.6
farmer or rancher	2.0	3.3	1.0	1.3	0.2	3.5	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
foreign service worker	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.0
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
interior decorator	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
interpreter (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
lab technician or hygienist	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.5
law enforcement officer	2.4	2.8	3.1	0.9	1.0	2.8	3.1	4.6	0.5	0.9	2.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.6
lawyer (attorney) or judge	5.5	2.4	6.7	8.5	5.4	2.3	4.1	5.2	0.1	8.2	11.0	7.4	12.5	4.1	7.9
military service (career)	1.7	0.5	3.5	0.8	1.9	0.5	1.1	5.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.5	0.7
musician (performer, composer)	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	2.1	1.5	3.1	1.0	1.4	2.4	3.3	4.2
nurse	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
optometrist	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
pharmacist	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.2	1.5
physician	3.9	1.0	4.5	7.7	4.3	1.0	1.5	2.2	7.1	7.4	9.2	5.8	14.5	1.7	9.2
school counselor	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
scientific researcher	2.8	1.5	3.3	4.0	1.3	1.5	1.2	3.4	3.7	2.7	2.4	3.7	5.1	1.4	1.1
social, welfare or rec. worker	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.4	2.7	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	3.3	1.5
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.2
teacher (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.6
teacher (secondary)	2.3	1.7	3.6	1.5	3.2	1.5	3.8	3.9	2.1	5.0	2.3	1.8	0.8	3.7	2.3
veterinarian	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	2.3	0.5	0.8	0.2
writer or journalist	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.8	0.8	2.6
skilled trades	3.5	6.3	2.6	0.4	2.7	6.5	2.3	1.3	7.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	3.9	0.5
other	5.9	8.1	4.8	4.3	6.8	8.2	7.0	5.4	3.5	4.9	3.3	4.5	3.6	6.3	7.8
undecided	8.8	7.9	9.6	9.0	7.6	7.7	10.0	9.8	8.4	11.6	8.4	8.8	9.4	7.9	6.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	3-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Pro- testant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	6.2	7.3	6.7	3.7	19.4	7.3	7.4	7.8	4.9	6.1	5.9	3.8	3.3	21.0	16.1
some high school	12.8	16.9	12.1	7.2	25.4	17.0	16.0	13.3	10.5	10.6	10.0	7.3	6.6	26.9	22.4
high school graduate	29.7	34.7	28.6	23.1	27.9	34.9	30.4	31.3	24.4	24.6	27.0	24.9	16.6	28.2	27.3
postsecondary other than col	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	2.3	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.6	3.8	3.5	2.0	3.2
some college	13.2	12.5	13.7	13.7	9.2	12.4	13.8	13.9	12.8	13.6	14.0	14.1	12.4	8.8	10.0
college degree	19.1	15.9	18.5	25.1	8.5	15.8	16.8	17.2	21.3	19.3	19.9	25.3	24.5	7.8	10.1
some graduate school	2.3	1.3	2.5	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.1	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.2	4.4	1.5	1.2
graduate degree	12.6	7.3	13.6	20.1	5.8	7.1	10.5	9.9	19.4	18.7	15.8	17.6	28.8	3.9	9.8
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.0
businessman	29.7	25.9	29.9	35.2	10.4	25.6	30.3	28.6	31.6	30.0	35.9	34.6	37.3	10.4	10.5
clergy or religious worker	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	3.2	0.7	2.5	5.3	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.3
college teacher or admin.	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.8
doctor or dentist	2.1	0.8	2.4	3.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	4.2	3.9	4.1	2.7	7.3	0.6	2.0
educator (secondary)	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.9	2.7	2.4	3.4	3.3	4.4	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.9	4.0
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9
engineer	8.7	8.6	7.4	10.7	3.6	8.7	7.0	7.5	8.2	6.2	6.2	11.2	9.1	3.5	3.7
farmer or forester	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.2	3.9	1.8	3.7	0.9	5.4	1.9
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.1
lawyer	1.3	0.5	1.5	2.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	2.6	1.8	3.1	1.9	4.3	0.0	0.7
military career	2.0	1.3	2.8	2.2	3.6	1.2	2.9	3.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.4	3.6	3.6
research scientist	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.4
skilled worker	12.1	14.6	11.7	9.0	12.5	14.7	12.5	12.5	11.1	9.4	11.0	5.5	7.0	12.5	12.6
semi-skilled worker	6.8	8.4	6.6	4.4	13.0	8.6	5.8	7.2	5.7	5.7	5.4	4.7	3.5	14.4	10.3
laborer (unskilled)	3.7	4.4	3.9	2.3	10.8	4.5	2.8	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.8	2.4	1.8	11.0	10.4
unemployed	2.2	2.8	2.2	1.2	5.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	6.0	5.3
other occupation	19.6	22.2	19.3	16.0	26.6	22.2	21.6	20.6	16.6	17.7	19.3	16.4	14.7	25.5	28.6
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	12.4	11.2	15.1	10.5	60.5	9.6	37.4	17.6	10.6	17.7	3.1	11.3	7.6	63.5	54.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.7	1.8	3.2	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.6	2.8	2.0	0.5	3.5	2.1	1.1	0.6
Eastern Orthodox	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.1
Episcopal	3.1	2.6	3.1	4.0	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	4.4	3.4	1.2	3.8	5.0	1.2	2.8
Jewish	4.5	3.7	3.2	7.7	0.1	3.9	0.6	2.9	5.7	1.6	0.5	5.0	17.0	0.1	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	6.1	5.6	5.8	7.2	1.1	5.5	7.7	5.6	4.6	10.1	2.8	8.2	4.0	1.1	1.1
Methodist	10.8	10.0	11.3	11.5	13.6	9.8	13.1	12.7	9.6	12.4	2.7	12.8	7.0	13.8	13.0
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
Presbyterian	6.2	5.7	6.3	6.9	1.9	5.6	7.2	5.9	7.5	8.6	1.8	7.0	6.5	1.8	2.0
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.7	43.6	34.3	33.0	6.6	45.4	15.0	36.0	27.8	14.6	75.5	52.7	33.7	5.2	9.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.2
other Protestant	5.8	5.3	7.2	4.5	3.2	5.2	7.0	4.7	10.5	15.1	2.6	4.7	3.9	2.3	5.2
other religious	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.0	3.5	2.7	3.6	2.6	5.5	5.6	1.3	2.0	2.1	3.1	4.3
none	6.3	5.7	6.3	7.3	5.8	5.7	4.7	6.1	8.4	5.6	2.7	7.0	8.0	5.4	6.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1977

	All Incl- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	3-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges				
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private
Mother's Education													
grammar school or less	4.2	5.1	4.5	2.3	9.4	5.2	4.0	5.4	2.7	3.2	5.0	2.3	2.4
some high school	10.5	13.5	10.3	5.0	25.1	13.5	14.1	11.4	9.0	8.9	7.0	6.1	4.9
high school graduate	44.5	50.0	42.7	38.1	33.6	50.4	43.3	46.1	36.7	36.9	43.5	46.9	28.3
postsecondary other than col	6.2	5.5	6.5	7.1	3.6	5.6	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.0	7.0	7.1	7.1
some college	13.2	10.5	14.1	16.4	10.8	10.2	14.2	12.7	15.6	16.0	14.2	16.1	17.3
college degree	14.5	10.9	14.6	20.2	9.5	10.8	12.6	11.9	18.9	19.3	15.1	19.1	24.0
some graduate school	1.9	1.0	2.2	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.7	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	4.3
graduate degree	5.0	3.6	5.2	7.2	6.1	3.5	4.1	4.0	7.6	6.3	5.0	5.9	11.0
Mother's Occupation (2)													
artist (incl performer)	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.6
businesswoman	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	4.6	6.9	7.3	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.3	7.0	7.1
business (clerical)	9.0	9.2	9.1	8.0	4.2	9.2	8.9	9.6	8.8	8.1	7.2	9.2	7.7
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7
educator (secondary)	2.6	1.8	2.9	3.5	5.2	1.7	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.5	1.9	3.3	4.2
educator (elementary)	5.4	4.3	5.0	6.0	9.4	4.2	4.7	5.2	6.7	7.2	4.5	6.6	7.5
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.7	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7
homemaker full-time	31.6	29.7	31.7	30.5	14.4	30.0	25.3	30.5	31.4	33.4	40.3	34.6	34.2
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
nurse	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	7.8	6.5	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.6	7.5	6.4	5.8
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.9	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.8
skilled worker	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.5	3.1	2.2	3.8	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.4
semi-skilled worker	4.0	4.9	3.8	2.9	7.0	4.9	5.1	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.4
laborer (unskilled)	2.5	3.1	2.4	1.6	4.3	3.1	2.0	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.1
unemployed	10.2	11.0	10.1	8.1	14.8	11.9	9.6	11.1	8.1	8.9	9.7	8.2	7.8
other occupation	14.3	15.3	13.9	13.2	17.6	15.2	16.7	14.3	16.0	13.2	12.5	13.4	12.3
Mother's Religious Preference													
Baptist	13.2	11.6	15.9	10.9	61.8	9.8	39.6	10.8	11.1	16.1	2.8	11.4	4.0
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.2	1.7	1.9	3.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.7	3.0	2.1	0.4	3.6	2.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.3
Episcopal	3.4	2.8	3.4	4.4	2.2	2.9	2.1	3.0	5.0	3.7	1.4	4.1	5.4
Jewish	4.4	3.7	3.1	7.4	0.1	3.9	0.5	2.8	5.5	1.5	0.3	4.8	16.4
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Lutheran	6.1	5.6	5.9	7.4	1.0	5.4	7.7	5.5	4.9	10.4	2.7	8.3	4.2
Methodist	11.3	10.8	11.5	11.8	14.1	10.7	13.2	12.9	9.8	12.7	2.7	13.0	7.4
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Presbyterian	6.4	5.8	6.5	7.1	2.3	5.8	6.7	6.1	7.7	8.9	2.1	7.2	6.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic	39.0	44.9	35.3	34.0	7.3	46.8	15.8	36.0	29.1	15.2	22.2	34.6	35.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.9
other Protestant	5.8	5.1	7.3	4.5	3.3	5.0	7.1	4.7	11.0	15.4	1.9	4.7	3.8
other religion	3.1	3.0	3.8	2.2	4.3	2.9	3.8	3.0	5.7	5.8	1.2	2.1	2.3
none	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.9	1.4	3.0	1.5	3.0	4.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	4.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	3-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	79.0	78.3	79.4	79.5	75.0	78.2	79.3	79.5	79.9	78.4	78.8	79.6	79.0	74.0	77.1
gov't not protecting consumer	68.7	72.9	68.3	65.9	71.1	70.9	70.1	68.9	67.6	66.3	66.6	65.8	66.5	70.6	72.1
gov't should help private col	65.2	66.3	67.8	59.0	71.2	65.5	79.0	61.9	72.3	77.6	83.7	55.5	72.9	65.7	82.7
fed govt discourage energy use	79.8	78.2	80.0	82.0	75.5	78.0	80.9	79.9	80.7	79.2	80.3	62.0	82.0	75.0	76.7
too many rights for criminals	69.2	71.7	68.6	66.1	50.4	71.6	72.4	69.0	67.3	69.4	68.3	67.1	62.5	50.2	50.7
not obey laws against own views	33.9	35.2	33.6	32.4	39.8	35.3	33.3	33.8	33.7	32.6	33.9	32.2	32.9	39.8	39.7
national health care plan	60.4	64.6	59.2	55.4	71.7	64.9	59.4	62.0	55.9	52.5	59.2	55.4	55.4	70.8	73.4
abortion should be legalized	55.8	55.9	52.5	60.4	55.9	56.3	49.8	55.2	55.5	47.2	31.5	55.4	64.0	56.2	55.3
grading in high school too easy	61.6	58.6	62.1	65.9	43.3	58.5	60.7	60.7	65.8	64.1	58.0	65.3	67.9	41.3	47.4
women's activities best in home	35.5	38.5	36.3	29.4	42.5	38.1	44.1	37.1	33.1	39.2	34.8	30.2	26.5	43.2	41.0
live together before marriage	54.5	56.5	50.5	53.8	61.2	59.6	41.9	53.4	51.4	39.1	45.1	53.0	56.8	61.3	61.1
discourage large families	57.2	55.6	55.9	61.5	42.2	55.6	55.9	55.8	60.1	56.4	42.5	61.5	61.7	45.1	36.2
sex ok if people like each other	66.5	69.1	63.2	67.4	75.0	70.2	52.1	68.0	61.0	49.6	56.0	67.2	68.4	75.5	74.0
women should get job equality	88.2	86.5	88.2	90.9	85.3	86.6	85.7	87.7	90.4	87.1	87.9	85.3	92.8	84.6	86.8
wealthy should pay more taxes	77.1	79.2	77.0	73.8	78.0	79.5	75.4	79.2	74.6	73.3	73.4	75.3	68.6	77.8	78.6
marijuana should be legalized	56.6	56.9	52.8	58.3	57.0	60.1	40.9	54.4	55.8	41.8	52.2	57.8	59.7	57.0	56.9
bring O.K. to achieve balance	38.4	42.0	38.4	32.6	72.4	41.9	42.3	39.6	37.0	37.1	35.1	31.4	36.8	73.5	70.3
can do little to change society	47.2	50.1	46.3	43.8	49.7	50.4	44.9	48.3	43.4	44.0	44.0	44.7	46.8	50.8	47.6
prohibit homosexual relations	56.7	60.5	57.9	48.4	60.7	59.9	69.7	59.3	51.7	62.1	58.1	50.8	40.0	61.7	58.5
col regulate students off campus	15.1	16.1	16.5	11.1	29.1	15.7	22.0	16.3	16.6	18.6	14.2	11.1	11.4	29.8	27.6
stud apprec col more if pay more	49.7	47.0	50.1	53.4	42.8	46.5	54.6	48.6	51.5	52.6	54.1	53.9	51.5	43.6	41.4
students help evaluate faculty	72.2	70.6	72.2	74.7	67.1	70.7	68.6	71.9	73.9	71.4	71.5	74.6	74.9	65.8	69.8
abolish college grades	21.2	23.2	21.2	17.8	27.9	23.1	24.1	22.9	17.5	20.8	19.5	17.9	17.3	29.1	25.5
de-emphasize organized sports	27.6	28.1	27.7	26.7	33.8	28.0	29.6	26.2	31.1	28.1	27.7	25.5	31.1	35.7	29.7
regulate student publications	35.2	39.6	35.9	27.2	54.9	38.8	50.3	36.0	32.6	42.4	33.0	28.1	23.8	57.6	49.4
college has right to ban speaker	27.1	29.4	27.9	22.3	33.6	29.0	35.4	28.1	25.8	31.0	27.0	22.9	20.5	35.0	30.9
prof treatment for disadvantaged	38.3	42.3	38.8	30.7	63.7	42.0	47.5	40.7	35.4	38.9	34.3	31.4	28.4	63.8	63.7
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.5	43.4	33.0	26.2	49.9	43.8	37.5	34.3	29.1	33.9	32.5	26.9	23.6	51.8	46.1
use same degree standard for all	78.5	77.7	78.6	79.8	75.6	77.9	75.1	78.4	79.2	78.7	77.8	75.4	81.1	74.4	77.9
studs have right to ban speakers	61.3	59.4	61.7	63.6	61.3	59.6	56.3	61.7	62.4	59.9	63.5	62.8	66.5	60.6	62.9
Marital Status															
not presently married	98.8	98.0	99.1	99.6	97.5	97.9	98.8	98.8	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.8	96.6	99.2
married, living with spouse	1.0	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.3
married, not living with spouse	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.5
Concern about financing college															
no concern	37.3	36.2	36.2	37.5	26.0	38.0	40.2	33.1	32.3	32.8	30.7	37.7	36.8	26.6	24.7
some concern	47.6	47.1	47.2	49.0	45.5	47.3	44.8	44.1	52.0	50.2	52.7	45.1	48.6	44.7	47.2
major concern	15.1	14.7	16.6	13.5	28.5	14.7	15.1	16.8	15.8	17.1	16.6	13.2	14.5	28.7	28.1
Financially Independent of Your Parents															
this year	19.8	23.4	21.3	11.7	32.5	23.4	23.0	25.2	15.5	17.2	14.4	12.4	9.3	34.0	29.5
last year	13.7	17.9	12.9	7.9	27.8	17.9	18.0	14.9	9.9	11.5	9.1	8.3	6.4	29.3	24.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support-Parental Aid															
none	21.1	27.0	20.4	13.2	32.6	27.6	18.7	24.0	14.0	17.6	18.2	14.1	10.0	33.3	31.1
\$1-\$499	25.5	33.8	23.2	16.1	32.6	34.6	23.3	26.9	18.6	18.6	18.4	17.6	11.0	34.5	28.9
\$500-\$999	14.1	14.8	14.2	12.8	12.5	14.9	13.6	15.7	12.4	12.2	12.3	14.1	8.5	13.0	11.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	15.3	12.3	15.4	19.6	10.5	11.8	19.6	16.1	13.7	15.1	16.8	21.3	13.5	10.2	11.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	15.7	8.8	17.1	24.2	8.6	6.1	19.1	13.5	21.3	21.6	22.1	24.8	22.2	6.0	13.7
over \$4,000	8.3	3.2	9.8	14.1	3.2	3.1	5.6	3.8	20.0	14.9	12.1	8.0	34.8	3.0	3.6
Support-B.B.O.C.															
none	68.4	65.5	64.5	79.0	25.9	66.4	52.6	66.4	66.0	55.7	62.3	60.2	74.4	23.7	30.4
\$1-\$499	11.3	15.3	10.1	6.6	13.1	15.5	12.7	11.1	8.2	9.5	9.9	6.9	5.5	15.4	8.6
\$500-\$999	9.8	10.4	11.4	6.5	22.1	10.2	13.1	11.7	10.0	12.5	11.7	6.4	7.0	25.6	15.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	8.8	7.7	11.5	6.6	34.2	7.0	18.5	9.3	12.3	18.0	13.3	5.7	10.0	32.1	38.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.5	0.8	2.7	1.2	3.1	3.9	2.2	0.7	2.3	2.2	6.1
over \$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.5
Support-S.S.A.C.															
none	90.9	92.6	88.6	91.6	71.0	93.1	83.8	91.1	87.1	84.0	83.1	93.1	85.8	72.9	67.7
\$1-\$499	4.5	4.4	5.3	3.8	11.4	4.1	8.1	5.0	4.8	6.1	7.1	3.8	3.5	10.2	13.5
\$500-\$999	2.9	2.0	8.0	2.9	11.2	1.8	5.6	2.6	5.0	6.3	6.7	2.2	5.6	11.6	10.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.6	5.8	0.7	2.4	1.0	2.6	3.3	2.9	0.8	4.6	4.9	7.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.2	3.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Support-Work-Study Grant															
none	85.4	50.3	79.8	86.0	61.7	91.6	69.5	84.8	76.4	68.9	73.5	88.6	76.2	66.6	53.3
\$1-\$499	7.3	6.1	10.1	5.1	16.9	5.4	16.6	8.2	11.1	15.0	11.2	5.0	5.5	15.4	19.5
\$500-\$999	2.0	3.0	8.6	7.1	15.6	2.3	12.7	5.9	10.3	14.0	12.8	5.1	14.6	12.5	21.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.7	5.3	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.2	3.4	5.0	5.9
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Support-State Grant															
none	79.2	79.5	76.7	82.4	78.6	80.5	65.4	82.4	75.4	64.7	61.1	85.0	72.8	79.8	76.6
\$1-\$499	10.6	14.3	9.2	6.9	8.8	14.1	17.1	10.1	6.5	8.4	12.1	7.1	6.2	9.5	7.5
\$500-\$999	5.7	4.2	6.8	6.3	5.6	4.0	7.9	5.2	7.9	8.4	12.1	5.9	7.9	5.1	6.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.4	1.4	5.9	3.1	4.2	0.9	8.9	1.6	7.4	16.6	12.4	1.6	9.1	3.0	6.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.5	2.7	1.7	2.3	0.2	3.8	1.7	2.4
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.4
Support-College Grant															
none	83.2	81.3	76.0	81.4	83.9	92.5	73.2	86.1	67.2	58.3	63.9	87.2	60.4	87.0	78.3
\$1-\$499	6.5	5.3	8.3	5.7	5.3	4.7	13.7	6.0	7.6	15.1	13.4	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.7
\$500-\$999	4.2	2.1	5.9	4.8	5.2	1.7	9.2	2.0	8.0	12.9	14.1	3.9	7.9	4.4	6.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.2	1.0	4.8	4.3	3.4	0.8	3.0	1.2	10.0	9.3	6.5	2.0	12.3	2.3	5.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.8	0.2	2.5	3.0	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.6	6.4	4.0	1.7	0.7	11.4	0.8	4.0
over \$4,000	1.2	0.1	2.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	4.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.9	0.5	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Pro- testant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support-Private Grant															
none	90.6	92.8	90.6	87.2	92.3	93.2	86.3	93.4	87.4	85.3	69.4	85.1	80.0	93.6	90.0
\$1-\$499	5.1	4.9	4.8	6.0	3.8	4.8	7.5	3.7	5.9	7.1	4.7	5.7	7.2	3.4	4.5
\$500-\$999	2.2	1.4	2.3	3.2	1.9	1.3	4.0	1.6	3.1	3.7	2.7	2.9	4.4	1.9	1.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.4	0.6	1.5	2.3	1.3	0.5	1.6	0.9	2.0	3.0	2.3	1.6	5.1	0.9	2.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.3	0.1	1.3
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.2
Support-P.I.S.I.															
none	85.5	86.4	82.9	87.9	87.2	86.4	86.1	88.4	72.8	80.8	76.9	50.2	79.4	88.4	85.0
\$1-\$499	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.8	3.7	2.5	4.0	2.8	1.9	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.4	3.1	4.9
\$500-\$999	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.7	3.9	2.5	3.5	4.8	4.9	2.4	4.3	3.7	2.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	5.6	5.3	6.5	4.9	3.9	5.4	4.3	3.9	10.4	8.2	10.1	3.7	9.6	3.9	3.9
\$2,000-\$4,000	3.3	2.8	4.6	2.4	1.7	2.9	1.5	2.3	10.8	3.0	5.8	1.7	5.1	0.8	3.4
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Support-W.D.S.I.															
none	89.6	92.2	88.0	87.9	83.7	92.7	84.8	93.2	84.0	78.1	60.8	50.8	76.8	85.7	80.0
\$1-\$499	3.0	2.5	3.4	3.4	8.1	2.3	5.5	2.9	3.3	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.3	7.2	9.7
\$500-\$999	3.6	2.1	4.4	4.7	5.1	1.8	6.6	2.1	6.4	8.7	7.6	3.8	8.3	4.8	5.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.1	2.5	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	1.5	5.2	7.6	6.0	1.6	10.5	1.9	3.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.0
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support-College Loan															
none	94.6	96.5	92.9	94.0	91.1	96.8	91.7	95.6	88.7	89.2	91.9	55.0	90.3	92.0	89.6
\$1-\$499	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.2	4.4	1.6	3.7	2.1	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.9	4.1	4.9
\$500-\$999	1.9	1.1	2.5	2.2	2.4	0.9	2.9	1.5	4.0	4.2	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.3	2.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.5	1.4	0.6	2.5	2.8	2.1	0.7	3.8	1.4	2.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support-Other Loan															
none	93.6	93.0	93.8	94.2	92.7	93.0	92.6	95.2	91.5	93.3	91.3	54.4	93.1	93.4	91.6
\$1-\$499	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.9	2.3	2.2
\$500-\$999	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.4	2.8	2.3	4.0	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.6	1.3	1.6	0.9	2.1	0.5	2.0
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Support-Full Time Employment															
none	87.8	86.4	88.9	88.7	89.7	86.3	87.2	88.3	88.5	90.6	90.8	88.0	91.5	89.3	90.5
\$1-\$499	5.0	6.5	4.3	3.7	4.1	6.6	5.0	5.0	3.5	3.6	2.9	4.0	2.5	4.0	4.3
\$500-\$999	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.9	2.8	3.9	3.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.1	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.1	1.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
over \$4,000	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Public	2-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Public	4-Year Colleges Nonsect.	4-Year Colleges Prot- estant	4-Year Colleges Catholic	Universities Public	Universities Private	Predominantly Black Colleges Public	Predominantly Black Colleges Private
Support-Part Time Employment															
none	29.3	30.2	30.8	25.7	57.7	29.7	37.6	34.0	23.8	31.6	28.3	25.0	28.2	59.1	55.0
\$1-\$499	37.5	41.5	35.7	34.1	27.5	41.8	36.8	38.0	32.9	31.8	34.2	34.9	31.2	26.9	28.5
\$500-\$999	20.8	17.6	20.9	25.5	11.1	17.7	16.0	18.3	25.4	23.0	22.6	25.4	25.7	10.2	12.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	9.6	8.2	9.7	11.8	2.3	8.2	7.7	7.6	13.1	11.2	11.7	11.7	12.0	2.2	2.6
\$2,000-\$4,000	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.7	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.7	4.6	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.5	1.5	0.9
over \$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Support-Savings															
none	42.5	43.9	45.2	36.7	66.6	43.7	48.1	48.4	39.4	44.0	41.8	35.8	40.1	69.2	61.8
\$1-\$499	34.6	36.3	33.0	34.0	25.9	36.5	33.2	32.7	34.9	31.7	31.8	34.3	33.2	24.5	28.5
\$500-\$999	12.6	10.8	12.4	15.4	4.9	10.9	10.3	11.1	14.4	13.0	13.8	15.8	14.0	4.3	5.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	7.0	6.0	6.5	9.2	1.7	6.0	5.7	5.5	7.6	7.4	8.8	5.6	7.7	1.0	3.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.7	0.7	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.7	0.8	0.6
over \$4,000	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.1
Support-Spouse															
none	98.7	98.2	98.9	99.2	96.3	98.3	97.5	99.1	98.7	98.5	99.3	99.1	99.5	95.7	97.3
\$1-\$499	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.0	1.4
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
Support-Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	97.5	96.0	98.2	99.0	92.6	95.9	97.3	97.6	99.0	98.7	99.1	98.9	99.3	90.0	97.5
\$1-\$499	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.2	3.6	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.9	1.1
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.5
over \$4,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
Support-Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	97.8	97.1	97.9	98.5	94.7	97.2	95.9	97.7	98.5	97.8	98.1	98.5	98.5	94.4	95.2
\$1-\$499	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.7	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.8
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.6
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
Support-Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	91.5	90.6	91.3	93.1	84.4	90.7	89.6	91.2	91.0	92.2	92.0	93.1	93.1	83.4	86.2
\$1-\$499	4.0	4.6	4.3	2.8	9.2	4.6	5.5	5.0	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.6	9.5	8.6
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	3.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	4.1	2.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.9
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Sources of Support															
none	93.6	94.5	91.5	95.2	92.4	94.6	92.7	89.0	94.8	94.5	95.1	95.4	94.2	92.2	92.7
\$1-\$499	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.1	4.5	3.4	4.4	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.7	4.7	4.1
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8
over \$4,000	1.6	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	6.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges				
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will													
change major field	11.7	8.9	13.0	14.4	10.3	8.8	10.4	12.8	12.8	14.6	11.7	14.2	15.0
change career choice	10.9	8.1	12.0	13.9	7.9	8.0	9.0	11.1	13.2	14.1	11.0	13.6	14.8
fail one or more courses	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.0	3.2	2.6	1.8	2.4	1.3	2.1	1.6
graduate with honors	12.7	10.5	13.2	15.6	23.4	10.5	9.8	11.5	16.4	13.9	15.2	13.7	22.1
be elected to student office	2.8	2.2	3.6	2.8	8.6	2.1	3.4	3.3	3.8	4.4	3.1	2.3	4.4
get a job to pay col expenses	42.4	41.1	42.1	45.1	24.3	41.6	34.1	38.2	50.2	43.0	46.0	45.4	44.3
join a social frat or sorority	15.3	10.3	18.1	19.6	16.0	10.0	16.1	15.5	21.1	24.8	16.6	18.5	23.2
live in a coeducational dorm	24.1	16.5	23.1	38.4	13.1	16.8	11.2	22.0	29.5	20.3	17.0	34.7	51.1
be elected to an honor society	7.0	4.4	7.5	10.9	12.7	4.3	5.4	6.0	9.7	9.2	8.7	9.2	16.5
make at least a 'B' average	40.3	35.6	39.6	49.3	35.3	36.1	28.1	35.1	48.1	40.7	47.9	46.3	59.5
need extra time to complete degree	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.6	7.0	5.0	6.1	4.7	4.0	5.8	3.9	4.7	4.0
need tutoring in some courses	8.0	8.2	8.8	6.5	18.7	7.8	12.9	9.1	7.8	10.9	7.6	6.5	6.4
work at outside job	25.4	31.8	22.6	19.1	14.5	32.6	19.5	22.6	25.2	18.1	22.6	19.6	17.7
seek vocational counseling	6.3	5.5	6.9	6.8	9.4	5.5	4.7	6.3	7.7	7.4	8.6	6.1	9.0
seek individual counseling	4.4	3.8	5.5	4.0	11.2	3.6	6.3	5.5	4.9	5.9	6.0	3.7	5.0
get a bachelor's degree	63.1	45.3	72.5	78.6	63.2	44.9	50.7	70.7	76.1	72.2	76.3	76.6	85.3
drop out temporarily	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.4
drop out permanently	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.6
transfer to another college	11.8	14.5	11.7	7.2	9.4	13.8	27.0	13.1	7.9	13.2	5.4	7.7	5.6
be satisfied with college	48.9	44.4	50.5	54.0	46.9	44.0	49.9	46.0	59.2	52.8	54.5	51.8	61.5
find a job in preferred field	63.8	60.0	65.0	68.4	57.8	60.0	61.2	62.7	70.7	64.9	65.4	67.6	70.8
marry while in college	3.9	3.2	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	7.1	3.4	4.3	3.2
marry within a year after col	13.2	11.6	15.1	12.8	11.0	11.4	14.6	14.6	15.4	18.3	11.9	13.4	10.8
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important													
achieve in a performing art	11.3	9.5	12.5	12.2	18.4	9.3	12.8	12.0	13.3	14.4	10.8	11.2	15.7
be an authority in my field	77.5	75.4	78.4	79.5	80.8	75.2	79.3	78.2	78.8	77.9	79.5	79.2	80.2
obtain recog from colleagues	51.8	49.7	52.4	54.6	65.8	49.4	53.5	52.7	52.0	51.2	52.9	53.6	57.7
influence political structure	19.2	16.1	20.9	21.8	30.4	15.8	21.1	20.2	20.6	22.0	24.6	20.7	25.7
influence social values	29.0	26.8	31.3	29.1	42.8	26.2	36.6	29.6	32.0	35.1	34.8	28.1	32.6
raise a family	58.8	58.2	60.1	57.5	56.2	57.9	63.5	58.4	60.6	64.6	64.4	56.6	60.4
have admin. responsibility	37.9	38.5	37.9	36.9	47.1	38.3	41.8	39.5	33.8	36.4	40.8	37.3	35.8
be very well off financially	65.6	68.3	63.6	64.1	74.8	68.6	62.2	67.2	58.9	56.4	62.7	64.7	62.0
help others in difficulty	57.3	54.1	60.6	57.5	69.0	53.3	65.9	58.1	63.2	64.6	65.7	55.6	63.8
theoretical contribu to science	17.4	14.6	17.6	21.8	22.9	14.6	13.5	17.4	19.9	15.5	16.3	20.7	25.5
write original works	11.7	9.4	12.9	13.8	16.9	9.3	11.7	12.2	14.7	13.5	12.5	12.6	17.9
create artistic work	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.6	19.9	12.0	13.0	12.3	13.3	11.3	10.4	12.2	13.7
be successful in my own business	55.5	58.2	53.9	53.7	68.6	58.0	60.9	53.9	51.8	56.1	56.3	54.7	50.1
be involved in environ. cleanup	31.1	31.1	31.2	30.8	38.8	31.0	32.7	32.1	30.7	28.9	30.0	31.3	29.2
develop philosophy of life	56.4	50.0	60.3	61.0	67.1	49.4	59.8	57.7	64.1	63.6	63.8	59.6	65.8
participate in community action	26.5	23.8	29.1	27.0	46.1	23.2	33.8	28.9	27.6	31.1	31.7	26.2	29.4
promote racial understanding	11.9	27.6	36.2	32.7	66.3	26.9	37.4	35.0	38.1	38.4	36.5	30.4	40.3
keep up with political affairs	44.5	37.8	47.0	51.9	51.0	37.4	43.2	45.5	48.1	48.7	53.2	49.7	59.6

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1977. Items not indicated with *** are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

Weighted National Norms for Freshman Women

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Public	2-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Public	4-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Pro- testant	4-Year Colleges Catholic	Universities Public	Universities Private	Predominantly Black Colleges Public	Predominantly Black Colleges Private
Year Graduated from High School															
1977	93.4	89.2	95.6	97.4	87.9	88.6	93.8	94.7	95.9	96.7	98.1	97.3	98.1	84.5	95.0
1976	2.7	4.1	2.0	1.5	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.3	5.0	3.2
1975	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.7
1974 or earlier	1.9	3.4	1.0	0.6	3.0	3.7	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	4.0	0.7
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.1	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	0.2
never completed high school	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.3
Age by December 31, 1977															
16 or younger	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
17	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.4	7.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	6.4	3.8	3.4	3.8	7.1	6.3	9.2
18	77.0	73.1	78.7	81.3	63.5	73.0	74.0	78.4	79.4	78.0	80.5	81.1	82.1	59.8	71.2
19	14.2	15.2	14.0	12.9	19.3	14.8	18.3	13.8	12.4	16.2	14.6	13.6	9.9	21.0	15.7
20	1.6	2.4	1.2	0.6	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	3.7	1.9
21	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.7
22	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.4
23-25	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.5	0.3
26-29	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.2
30 or older	1.0	1.9	0.4	0.1	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.3	0.1
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	86.0	87.8	81.7	90.1	0.5	87.6	89.8	77.2	88.7	86.8	88.2	51.5	84.4	0.5	0.5
Black/Negro/Afro-American	9.8	7.5	13.6	7.3	99.1	7.3	8.8	17.3	8.0	11.4	5.0	6.4	11.2	99.1	99.2
American Indian	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4
Oriental	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.2	0.1	0.1
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.4	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	2.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	4.9	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1
Puerto Rican-American	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2
Other	1.6	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.6	0.7	2.1	0.5	1.0
Political Orientation															
far left	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.1	5.7	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.3	6.6	3.8
liberal	24.4	22.8	24.4	27.6	28.7	23.2	19.7	24.5	27.5	20.5	23.7	26.2	33.4	26.7	32.8
middle-of-the-road	60.2	62.9	59.1	57.4	49.8	62.9	62.9	60.9	53.3	56.8	62.2	59.2	49.5	49.7	49.9
conservative	12.9	11.3	14.3	13.6	12.7	10.8	15.1	11.8	17.4	20.8	12.9	13.2	15.3	12.9	12.2
far right	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	3.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	4.0	1.3
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	10.3	5.8	11.4	16.8	2.9	5.9	5.1	8.7	16.5	15.0	12.7	14.7	25.5	2.1	4.6
A-	13.2	8.1	15.0	19.4	4.6	8.2	7.9	11.8	21.0	17.9	18.7	18.9	21.6	3.6	6.7
B+	23.1	19.7	24.8	27.7	15.2	19.9	18.2	24.7	25.1	23.6	26.8	27.5	23.3	13.6	18.7
B	28.6	32.2	27.5	23.7	26.4	32.7	28.4	30.1	23.0	23.7	26.1	24.9	18.7	26.0	27.3
B-	11.2	14.0	10.3	7.5	15.0	13.9	14.9	11.8	7.7	8.9	8.1	7.8	6.0	14.9	15.2
C+	8.5	12.0	7.1	4.1	19.0	11.7	15.1	8.4	4.5	6.6	5.0	4.4	3.3	20.2	16.3
C	5.0	7.8	3.8	1.8	15.8	7.5	10.1	4.5	2.1	4.1	2.6	1.8	1.5	18.3	10.4
D	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.7
Standardized Tests Taken															
S.A.T.	71.0	65.5	74.8	74.5	76.3	64.5	74.1	73.4	86.0	65.2	76.4	69.9	92.1	74.0	81.2
A.C.T.	51.8	34.7	54.6	75.8	39.7	34.0	40.2	48.3	60.1	68.6	58.7	78.2	64.9	31.7	54.8
P.S.A.T. (11th grade)	75.8	67.5	78.8	85.5	62.4	66.9	72.5	75.5	86.2	76.3	88.2	83.6	93.1	57.9	71.2
other statewide test	35.0	33.0	35.0	38.8	31.9	33.4	30.0	32.0	43.4	35.1	36.7	35.2	53.3	26.5	41.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1977

	All Inst- tutions	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Public	2-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Public	4-Year Colleges Nonsect.	4-Year Colleges Prot- estant	4-Year Colleges Catholic	Universities Public	Universities Private	Predominantly Black Colleges Public	Predominantly Black Colleges Private
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$3,000	4.5	6.2	4.2	1.9	21.3	6.4	4.7	5.0	2.5	4.0	2.6	1.9	1.6	24.3	14.9
\$3,000 - \$3,999	2.7	3.5	2.7	1.4	10.5	3.5	3.7	3.1	1.8	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	11.3	8.9
\$4,000 - \$5,999	4.6	5.5	4.9	2.5	14.7	5.4	6.4	5.7	3.4	4.1	3.8	2.5	2.6	15.5	13.1
\$6,000 - \$7,999	5.2	6.3	5.3	3.1	11.6	6.3	6.2	6.1	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.1	3.0	12.3	10.2
\$8,000 - \$9,999	5.7	6.6	5.9	3.8	8.9	6.5	7.1	6.5	4.8	5.7	4.7	3.9	3.2	9.0	8.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	10.8	12.6	10.3	8.4	9.5	12.7	11.7	10.7	8.8	10.9	9.7	8.6	7.1	8.9	11.0
\$12,500 - \$14,999	10.7	12.3	10.2	8.9	5.9	12.4	11.2	10.9	7.9	10.6	5.8	5.2	7.3	4.7	8.5
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16.3	17.0	15.8	15.9	6.9	17.1	15.9	16.4	14.1	15.3	16.0	16.7	12.4	5.7	9.4
\$20,000 - \$24,999	14.0	13.3	13.8	15.7	4.4	13.5	11.7	14.1	12.6	12.8	15.1	16.3	12.8	3.7	5.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.7	6.2	7.9	9.9	2.1	6.2	5.9	7.4	8.1	7.8	8.6	14.2	8.3	1.7	3.0
\$30,000 - \$34,999	5.8	4.2	6.0	8.6	1.5	4.1	4.7	5.5	7.6	6.0	5.7	8.6	8.4	1.1	2.3
\$35,000 - \$49,999	3.6	2.2	3.9	5.7	0.9	2.1	3.0	3.2	5.5	3.9	4.9	5.6	5.9	0.7	1.4
\$50,000 - \$49,999	3.3	1.6	3.6	5.3	1.0	1.7	2.8	2.6	6.0	4.3	4.0	4.9	7.0	0.8	1.4
\$50,000 or more	5.1	2.2	5.7	9.2	0.6	1.9	5.0	2.4	13.0	7.2	8.6	7.0	19.0	0.2	1.4
Number of Older Brothers															
none	40.5	37.5	42.0	43.3	31.0	37.3	39.1	41.1	43.6	44.1	40.9	42.4	47.1	29.1	35.4
one	36.4	37.6	35.6	35.6	30.4	37.7	36.5	36.0	36.0	34.9	33.9	35.8	34.6	29.9	31.6
two	14.8	15.7	14.2	14.3	18.7	15.7	15.9	14.3	14.0	13.4	14.8	14.7	12.6	19.5	17.0
three or more	8.3	9.3	8.2	6.4	19.3	9.4	8.6	8.5	6.5	7.7	10.3	7.1	5.7	21.6	16.0
Number of Older Sisters															
none	43.1	40.7	44.4	45.0	33.5	40.2	44.9	42.9	45.4	45.9	44.0	43.9	49.7	31.2	38.6
one	35.3	36.4	34.6	34.7	29.5	36.5	35.4	35.2	33.4	34.8	33.1	35.1	33.1	28.9	30.7
two	14.0	14.6	13.4	13.7	17.4	14.9	12.8	14.0	12.2	12.3	13.6	14.1	12.0	18.3	15.3
three or more	7.6	8.3	7.6	6.5	19.6	8.5	6.9	7.9	6.0	7.0	5.4	6.9	5.1	21.5	15.4
Number of Younger Brothers															
none	39.3	36.8	40.2	42.1	33.5	36.6	38.4	40.6	41.2	41.5	34.5	42.0	42.6	32.2	36.4
one	39.8	40.7	39.1	39.7	38.8	40.6	41.9	39.0	40.8	39.8	35.6	39.6	40.0	39.2	38.0
two	14.6	15.3	14.5	13.3	17.0	15.4	14.5	14.0	13.6	14.0	19.5	13.3	13.1	17.2	16.6
three or more	6.3	7.1	6.2	4.9	10.7	7.3	5.2	6.5	4.4	4.7	10.4	5.1	4.3	11.4	9.0
Number of Younger Sisters															
none	41.6	39.2	42.3	44.6	34.9	38.8	42.4	42.8	42.7	43.5	36.6	44.3	45.9	33.7	37.5
one	38.3	39.4	37.6	37.5	36.5	39.5	39.2	37.0	39.6	38.4	36.4	37.6	36.9	35.6	38.6
two	14.1	14.7	14.1	12.9	16.6	14.9	13.1	14.1	13.1	13.5	16.7	12.9	12.9	17.9	13.8
three or more	6.1	6.6	6.0	5.1	11.9	6.8	5.3	6.1	4.6	4.6	10.3	5.2	4.4	12.8	10.1
Twin Status															
no	98.2	98.0	98.3	98.2	97.7	98.1	97.7	98.3	98.4	98.3	96.3	96.1	98.6	97.6	98.0
yes, identical	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
yes, fraternal	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.2
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	12.1	17.8	9.8	5.4	12.3	18.8	9.8	12.0	4.5	6.7	11.3	5.5	5.2	13.9	9.1
6-10	14.6	22.7	9.5	6.1	11.2	24.4	9.2	11.9	4.5	5.0	11.3	6.3	7.2	12.9	7.4
11-50	27.4	34.7	11.4	11.1	20.2	35.5	20.3	28.8	13.3	16.4	20.2	22.0	17.3	25.4	9.0
51-100	14.6	9.7	16.9	19.6	16.1	9.1	15.3	18.5	12.9	16.9	14.7	22.2	8.3	17.4	13.1
101-500	24.5	12.6	30.3	37.3	27.1	10.9	26.8	24.7	41.1	36.1	31.5	37.7	35.3	24.4	32.9
more than 500	6.8	2.4	10.4	8.5	13.2	1.4	10.5	4.0	23.7	18.9	11.0	4.2	26.7	6.0	28.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
High School Program															
college preparatory	84.6	75.2	88.7	94.7	72.7	75.0	77.3	86.1	93.8	90.1	93.2	54.2	96.6	70.4	77.5
other	15.4	24.8	11.3	5.3	27.3	25.0	22.7	13.9	6.2	9.9	6.8	5.8	3.4	29.6	22.5
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well in															
mathematical skills	25.6	20.2	26.7	31.6	24.2	20.2	19.9	24.8	29.3	28.1	31.7	32.2	39.3	23.8	25.2
reading and composition	37.4	32.4	39.8	42.4	42.8	32.0	35.7	38.1	42.5	42.8	40.7	41.1	47.8	41.5	45.5
foreign languages	19.0	15.7	20.0	23.2	19.4	15.8	15.2	18.7	23.5	18.6	23.9	22.1	27.8	18.2	21.6
science	30.7	26.7	31.8	36.3	31.1	26.7	27.0	30.6	32.5	31.6	38.1	35.7	39.0	29.5	34.5
history, social sciences	37.4	33.7	40.4	39.0	46.4	33.1	38.6	39.1	41.5	40.6	45.5	36.0	43.2	46.3	46.8
vocational skills	19.4	23.0	19.6	14.1	33.8	22.4	27.3	20.3	14.8	18.9	14.8	14.9	10.8	35.2	31.0
musical and artistic skills	26.7	24.7	28.3	27.8	30.1	24.2	28.6	26.8	29.3	33.8	26.5	27.9	27.2	29.7	31.0
study habits	20.5	17.3	22.0	21.8	31.9	17.3	17.0	20.5	24.8	22.5	25.3	22.2	30.8	31.7	32.4
Need Remedial Work in															
English	11.1	12.3	11.2	8.9	22.6	11.9	15.8	11.5	9.5	11.2	12.2	9.0	8.6	23.8	19.8
reading	6.7	7.1	7.5	4.5	12.7	7.2	6.3	8.4	6.1	6.2	7.0	4.3	5.2	14.0	9.8
mathematics	28.6	28.7	30.7	24.8	54.8	28.1	33.6	32.8	25.9	29.5	28.8	25.3	23.0	53.6	57.3
social studies	3.1	3.3	3.6	2.0	9.1	3.2	4.1	4.4	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.2	9.6	8.2
science	13.1	11.9	14.6	12.7	25.2	11.6	14.6	14.7	13.0	15.5	15.2	12.8	12.6	24.0	27.8
foreign language	10.5	9.2	12.7	9.1	28.2	8.7	13.2	12.6	11.1	14.8	12.4	9.2	8.7	27.1	30.4
Can Presently Do This Well															
type 40 words per minute	54.0	52.9	54.7	55.0	50.7	52.2	58.5	55.6	50.8	57.2	53.3	55.7	51.8	50.0	52.3
speak a second language	16.5	14.7	17.3	18.5	16.3	15.1	12.0	17.3	18.4	14.0	20.1	17.5	22.7	16.2	16.6
water ski	23.1	20.5	23.0	28.1	0.9	19.5	28.7	20.0	27.1	27.5	26.5	27.9	28.8	-0.7	1.2
ski on snow	20.4	17.3	20.0	27.1	2.0	17.2	17.7	16.7	27.8	18.6	27.6	26.7	28.9	1.4	3.4
sight-read piano music	25.6	19.1	28.1	33.1	13.0	18.0	28.3	24.6	32.5	36.1	29.1	32.2	36.9	10.8	17.4
read music (singing)	29.4	23.8	32.7	34.2	21.6	22.6	33.0	28.9	35.5	44.7	31.2	34.1	34.5	19.9	25.0
referee sporting events	12.9	10.7	14.2	14.7	14.8	10.4	13.0	14.3	14.4	13.1	14.9	14.5	15.6	13.5	17.4
use a sewing machine	62.8	61.7	62.8	65.1	61.7	61.9	59.7	61.4	64.6	65.7	63.7	65.7	62.2	61.7	61.6
use Robert's Rules of Order	7.6	5.1	8.8	10.3	8.0	4.9	6.5	7.6	10.9	10.5	9.3	9.8	12.6	7.5	9.2
score a tennis match	37.8	29.6	39.5	50.1	19.4	29.5	31.0	36.2	46.6	41.3	43.4	49.3	53.4	16.5	25.4
identify classical music	8.0	5.5	9.0	10.7	7.0	5.4	7.0	7.5	11.9	11.3	9.1	9.7	14.9	6.4	8.3
program a computer	3.5	2.8	3.5	4.8	2.9	2.9	2.0	3.2	4.2	3.3	4.0	4.5	6.0	2.6	3.6
use a slide rule	14.8	11.2	15.7	20.1	15.9	10.9	12.3	14.4	18.6	16.2	16.7	19.4	23.2	14.4	18.9
swim a mile without stopping	19.4	16.1	19.5	25.6	4.0	16.2	15.5	17.7	24.5	18.8	22.6	25.3	26.8	3.2	5.7
name the animal phyla	6.5	4.8	7.1	8.9	6.4	4.8	4.8	6.5	8.7	6.9	7.8	8.6	10.3	5.8	7.8
differentiate stocks and bonds	16.1	14.0	17.2	17.9	16.9	13.9	14.7	16.3	19.2	17.0	19.3	17.2	20.9	16.1	18.4
bake a cake from scratch	76.1	74.4	76.5	78.8	65.3	74.7	71.5	74.6	81.1	78.2	76.9	76.7	79.3	64.9	66.0
know freedoms in bill of rights	28.4	21.5	30.9	36.9	32.0	21.3	22.6	28.1	36.0	33.8	33.9	35.7	42.1	30.2	35.9
do at least 15 push-ups	41.4	39.6	41.6	44.6	44.5	38.7	46.2	41.3	40.6	43.7	42.3	45.0	42.8	43.6	46.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College																
parents wanted me to go	30.3	28.6	32.8	29.2	49.8	27.5	37.3	32.1	32.9	35.8	32.6	28.7	31.5	51.7	45.8	
could not find a job	6.4	8.7	5.8	3.5	21.9	8.8	7.9	6.9	3.5	5.2	4.3	3.6	2.8	25.1	15.3	
wanted to get away from home	9.6	6.5	11.1	13.0	11.5	5.8	12.0	9.4	14.7	13.0	11.8	12.8	13.8	10.5	13.4	
able to get a better job	77.2	81.4	74.4	74.1	87.5	81.5	80.6	77.8	66.8	70.1	74.5	75.3	68.9	88.9	84.5	
gain general education	76.6	72.0	79.4	80.2	85.5	71.3	77.5	77.3	83.5	80.8	81.9	79.0	85.1	84.1	88.2	
improve reading-study skills	44.6	43.5	47.1	42.1	69.8	42.7	49.9	46.8	47.0	47.9	47.8	41.4	45.3	70.1	69.3	
nothing better to do	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.9	7.5	2.3	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	8.4	5.8	
become a more cultured person	44.4	39.5	48.3	46.6	64.4	38.7	46.0	46.2	51.8	49.8	51.9	44.4	55.6	64.2	64.8	
to make more money	56.9	62.8	53.1	52.7	77.9	63.2	60.0	58.1	44.4	46.6	48.8	53.5	49.6	79.6	74.2	
learn more about things	83.6	80.9	84.9	86.2	86.8	80.8	81.7	84.0	87.7	85.2	85.2	85.6	88.8	86.3	87.8	
meet new and interesting people	67.0	60.6	70.1	73.5	62.3	59.4	70.3	66.5	76.6	73.6	73.9	72.7	77.3	59.5	67.9	
prepare for graduate school	45.6	42.3	47.4	48.5	73.1	42.1	43.9	46.1	51.6	46.7	48.5	45.4	61.4	70.8	77.7	
This College is Student's																
first choice	76.4	76.1	75.9	78.0	63.2	76.5	72.8	73.2	79.9	80.2	78.1	76.2	77.4	63.0	63.6	
second choice	18.2	18.1	18.6	17.8	27.3	17.7	21.3	20.4	15.6	15.7	17.6	17.8	17.8	27.6	26.6	
third choice	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.1	7.3	3.8	4.5	4.6	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.5	7.2	7.5	
less than third choice	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.2	2.3	
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College																
relatives wanted me to come here	7.3	7.4	7.8	6.2	11.9	7.0	10.7	7.1	8.7	9.7	7.6	6.2	6.2	13.0	9.7	
teacher advised me	4.4	4.5	4.7	3.8	6.7	4.5	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.1	3.5	4.9	6.6	7.1	
has a good academic reputation	51.6	41.5	55.0	64.1	55.3	40.1	52.5	44.6	72.1	64.8	70.3	60.8	77.7	49.9	66.2	
offered financial assistance	16.1	13.7	20.3	13.1	31.2	12.5	23.6	14.6	26.3	28.7	29.7	10.0	26.2	29.2	35.2	
not accepted anywhere else	2.7	3.7	2.2	1.9	3.6	3.9	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.7	4.2	2.4	
advice of someone who attended	17.4	16.7	18.6	16.7	20.1	16.0	22.6	17.6	19.1	22.7	17.0	17.2	14.5	20.5	19.2	
offers special educ programs	33.9	32.6	34.5	35.1	39.2	31.9	38.5	33.8	37.5	31.6	36.9	33.3	42.4	37.9	41.9	
has low tuition	19.6	25.0	15.7	16.3	20.3	27.0	8.4	23.3	6.4	4.0	5.0	19.5	2.6	23.7	13.2	
advice of guidance counselor	8.3	9.7	8.1	6.2	11.6	9.6	10.1	8.7	7.4	6.5	8.3	6.0	6.9	11.0	12.8	
wanted to live at home	12.7	19.2	9.5	6.2	13.4	20.5	9.0	13.2	2.4	4.3	8.9	6.7	4.4	16.8	6.6	
friend suggested attending	8.7	8.7	9.5	7.2	11.1	8.1	13.6	9.6	9.4	11.1	6.7	7.4	6.0	11.3	10.6	
cell representative recruited me	3.6	3.2	5.1	1.8	11.6	2.4	9.5	3.5	6.3	8.1	8.4	1.4	3.5	9.1	16.6	
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year																
none	41.2	48.5	36.1	36.5	33.6	48.4	49.2	36.5	32.8	40.9	32.4	41.0	18.1	37.3	26.0	
one	19.7	19.0	20.3	19.6	22.5	18.6	23.0	20.9	16.1	21.9	22.0	20.5	16.1	24.3	18.6	
two	16.6	14.8	17.9	17.8	21.0	14.7	15.2	18.4	15.7	17.5	19.9	17.7	18.4	19.5	24.1	
three	11.2	9.4	12.3	12.5	14.2	9.6	7.7	11.9	13.7	10.9	14.0	11.2	17.9	12.5	17.7	
four	5.5	4.3	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.4	2.9	5.4	9.7	5.0	6.6	5.0	11.9	4.2	7.4	
five	3.2	2.3	3.8	3.7	1.8	2.5	1.0	3.7	5.8	2.2	3.0	2.5	8.4	1.2	3.0	
six or more	2.7	1.6	3.4	3.5	1.6	1.7	1.1	3.2	6.2	1.7	2.1	2.1	9.4	0.8	3.3	
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year																
none	23.7	35.3	18.0	15.2	24.2	36.1	28.8	21.2	12.0	16.3	12.8	17.7	7.3	28.7	15.8	
one	32.4	30.8	33.7	32.9	29.6	30.0	37.7	34.8	28.2	36.6	33.2	35.4	24.8	29.5	29.9	
two	22.9	19.5	24.9	24.9	25.8	19.3	21.0	24.5	24.9	25.3	26.8	24.7	25.4	24.5	28.0	
three	12.6	9.4	13.9	15.2	13.0	9.5	9.0	12.3	17.8	13.8	16.5	13.5	20.7	11.7	15.4	
four	5.1	3.4	5.6	6.8	4.5	3.5	2.5	4.3	9.3	5.1	6.7	5.3	11.3	3.5	6.5	
five	1.9	1.0	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.6	4.3	1.8	2.6	1.9	5.1	1.0	2.8	
six or more	1.4	0.6	1.6	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.2	3.4	1.1	1.6	1.5	5.3	1.2	1.6	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges						
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	41.5	65.2	29.4	19.0	33.4	69.9	26.3	40.5	9.3	11.4	28.2	19.4	16.9	39.5	20.7
other private home or apartment	5.6	9.6	3.5	1.8	6.8	10.4	3.4	5.1	1.1	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.2	8.6	2.8
college dormitory	50.7	22.5	65.3	77.1	55.6	17.1	67.6	52.3	88.0	86.5	68.7	76.6	79.3	48.5	70.4
fraternity or sorority house	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
other campus housing	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.2	1.2	5.4
other	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.9	0.4
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	20.1	30.2	16.9	9.7	22.3	31.5	20.3	20.6	9.4	11.7	18.4	10.0	8.5	24.5	18.3
other private home or apartment	25.2	32.3	21.8	19.7	27.3	33.6	23.3	27.0	15.3	14.8	16.1	21.2	14.0	28.4	25.1
college dormitory	45.2	25.1	51.8	59.0	40.4	26.5	47.6	42.6	65.6	64.3	57.9	56.9	67.4	38.2	44.4
fraternity or sorority house	3.3	1.8	3.3	5.7	1.0	1.7	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.4	6.1	3.9	0.7	1.5
other campus housing	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.6	6.3	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.5	5.1	5.0	8.8
other	2.3	3.4	2.0	1.3	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	3.2	1.8
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	5.2	6.6	4.9	2.9	4.6	6.5	7.7	5.3	3.7	5.7	3.6	3.1	1.9	5.4	3.0
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	30.3	69.6	5.3	2.6	12.1	69.6	69.8	6.5	3.4	4.3	3.3	2.8	1.7	12.9	10.7
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	49.3	15.7	73.1	68.4	49.5	15.7	15.4	69.2	79.0	77.6	77.1	69.1	66.0	47.1	53.9
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.3	2.6	12.0	16.9	21.0	2.8	1.2	14.1	10.0	7.6	10.8	16.6	18.2	22.6	18.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.2	0.5	1.2	2.7	3.2	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.4	3.8	2.5	4.5
M.D., D.O., I.L.S., or D.V.M.	1.0	0.3	0.5	3.6	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	3.4	4.3	1.2	3.2
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.2	2.9	1.2	1.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.1
other	2.6	4.0	1.9	1.1	5.0	4.0	4.6	2.1	1.2	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	5.7	3.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.3	3.7	1.7	1.1	5.2	3.7	3.9	1.6	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.2	0.6	6.9	2.0
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	10.2	23.3	2.7	1.5	3.5	23.7	20.5	3.4	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.8	0.3	4.5	1.4
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	36.4	36.5	36.2	36.7	20.4	36.5	36.2	39.2	28.3	35.3	34.8	40.0	23.2	22.1	17.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	30.8	23.0	36.4	34.0	37.2	22.8	24.7	37.4	36.1	33.9	35.2	33.9	34.4	37.8	35.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.0	4.1	10.2	10.6	17.2	4.1	4.4	8.5	14.9	11.0	10.0	9.3	16.2	14.5	22.3
M.D., D.O., E.L.S., or D.V.M.	5.2	3.0	5.2	9.0	6.0	3.1	2.2	3.5	8.4	6.5	7.3	7.8	13.8	4.2	9.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.7	1.8	4.5	5.4	3.4	1.7	2.1	3.3	6.9	4.2	6.7	4.3	9.9	2.6	6.3
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.1	2.2
other	3.0	4.3	2.6	1.4	4.7	4.1	5.5	2.6	2.1	3.3	2.6	1.4	1.3	5.4	3.2
Veteran															
No	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.4	98.4	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.2	98.8
Yes	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.2
Permission To Use Data															
No	18.4	22.0	15.7	17.0	13.9	22.5	16.9	14.3	19.8	14.9	18.2	16.0	21.1	12.7	16.7
Yes	81.6	78.0	84.3	83.0	86.1	77.5	83.1	85.7	80.2	85.1	81.8	84.0	78.9	87.3	83.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1977

Probable Major Field of Study	All Insti- tutions	All	All	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Pro- testant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
ARTS and HUMANITIES																
art, fine and applied	3.0	2.2	3.5	3.6	1.0	1.8	5.6	3.4	4.9	2.7	3.0	3.8	3.0	0.8	1.4	
English (language-literature)	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	3.4	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.4	0.7	1.5	
history	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	
journalism	1.7	1.2	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.9	3.1	0.9	2.8	
language (except English)	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.7	0.3	0.3	
music	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.5	3.2	1.8	2.6	4.5	1.4	1.4	2.8	1.4	1.3	
philosophy	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	
speech and drama	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.9	1.3	
theology or religion	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
other arts and humanities	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE																
biology (general)	1.8	0.9	2.3	2.6	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.6	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.2	4.0	1.6	3.0	
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.3	
botany	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	
marine (life) science	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	
microbiology or bacteriology	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	
zoology	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.6	
other biological sciences	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	
BUSINESS																
accounting	5.8	7.2	5.1	4.5	7.3	7.6	4.6	5.4	3.8	4.5	6.8	4.7	3.5	7.8	6.1	
business admin. (general)	4.2	4.5	4.3	3.3	9.9	4.7	2.9	4.5	3.2	4.5	5.0	3.4	3.2	11.6	6.4	
finance	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	
marketing	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.2	2.5	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.4	1.3	
management	2.3	3.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	3.5	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.9	
secretarial studies	6.2	13.2	2.0	1.0	4.2	13.1	13.9	2.5	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.1	4.9	2.7	
other business	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.4	3.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.1	
EDUCATION																
business education	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.8	0.8	
elementary education	4.9	3.6	7.0	3.1	6.1	3.3	8.2	8.2	4.4	7.3	4.6	3.5	1.6	7.3	3.8	
music or art education	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	
physical education or recreation	2.4	2.1	3.1	1.9	2.7	1.9	3.2	3.9	2.0	2.5	1.1	2.1	1.0	2.5	3.1	
secondary education	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.5	3.6	0.6	
special education	3.4	2.1	5.2	2.7	3.6	2.0	2.5	6.4	3.7	3.0	4.1	2.8	2.1	4.0	3.0	
other education	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.9	
ENGINEERING																
aeronautical or astronautical	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	
civil	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	
chemical	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.2	
electrical or electronic	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.2	
industrial	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
mechanical	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	
other engineering	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.7	0.1	0.3	
PHYSICAL SCIENCE																
astronomy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
atmospheric science	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
chemistry	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.2	1.1	
earth science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	
marine science	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	
mathematics	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.5	
physics	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1977

Major Field of Study (continued)	All Insti- tutions		All 2-Year Colleges		All 4-Year Colleges		Predomi- nantly Black Colleges		2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
									Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Pro- testant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
PROFESSIONAL																		
architecture-urban planning	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7			
home economics	1.8	1.0	1.8	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.7	3.9	0.7	3.0	0.8			
health technology	3.7	5.2	2.6	3.0	1.9	5.5	3.2	3.2	1.3	2.3	2.4	3.2	2.0	1.6	2.4			
library or archival science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0			
nursing	8.4	10.8	6.6	7.2	7.2	11.3	6.1	5.9	4.9	8.7	11.2	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.3			
pharmacy	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.1	1.9			
podiatry, podiatrist, podiatrist	2.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	4.1	3.3	4.1	5.0	6.8	1.0	4.0			
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	2.8	2.0	2.8	4.4	3.7	2.0	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.4	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.0			
other professional	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.9			
SOCIAL SCIENCE																		
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1			
economics	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.3			
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
political science	1.9	0.6	2.6	3.1	2.5	0.6	0.9	1.8	4.4	2.9	3.3	2.4	5.7	2.0	3.6			
psychology	3.3	2.0	4.4	3.8	4.2	2.0	2.1	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.5	4.8	3.6	5.4			
social work	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.1	5.0	3.3	4.2	3.6	2.9	4.2	3.3	2.3	1.3	5.7	3.5			
sociology	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.3			
other social sciences	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5			
TECHNICAL																		
building trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
data processing-computer prog.	1.3	2.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	2.4	3.3	3.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.7			
drafting or design	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0			
electronics	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
mechanics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
other technical	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0			
OTHER FIELDS																		
agriculture	1.4	2.7	0.2	1.3	0.3	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.0			
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.7	0.8	4.0			
computer science	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.5			
forestry	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0			
law enforcement	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.5	2.3	0.3	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8			
military science	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
other field	1.4	2.3	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.7			
undecided	5.3	3.4	6.6	6.4	2.7	3.3	4.3	6.8	6.6	7.0	4.9	6.4	6.4	2.4	3.3			
Current Religious Preference																		
Baptist	14.1	13.8	16.3	10.7	61.8	11.4	33.7	19.3	10.6	20.0	3.1	10.9	10.0	65.6	53.8			
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.3	1.9	3.2	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	3.5	1.9	0.6	3.4	2.0	0.6	0.9			
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.0			
Episcopal	3.2	2.8	3.2	4.1	1.5	2.7	3.6	2.7	5.7	3.3	1.3	3.9	5.0	1.2	2.0			
Jewish	3.4	2.9	2.2	6.4	0.0	3.2	0.8	1.9	5.2	1.0	0.4	4.4	15.1	0.0	0.0			
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0			
Lutheran	5.7	5.1	5.3	7.5	0.6	4.7	9.1	5.0	2.7	10.8	3.1	6.4	3.7	3.6	0.7			
Methodist	10.2	9.5	10.6	10.6	15.3	9.3	11.2	12.4	7.3	12.7	2.6	11.4	7.0	15.2	15.5			
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4			
Presbyterian	5.3	4.4	5.7	6.3	1.6	4.2	6.0	5.6	5.9	8.7	1.4	6.4	5.7	1.2	2.3			
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0			
Roman Catholic	37.6	44.4	33.1	32.9	5.9	47.3	20.7	34.4	21.9	11.1	80.3	33.1	31.7	3.6	10.6			
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2			
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.2			
other Protestant	5.6	4.4	7.8	4.2	2.1	4.2	5.2	4.6	14.9	15.9	1.5	4.3	3.5	1.7	2.9			
other religious	4.2	3.8	5.3	2.9	6.1	3.7	4.2	4.4	8.9	7.1	1.7	3.0	2.8	6.4	5.4			
none	6.9	6.0	6.5	9.4	3.3	6.2	4.4	6.4	10.8	4.4	2.9	9.0	11.3	2.5	4.9			

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1977

Probable Career Occupation	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	3-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
accountant or actuary	5.7	7.2	5.0	4.4	7.5	7.5	5.0	5.3	3.7	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.2	8.2	6.2
actor or entertainer	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.0	2.0	0.9	1.4
architect or urban planner	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8
artist	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.6	1.1	1.7	3.4	2.9	4.1	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.0	1.1
business (clerical)	4.9	9.7	2.2	1.0	4.0	9.5	11.5	2.6	1.3	2.3	0.7	1.1	0.3	4.9	2.2
business executive	6.1	6.7	5.7	5.6	10.6	6.9	4.7	5.7	5.7	4.9	7.0	5.5	5.9	11.3	9.3
business owner or proprietor	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5
business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.5	2.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5
clergy (minister, priest)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
clinical psychologist	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.7	2.6	0.7	0.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.7
college teacher	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.6
computer programmer or analyst	2.4	3.4	1.8	1.7	3.4	3.6	1.8	2.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.2	3.7	2.8
conservationist or forester	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8
dietitian or home economist	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.9	0.3	1.4	0.7
engineer	1.5	1.0	1.2	2.9	1.5	1.1	0.2	1.0	2.5	0.9	1.0	2.8	3.6	1.0	2.5
farmer or rancher	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
foreign service worker	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.1	0.2	0.3
homemaker (full-time)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3
interior decorator	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.7	2.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.6
interpreter (translator)	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3
lab technician or hygienist	3.3	4.6	2.5	2.4	1.9	4.9	2.1	3.2	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.9	2.0
law enforcement officer	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.7	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.4	1.6	4.4	4.9	4.3	1.6	1.7	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.2	4.0	8.8	3.1	6.5
military service (career)	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
musician (performer, composer)	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.5	2.1	1.6	1.8	3.0	0.9	1.2	2.4	1.0	1.0
nurse	8.8	11.4	7.0	7.2	8.6	12.0	6.4	6.3	5.0	9.1	11.2	7.2	7.1	8.9	8.2
optometrist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
pharmacist	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.2	2.1
physician	2.5	0.7	3.0	4.9	4.0	0.7	0.6	1.6	5.4	3.9	5.2	3.6	10.3	2.0	7.8
school counselor	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
scientific researcher	1.6	0.9	1.7	2.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.4	2.7	1.5	1.8	2.4	3.1	0.6	0.5
social welfare or rec. worker	4.5	4.8	5.1	3.1	7.0	4.7	5.4	5.4	4.2	5.3	4.7	3.3	2.2	7.7	5.9
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
therapist (phys., occupat., etc)	3.6	2.5	3.9	5.2	4.6	2.5	2.6	4.4	3.7	2.7	3.2	5.2	4.7	5.1	3.7
teacher (elementary)	7.5	5.3	11.2	5.1	7.5	4.8	10.0	13.3	7.3	10.0	7.5	5.6	3.0	8.3	6.0
teacher (secondary)	3.5	2.1	5.2	3.1	3.1	1.9	3.4	5.8	4.2	5.6	3.4	3.5	1.8	3.0	3.1
veterinarian	1.6	1.8	0.9	2.6	0.2	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	3.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
writer or journalist	2.4	1.5	2.5	3.8	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.1	3.8	2.5	2.5	3.6	4.7	1.4	3.6
skilled trades	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3
other	8.4	11.2	6.5	6.8	6.3	11.1	12.0	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.9	6.0	6.2	6.7
undecided	10.7	8.1	12.1	12.7	7.0	7.9	9.5	11.2	14.3	14.0	10.8	12.6	13.0	7.0	7.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Education																
grammar school or less	7.6	9.6	7.4	4.0	23.0	9.6	9.4	8.4	5.1	6.8	6.6	4.2	3.3	25.2	18.3	
some high school	13.3	17.8	11.8	7.4	26.4	18.2	14.6	14.2	7.3	10.2	8.7	7.8	5.9	28.5	21.9	
high school graduate	29.3	34.9	27.3	22.5	27.6	35.2	32.8	31.3	18.0	24.3	25.2	24.0	16.0	27.4	28.1	
postsecondary other than col	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.2	2.8	4.5	4.3	5.1	3.6	4.0	5.4	4.4	3.7	2.5	3.5	
some college	13.2	12.0	13.9	14.1	8.6	11.9	12.5	13.9	13.2	13.8	15.1	14.4	12.8	7.6	10.5	
college degree	17.9	13.8	18.4	24.8	5.8	13.6	15.7	16.2	23.3	19.8	20.1	25.0	23.7	4.9	7.8	
some graduate school	2.1	1.1	2.5	3.3	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.7	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.4	0.5	1.7	
graduate degree	12.2	6.3	14.1	19.7	5.0	6.0	9.1	9.2	25.4	18.0	15.8	17.2	30.1	3.5	8.2	
Father's Occupation (2)																
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.9	
businessman	27.3	23.1	28.3	33.4	7.2	22.6	27.4	26.3	32.6	27.8	32.5	33.1	34.8	5.7	10.3	
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.3	3.3	0.5	2.6	5.2	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.4	1.4	0.8	1.2	2.2	0.2	1.1	
doctor or dentist	1.9	0.5	2.3	3.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	5.5	3.2	3.5	2.8	7.6	0.1	1.1	
educator (secondary)	2.8	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.7	1.9	4.0	
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	
engineer	8.3	7.5	7.7	10.8	3.2	7.7	5.6	7.8	8.2	6.7	7.2	11.1	9.7	3.2	3.1	
farmer or forester	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.6	4.1	6.7	4.4	2.6	6.4	3.3	3.9	1.5	4.2	2.6	
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	
lawyer	1.3	0.5	1.5	2.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	3.3	1.7	2.6	2.0	4.6	0.2	0.3	
military career	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.6	3.2	
research scientist	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.2	
skilled worker	10.7	13.0	9.8	8.2	9.1	13.4	10.0	11.2	6.7	8.0	9.3	8.7	6.1	8.6	10.1	
semi-skilled worker	5.7	7.2	5.3	3.8	11.0	7.4	6.0	6.3	3.3	4.6	4.7	4.0	2.8	12.4	8.2	
laborer (unskilled)	3.9	5.0	3.7	2.3	12.5	5.2	3.6	4.3	2.1	3.2	3.5	2.5	1.7	13.3	10.9	
unemployed	2.9	3.6	2.9	1.7	9.8	3.7	2.8	3.5	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	11.1	7.2	
other occupation	24.1	27.7	23.3	18.9	32.4	28.1	25.2	25.4	18.9	21.3	22.0	19.3	17.6	32.1	33.1	
Father's Religious Preference																
Baptist	13.5	13.1	15.6	10.7	60.9	10.6	33.0	18.4	10.6	19.1	3.7	10.7	10.3	64.2	54.3	
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.4	1.9	3.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.6	3.6	1.8	0.6	3.4	1.9	0.7	0.9	
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.1	
Episcopal	3.3	2.7	3.4	4.3	1.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	6.3	3.4	1.4	4.0	5.5	1.3	2.2	
Jewish	3.9	3.3	2.7	7.1	0.0	3.6	0.9	2.3	6.5	1.1	0.6	4.9	16.4	0.0	0.0	
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Lutheran	6.0	5.4	5.7	7.8	0.9	5.0	8.0	5.4	3.0	10.9	3.8	6.7	3.8	0.9	0.8	
Methodist	10.8	10.2	11.0	11.4	15.4	10.0	12.1	12.7	8.0	13.0	3.5	12.3	7.7	15.2	16.0	
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	
Presbyterian	5.9	5.1	6.2	6.9	1.8	4.9	7.0	5.9	6.8	9.1	2.2	7.0	6.5	1.4	2.5	
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Roman Catholic	37.1	43.8	32.9	32.0	4.4	46.7	20.6	34.4	22.1	11.4	76.1	32.3	30.8	2.7	8.0	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	
other Protestant	5.7	4.8	7.5	4.3	1.4	4.7	5.3	4.7	13.3	14.5	1.8	4.5	3.5	1.3	1.7	
other religious	3.2	3.0	4.0	2.1	4.8	2.9	3.3	3.0	6.9	5.8	1.2	2.0	2.1	5.2	3.9	
none	6.9	5.8	7.2	8.3	7.1	5.8	5.2	6.9	10.1	6.9	3.9	8.0	9.3	6.2	9.0	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	5.0	6.5	4.9	2.4	11.6	6.7	4.8	5.7	3.0	3.9	5.0	2.4	2.3	13.0	8.6
some high school	12.0	16.0	11.1	6.2	29.4	16.4	12.7	13.7	6.7	9.2	6.6	6.6	4.6	32.4	22.9
high school graduate	41.4	47.3	38.6	35.2	32.2	47.6	44.2	42.8	27.9	34.3	39.7	37.7	24.9	32.0	32.6
postsecondary other than col	7.1	6.2	7.5	8.1	3.6	6.2	6.8	7.4	7.1	7.3	8.9	8.2	7.8	3.2	4.5
some college	13.6	10.3	15.0	17.4	9.1	9.9	13.4	13.4	17.7	17.5	15.3	17.0	19.0	7.9	12.3
college degree	14.0	9.6	15.0	20.6	7.5	9.1	13.0	11.4	22.9	18.4	16.8	19.7	24.3	7.0	8.5
some graduate school	1.9	0.9	2.3	2.9	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	4.8	1.1	2.4
graduate degree	5.0	3.3	5.6	7.1	4.9	3.2	4.0	4.0	10.7	6.4	4.9	5.9	12.3	3.3	8.3
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.7	0.4	0.3
business owner	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.1	3.2	6.8	7.2	6.6	7.3	6.6	6.2	7.1	7.4	2.6	4.3
business (clerical)	11.0	11.7	10.7	10.5	3.9	11.8	11.2	11.6	9.4	9.3	9.4	10.8	9.4	3.6	4.5
clergy or religious worker	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7
doctor or dentist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1
educator (secondary)	2.3	1.4	2.7	3.2	3.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	4.1	3.5	2.0	3.0	4.2	2.4	5.2
educator (elementary)	5.1	3.3	5.8	7.0	7.0	3.0	5.0	4.9	8.0	7.4	4.7	6.7	8.0	6.1	8.8
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4
homemaker full-time	32.1	31.5	32.2	33.0	17.3	31.4	32.0	30.1	32.9	34.2	39.6	33.2	32.3	17.7	16.4
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
nurse	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.7	6.2	4.8	6.6	5.7	6.4	8.2	7.0	6.1	8.0	7.1
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.7
skilled worker	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.3
semi-skilled worker	3.1	3.7	3.0	2.1	5.9	3.8	3.1	3.6	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.6	6.6	4.6
laborer (unskilled)	2.3	2.7	2.2	1.5	4.9	2.8	2.0	2.7	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.1	5.2	4.4
unemployed	8.8	10.3	8.5	6.8	17.7	10.6	7.6	9.8	6.1	7.0	7.7	6.8	6.7	19.3	14.7
other occupation	15.6	16.6	15.2	14.6	21.0	16.5	17.6	16.3	13.6	14.7	12.6	14.9	13.4	20.8	21.3
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.5	13.9	16.9	11.3	64.4	11.5	14.1	20.0	11.2	20.4	3.4	11.4	10.6	67.7	57.7
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.2	1.6	2.0	3.5	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	3.9	2.0	0.7	3.8	2.3	0.6	1.0
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.0
Episcopal	3.7	3.1	3.8	4.8	1.6	3.0	3.9	3.2	6.7	3.8	1.6	4.5	6.2	1.2	2.5
Jewish	3.7	3.2	2.5	6.9	0.0	3.5	0.8	2.2	6.1	1.1	0.5	4.7	15.9	0.0	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	6.2	5.4	5.8	8.2	0.7	5.1	8.4	5.6	3.4	11.2	3.3	5.2	4.2	0.6	0.8
Methodist	11.2	10.5	11.7	11.8	15.7	10.2	12.7	13.6	8.5	13.5	3.3	12.7	8.1	15.4	16.1
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Presbyterian	6.0	5.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	5.1	6.5	5.9	7.2	9.3	1.9	7.2	6.9	1.4	2.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Roman Catholic	28.2	44.7	34.0	33.8	5.3	47.5	21.3	35.3	23.4	11.6	79.7	34.1	32.8	3.2	9.6
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.1
other Protestant	5.8	5.0	7.6	4.3	1.7	4.9	5.1	4.7	14.1	15.1	1.7	4.5	3.5	1.5	2.3
other religious	3.4	3.2	4.4	2.2	5.5	3.1	3.8	3.4	7.4	6.5	1.4	2.2	2.2	5.9	4.6
none	3.0	2.4	3.0	4.0	1.5	2.5	1.5	2.8	5.3	2.3	1.5	3.8	4.8	1.1	2.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All	All	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges		Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	83.5	83.3	83.3	84.5	77.8	83.5	81.6	83.3	84.6	82.1	82.6	84.4	84.8	76.8	79.8
gov't not protecting consumer	73.8	75.2	73.1	72.2	73.4	75.4	73.6	74.0	73.2	71.3	70.7	72.2	72.3	72.7	75.1
gov't should help private col	64.4	65.1	68.0	56.6	71.3	63.2	80.8	59.8	75.1	79.9	64.9	52.6	73.5	65.9	82.7
fed govt discourage energy use	83.9	81.9	84.1	87.0	72.8	81.8	82.9	83.2	86.5	84.6	84.8	86.8	87.9	70.9	76.8
too many rights for criminals	59.2	62.0	58.2	55.8	45.5	62.0	61.7	58.7	54.8	60.7	57.6	56.4	53.3	47.2	42.0
not obey laws against own views	30.1	31.2	29.9	28.4	37.2	31.5	28.1	30.7	30.0	28.0	28.4	28.1	29.7	38.2	34.9
national health care plan	62.3	65.9	60.7	58.2	71.6	66.7	59.8	64.4	56.0	52.6	59.8	56.4	57.2	71.2	72.6
abortion should be legalized	55.6	55.4	52.6	61.6	55.3	55.7	52.2	56.3	57.7	46.3	31.2	60.4	66.5	53.5	59.3
grading in high school too easy	60.4	55.6	62.0	66.5	39.1	55.3	57.9	59.0	67.9	66.7	61.5	66.3	67.3	36.3	44.9
women's activities best in home	19.8	22.5	21.0	14.5	31.7	21.9	26.6	20.0	17.9	24.8	16.3	14.9	13.0	32.8	29.3
live together before marriage	42.1	45.8	37.8	41.0	38.8	47.3	33.6	41.5	39.1	25.7	32.1	42.4	45.5	37.4	42.0
discourage large families	47.7	46.2	46.7	52.3	34.0	46.0	48.0	46.2	52.9	50.1	33.1	51.9	54.0	36.1	29.6
sex ok if people like each other	33.8	36.6	29.6	36.0	33.0	37.9	25.8	32.8	31.3	20.1	22.7	33.4	38.6	32.6	33.8
women should get job equality	96.4	55.6	96.5	97.3	91.8	95.7	95.1	96.4	97.0	95.6	97.2	97.8	97.9	91.2	93.2
wealthy should pay more taxes	73.3	73.6	73.6	72.1	74.1	74.2	68.5	76.1	68.5	71.0	71.9	73.3	67.4	72.5	77.0
marijuana should be legalized	49.2	51.7	45.1	52.0	47.6	53.2	39.5	48.9	45.8	31.7	42.1	51.5	54.3	46.3	50.4
busing O.K. to achieve balance	42.8	46.9	41.8	36.7	71.3	47.0	46.4	43.3	39.8	39.4	40.4	36.0	39.6	72.0	69.7
can do little to change society	41.5	44.4	39.7	39.4	46.4	44.9	40.1	42.1	36.3	37.1	36.5	39.8	37.4	47.5	44.0
prohibit homosexual relations	40.3	42.6	42.1	32.7	43.3	41.2	53.9	41.2	39.0	51.3	38.5	33.9	27.5	44.9	39.9
col regulate students off campus	12.8	13.9	13.9	9.0	28.9	13.5	17.2	13.1	14.3	18.9	10.3	8.9	9.5	30.7	25.0
stud apprec col more if pay more	46.2	42.5	47.0	51.9	37.4	41.6	49.7	44.6	49.5	51.1	49.8	52.4	49.5	38.2	35.5
students help evaluate faculty	72.0	68.9	72.5	76.8	63.1	69.1	67.3	72.1	74.8	71.5	72.4	76.7	77.2	62.3	64.6
abolish college grades	17.2	17.8	17.4	15.8	24.4	17.7	18.4	18.5	15.8	16.0	16.2	15.9	15.0	25.9	21.1
de-emphasize organized sports	25.0	25.6	25.2	23.7	33.0	25.7	24.9	24.5	26.5	26.8	24.7	23.2	25.6	34.7	29.4
regulate student publications	37.3	43.0	37.4	26.9	54.5	42.2	49.3	37.0	34.0	45.0	33.7	27.5	24.5	56.8	49.7
college has right to ban speaker	23.2	25.2	23.9	13.2	29.9	24.7	29.6	23.1	23.0	29.7	21.2	18.3	17.4	31.5	26.3
pref treatment for disadvantaged	36.5	39.9	36.7	29.8	57.2	39.5	43.0	38.8	32.6	37.4	31.6	30.5	27.2	58.0	55.6
adopt open admissions at pub col	33.7	42.0	30.1	24.8	46.7	43.3	31.7	31.9	24.1	30.3	30.1	25.5	21.9	48.0	44.0
use same degree standard for all	75.9	75.8	75.4	76.7	70.7	76.3	72.0	75.3	75.7	76.6	74.2	76.7	76.7	70.7	70.7
studs have right to ban speakers	54.0	50.8	55.3	57.4	52.2	50.9	50.1	54.5	57.6	53.4	58.4	56.6	60.9	50.8	55.1
Marital Status															
not presently married	98.0	96.5	98.9	99.5	96.6	96.2	98.6	98.4	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.8	95.4	99.1
married, living with spouse	1.4	2.5	0.7	0.3	1.7	2.7	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	2.4	0.2
married, not living with spouse	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.7
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	30.4	32.0	28.2	31.1	20.3	31.7	34.6	28.3	30.8	27.6	24.0	31.0	31.9	21.5	17.7
some concern	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	49.1	51.5	49.8	50.6	50.9	52.5	54.6	51.8	49.5	49.0	49.4
major concern	18.3	16.7	20.4	17.5	30.6	16.8	15.6	21.0	18.3	19.8	21.5	17.3	18.6	29.5	32.9
Financially Independent of Your Parents															
this year	20.0	26.0	18.2	11.9	37.2	26.2	23.9	21.3	12.7	16.0	13.6	12.4	5.4	40.9	29.5
last year	15.6	21.1	13.9	9.7	35.0	21.2	19.9	16.6	8.8	11.9	9.7	9.2	6.8	38.9	27.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support-Parental Aid																
none	19.2	25.8	17.3	11.3	31.6	26.9	17.3	20.7	10.8	13.3	16.8	11.8	9.5	35.3	24.3	
\$1-\$499	26.1	34.8	23.6	15.9	38.1	35.9	25.6	28.0	15.8	19.1	20.1	17.0	11.7	39.4	35.7	
\$500-\$999	13.6	15.2	13.4	11.3	11.5	15.4	13.6	15.7	9.4	11.6	10.7	12.1	7.9	10.5	13.4	
\$1,000-\$1,999	13.9	11.2	14.4	17.5	8.2	10.8	14.8	14.9	12.6	14.4	14.7	18.9	11.7	7.8	9.1	
\$2,000-\$4,000	17.4	9.3	19.5	27.7	7.5	8.2	17.9	16.5	23.2	23.6	22.7	29.2	21.4	4.9	12.5	
over \$4,000	9.7	3.7	11.9	16.1	3.3	2.8	10.7	4.1	28.2	18.1	15.0	11.0	37.8	2.0	5.1	
Support-B.E.C.G.																
none	66.3	62.4	64.0	77.5	20.9	63.7	52.7	63.7	68.2	60.8	63.7	78.3	74.1	19.2	24.2	
\$1-\$499	11.0	12.7	10.2	7.3	14.4	14.1	11.2	11.5	8.1	8.4	9.0	7.7	5.5	17.2	8.2	
\$500-\$999	11.5	13.3	12.3	6.8	25.9	13.2	14.1	13.4	10.0	11.8	11.0	6.6	7.7	30.0	16.9	
\$1,000-\$1,999	10.0	9.5	11.8	7.6	35.8	8.3	19.3	10.1	11.6	16.7	14.8	6.9	10.5	31.8	44.5	
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.7	2.3	0.6	2.3	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	4.8	
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.4	
Support-S.E.O.G.																
none	90.8	92.8	88.1	91.1	69.9	93.7	85.8	90.8	87.8	85.3	82.4	92.0	86.9	71.2	67.4	
\$1-\$499	4.6	4.2	5.7	4.4	14.3	3.9	6.5	5.3	4.8	6.1	8.6	4.6	3.2	14.6	13.7	
\$500-\$999	2.9	2.1	3.8	2.8	11.2	1.7	5.0	2.6	4.6	5.3	7.0	2.3	5.3	10.1	13.4	
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.6	4.0	0.5	2.5	1.1	2.5	3.1	1.9	1.0	4.3	3.6	4.9	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
Support-Work-Study Grant																
none	82.7	88.4	76.0	84.7	63.1	91.3	65.8	81.7	70.5	68.8	65.4	86.8	75.1	69.3	51.5	
\$1-\$499	8.9	6.9	12.8	5.6	19.3	5.5	17.3	10.5	15.4	15.3	17.2	5.7	5.4	18.2	21.2	
\$500-\$999	7.0	4.2	9.3	7.7	13.5	2.7	15.5	6.5	11.2	14.3	14.3	5.9	15.9	9.4	21.3	
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.8	3.6	0.4	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.4	3.0	1.5	3.2	2.7	5.3	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Support-State Grant																
none	78.4	81.4	73.3	81.1	81.5	84.0	61.4	78.5	73.7	65.3	61.8	83.2	71.9	83.4	77.7	
\$1-\$499	11.1	12.1	11.9	7.9	9.2	11.5	17.1	14.3	7.3	9.5	10.9	8.5	5.6	10.1	7.5	
\$500-\$999	6.0	4.1	7.2	7.0	5.3	3.5	9.0	5.9	9.0	7.5	11.2	6.5	9.1	3.9	8.0	
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.6	2.0	5.6	3.0	3.2	0.8	11.8	1.0	6.3	16.0	13.4	1.6	9.2	2.0	5.6	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	3.7	1.5	2.7	0.2	4.1	0.5	1.1	
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	
Support-College Grant																
none	83.2	90.3	76.5	82.8	85.4	92.7	71.0	89.8	61.8	58.1	60.3	87.6	62.1	89.6	77.2	
\$1-\$499	7.3	5.8	9.4	6.3	5.1	4.7	14.6	6.4	9.3	16.0	15.2	6.4	5.6	5.3	5.5	
\$500-\$999	4.5	2.4	6.6	4.8	4.4	1.7	7.8	2.1	8.8	13.2	15.8	4.0	8.1	3.0	7.2	
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.1	1.2	4.7	3.7	3.4	0.6	5.5	1.0	10.8	9.5	7.1	1.6	12.6	1.5	7.1	
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.5	0.3	2.2	2.1	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.2	8.3	3.1	1.3	0.3	10.0	0.4	3.0	
over \$4,000	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.1	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1977

	All All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support-Private Grant															
none	88.5	50.7	88.2	85.3	91.1	91.3	85.8	91.2	82.8	84.2	86.6	86.5	80.1	93.1	87.1
\$1-\$499	7.0	6.5	6.8	8.1	4.7	6.2	8.9	6.0	8.4	8.1	7.3	6.0	8.6	3.9	6.2
\$500-\$999	2.7	1.8	2.9	3.9	2.4	1.6	3.2	1.8	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.7	1.9	3.3
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.4	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4	0.6	1.8	0.7	3.0	2.8	1.9	1.5	4.8	0.9	2.6
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.8
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Support-F.I.S.I.															
none	88.2	68.5	87.0	89.9	89.9	88.8	85.9	91.6	82.4	83.9	79.8	91.2	83.8	91.2	87.4
\$1-\$499	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.1	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.1	2.9	2.7
\$500-\$999	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.3	2.8	4.0	3.3	2.0	3.2	1.7	2.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	5.0	4.9	5.7	4.1	3.1	4.8	5.7	3.5	8.7	7.2	10.2	3.4	7.7	2.7	4.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.5	4.1	2.7	4.8	1.7	4.0	1.3	3.7
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Support-W.D.S.I.															
none	89.0	92.1	86.9	87.4	82.8	92.7	87.0	91.9	80.8	78.8	82.3	89.6	77.2	85.5	77.7
\$1-\$499	3.4	2.5	4.1	4.0	9.3	2.2	4.5	3.3	4.6	5.7	4.9	4.2	3.2	8.6	10.7
\$500-\$999	3.8	2.0	5.0	4.7	4.5	1.7	4.6	2.9	8.1	8.1	6.6	4.0	7.8	3.2	6.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	1.6	5.7	6.5	5.2	1.8	10.9	2.4	3.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.3
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support-College Loan															
none	94.6	96.4	93.5	93.4	92.2	97.1	90.7	95.9	91.1	89.9	89.8	93.9	90.9	93.4	90.0
\$1-\$499	2.3	1.7	2.6	2.6	4.4	1.5	3.8	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.9	2.7	1.8	4.1	5.2
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.0	2.3	2.4	1.9	0.7	3.4	1.2	3.6	3.8	3.7	2.2	3.3	1.3	3.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.5	2.0	0.6	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.0	3.3	0.8	1.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Support-Other Loan															
none	93.3	93.3	93.1	93.8	93.3	93.5	92.0	93.9	91.4	92.4	92.2	94.0	92.7	94.1	91.8
\$1-\$499	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.7	2.1	1.6
\$500-\$999	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.9	3.2	2.7	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.8	3.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.8
over \$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Support-Full Time Employment															
none	93.1	92.3	93.9	93.2	92.8	92.1	93.7	93.1	94.1	95.2	94.9	92.8	95.1	92.4	93.7
\$1-\$499	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.0	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.3	1.8	3.8	3.5
\$500-\$999	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.6
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
over \$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support-Part Time Employment															
none	34.1	36.7	35.2	27.7	66.5	35.9	43.4	36.3	32.3	36.7	32.2	26.7	32.6	68.1	63.3
\$1-\$499	45.8	47.5	45.0	44.4	25.9	48.3	40.4	47.3	42.6	41.4	42.2	45.5	39.4	24.5	28.5
\$500-\$999	15.2	11.9	15.1	20.7	5.8	11.9	12.1	12.8	19.5	16.1	18.9	20.8	20.0	5.3	6.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	4.2	3.0	4.0	6.3	1.3	3.0	3.4	3.1	4.8	5.2	5.9	6.2	7.1	1.5	1.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support-Savings															
none	45.9	48.8	47.5	38.2	72.3	48.6	50.3	50.3	43.4	46.2	41.3	36.9	44.0	73.1	70.7
\$1-\$499	37.6	38.4	35.9	38.9	22.4	38.9	34.4	35.9	36.8	34.3	37.2	39.7	35.1	21.6	23.9
\$500-\$999	9.7	7.7	9.6	13.1	3.5	7.6	8.5	8.4	10.7	11.1	11.9	13.5	11.2	3.4	3.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	4.8	3.6	4.9	6.9	1.1	3.5	4.5	3.9	5.9	5.5	7.2	7.0	6.0	1.1	1.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.5	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	0.6	0.4
over \$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.2
Support-Spouse															
none	98.2	97.1	98.9	99.2	96.7	97.0	97.6	98.6	99.4	99.2	95.5	95.1	99.6	95.9	98.3
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.4	2.2	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	2.9	0.8
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Support-Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.6	97.7	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.5	95.7	95.6	99.8	97.5	98.1
\$1-\$499	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.7
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Support-Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.2	97.9	98.2	98.8	96.2	98.0	96.7	98.3	98.0	98.2	98.4	98.7	98.9	96.3	96.1
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	2.3	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	2.1	2.5
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Support-Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	90.1	88.9	90.3	92.0	83.0	89.1	87.1	90.2	89.9	91.1	90.7	92.1	91.6	82.4	84.3
\$1-\$499	5.4	6.5	5.2	3.6	12.3	6.5	6.9	5.7	4.7	4.1	4.6	3.6	3.4	13.1	10.1
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.8	3.0	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.0
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Sources of Support															
none	94.4	94.2	94.2	95.2	93.0	94.3	92.8	94.5	93.6	93.4	95.1	95.5	94.2	93.4	92.3
\$1-\$499	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.4	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.1	2.5	2.0	4.5	3.3
\$500-\$999	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.9
over \$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1977

	All Institutions		All Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.7	8.1	14.9	17.3	10.3	8.0	9.3	14.1	17.4	15.4	14.2	17.4	17.8	11.0	10.6
change career choice	12.8	8.2	14.9	17.8	8.1	8.1	9.0	13.0	19.2	16.7	15.1	17.6	18.4	8.2	8.0
fail one or more courses	1.7	3.5	1.8	1.6	3.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.2	3.3	2.5
graduate with honors	10.1	5.2	10.2	11.5	17.0	9.4	7.4	9.8	11.4	10.4	10.7	10.5	15.7	16.5	19.7
be elected to student office	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.0	6.9	1.5	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.1	2.6	1.7	3.5	6.5	8.0
get a job to pay col. expenses	41.0	40.5	41.5	47.0	24.7	41.2	34.5	41.0	40.7	45.0	45.0	47.4	45.5	23.5	27.4
join a social frat. or sorority	19.2	13.5	22.2	24.6	22.4	12.9	18.4	19.5	25.4	28.7	22.4	23.5	28.4	19.4	28.7
live in a coeducational dorm	20.9	13.0	20.2	37.1	10.7	13.6	7.8	19.8	26.8	17.4	14.4	34.4	48.9	8.0	16.4
be elected to an honor society	6.7	4.8	7.1	9.4	10.4	4.8	5.1	6.1	9.5	8.1	7.5	8.3	14.2	4.1	14.4
make at least a 'B' average	40.5	37.9	40.2	45.9	33.3	38.8	30.8	37.3	46.5	40.2	45.0	42.9	54.0	29.7	41.0
need extra time to complete degr.	5.0	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.6	5.5	4.2	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.2	9.3	7.1
need tutoring in some courses	9.5	8.7	10.6	9.1	23.5	8.4	11.9	11.0	9.5	10.6	10.8	5.1	9.0	22.7	25.1
work at outside job	27.4	32.8	24.3	22.6	15.1	34.6	18.2	26.7	19.4	19.8	25.6	22.9	21.6	14.6	16.1
seek vocational counseling	7.9	6.0	9.0	9.3	9.1	6.1	5.0	7.8	11.2	5.7	11.0	5.0	11.7	8.9	9.6
seek individual counseling	4.2	3.6	4.8	4.0	11.1	3.4	5.3	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.4	3.6	5.0	11.3	10.9
get a bachelor's degree	62.2	39.7	74.9	81.5	62.1	39.3	42.8	72.2	82.1	74.5	78.3	75.9	88.2	57.4	72.0
drop out temporarily	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.3
drop out permanently	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.0	1.4
transfer to another college	12.1	12.7	13.6	8.5	11.4	12.0	18.0	14.7	12.1	12.7	11.0	9.0	6.6	12.0	10.2
be satisfied with college	59.2	57.1	59.6	62.6	51.2	56.4	62.8	54.6	67.4	65.9	64.1	61.2	68.6	48.9	56.1
find a job in preferred field	68.4	67.7	67.6	71.2	60.2	67.6	68.4	66.3	68.6	64.6	70.0	70.7	73.2	58.4	63.3
worry while in college	6.4	5.8	7.4	5.6	6.8	5.9	5.5	7.8	6.6	8.3	5.5	5.9	4.2	7.4	5.5
worry within a year after col.	17.2	16.6	18.2	16.5	15.9	16.1	20.6	18.2	18.8	20.8	17.3	17.0	14.5	16.2	15.3
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	15.6	12.6	17.7	17.2	19.5	12.1	16.7	16.3	20.8	25.0	17.1	16.0	22.2	14.3	20.0
be an authority in my field	72.1	66.5	73.5	76.2	77.9	68.3	70.4	73.9	73.7	71.6	74.0	75.9	77.1	76.5	80.8
obtain recog. from colleagues	48.9	41.9	46.1	44.3	54.2	41.6	44.2	47.4	45.6	41.5	46.0	47.3	52.7	37.7	62.2
influence political structure	12.2	9.6	13.7	14.1	22.8	9.4	11.8	12.6	16.4	13.5	16.0	11.0	14.6	21.9	24.5
influence social values	32.7	30.0	35.7	32.2	41.3	29.2	36.5	33.8	38.7	37.8	38.0	31.5	34.9	40.4	43.0
raise a family	58.9	59.5	59.7	56.4	50.0	59.0	61.6	58.2	59.5	63.3	63.2	56.4	56.4	51.1	47.4
have admin. responsibility	30.9	31.6	33.0	31.1	43.8	31.6	32.1	31.8	26.2	27.1	31.5	31.2	30.9	44.0	43.5
be very well off financially	50.7	54.1	49.0	44.4	69.7	54.4	51.4	52.7	41.2	39.1	45.8	45.4	45.3	68.3	72.6
help others in difficulty	73.0	70.6	75.8	72.5	76.1	72.0	75.4	74.8	77.4	76.3	77.6	71.8	75.5	74.7	79.0
theoretical contrib. to science	10.7	9.3	10.5	11.8	17.4	9.6	6.8	13.1	11.4	10.0	11.5	13.3	16.2	16.7	18.4
write original works	15.8	12.7	17.8	14.2	18.6	12.5	14.4	16.4	22.5	17.7	17.4	17.3	22.1	17.1	21.7
create artistic work	19.2	17.5	20.0	21.1	17.9	17.0	21.4	19.0	24.3	18.4	19.6	21.0	21.5	18.2	17.8
be successful in my own business	38.6	39.4	37.9	34.5	56.6	39.1	42.5	38.5	37.4	36.2	39.0	38.4	35.1	56.9	56.0
be involved in environ. cleanup	27.8	25.8	29.1	24.2	34.0	25.4	27.0	24.3	30.8	27.4	27.7	29.5	28.1	34.9	33.8
develop philosophy of life	61.5	55.6	64.9	67.2	67.8	54.8	62.7	61.5	70.2	67.1	68.4	66.2	71.0	65.4	73.0
participate in community action	32.4	27.8	35.4	35.2	45.8	27.7	33.9	34.4	38.1	36.1	38.3	34.5	38.0	44.5	48.0
promote racial understanding	39.7	35.1	43.6	41.5	60.2	34.6	34.5	42.1	48.1	43.5	44.2	40.2	46.4	44.3	70.3
keep up with political affairs	35.2	27.8	34.5	43.4	42.1	27.6	24.2	34.7	45.9	38.8	45.3	41.1	52.9	40.6	45.3

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1977. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item for a longer list is shown in appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

Weighted National Norms for All Freshmen

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Year Graduated from High School																
1977	92.6	88.4	94.7	96.9	87.4	88.0	92.7	93.9	94.9	95.9	97.5	56.7	37.7	85.0	92.2	
1976	3.3	4.9	2.5	1.8	4.8	5.0	4.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.9	1.5	5.0	4.4	
1975	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.3	
1974 or earlier	1.9	3.3	1.2	0.7	3.7	3.5	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	4.9	1.3	
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.3	
never completed high school	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	
Age by December 31, 1977																
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	
17	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.6	5.6	3.0	3.0	2.9	4.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.8	4.9	7.2	
18	74.3	70.3	75.7	79.3	61.4	70.3	70.3	75.4	75.9	74.7	78.7	76.9	80.7	58.7	67.3	
19	17.1	18.1	17.1	15.2	21.3	17.8	21.5	16.8	16.6	19.5	16.2	16.1	12.2	22.5	18.8	
20	2.1	3.1	1.7	0.9	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	4.6	3.4	
21	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.3	
22	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.5	
23-25	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.3	2.0	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.7	0.6	
26-29	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.3	
30 or older	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.2	
Racial Background (1)																
White/Caucasian	86.9	88.4	82.7	91.3	0.8	88.5	87.8	78.9	88.4	86.7	88.7	52.7	85.6	0.9	0.7	
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.8	6.8	12.6	6.0	98.2	6.4	10.5	15.6	8.1	11.3	4.6	5.1	9.4	98.1	98.5	
American Indian	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	
Oriental	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.4	0.1	0.2	
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.4	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.1	2.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	4.7	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	
Puerto Rican-American	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	2.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	
Other	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.4	1.0	1.3	
Political Orientation																
far left	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.5	5.0	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.9	5.7	3.7	
liberal	25.1	23.4	25.0	28.4	27.4	23.7	19.7	24.5	28.4	21.8	25.7	27.0	33.5	25.3	31.7	
middle-of-the-road	56.6	59.9	55.3	52.8	49.8	59.9	59.5	57.3	50.2	53.6	57.0	54.8	45.5	50.2	49.1	
conservative	15.6	13.7	16.9	16.8	14.3	13.3	17.9	15.2	18.8	22.2	15.4	16.4	18.4	15.4	13.9	
far right	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	2.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	3.4	1.5	
Average Grade in High School																
A or A+	8.6	4.0	9.7	14.9	2.3	3.9	4.3	7.6	13.5	11.9	10.7	12.4	24.1	1.8	3.4	
A-	11.1	6.3	12.6	17.0	3.8	6.3	6.0	9.9	17.7	14.9	15.6	16.0	20.4	3.1	5.4	
A+	20.3	16.7	21.7	24.5	13.4	16.5	15.2	20.9	22.5	21.8	24.9	25.1	22.0	12.3	15.7	
B	27.6	30.3	26.6	24.3	23.3	30.7	25.2	28.3	23.3	24.2	26.5	25.9	18.5	22.9	24.2	
B-	13.6	16.2	13.0	10.2	15.9	16.4	14.8	14.4	10.7	11.3	11.1	10.8	7.7	15.9	15.9	
C+	11.4	15.4	10.2	6.2	21.7	15.2	17.9	11.8	7.6	9.2	7.4	6.6	4.9	23.0	19.1	
C	7.0	10.4	6.0	2.9	17.9	9.9	15.6	6.7	4.5	6.3	3.7	3.0	2.3	19.2	15.1	
D	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.2	
Standardized Tests Taken																
S.A.T.	73.0	68.3	75.6	77.0	78.8	67.6	75.2	74.9	82.6	66.3	79.4	72.2	93.6	76.6	83.1	
A.C.T.	51.5	33.7	54.5	75.0	40.2	33.2	39.7	49.4	56.4	69.7	57.5	78.0	62.7	33.4	53.3	
P.S.A.T. (11th grade)	75.1	67.4	77.2	84.9	61.4	67.0	71.3	74.4	82.3	75.1	88.1	62.7	92.9	56.9	70.1	
other statewide test	37.2	35.0	37.1	41.5	35.5	35.3	31.8	34.1	45.5	37.2	38.7	37.8	54.9	31.6	42.8	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$3,000	3.7	5.1	3.7	1.6	19.2	5.1	4.6	4.2	2.4	3.7	2.5	1.6	1.7	21.8	13.6
\$3,000 - \$3,999	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.1	9.6	2.7	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.1	1.1	10.5	7.6
\$4,000 - \$5,999	4.1	4.9	4.3	2.2	13.9	4.8	5.8	4.9	3.0	4.0	3.7	2.2	2.4	14.4	12.9
\$6,000 - \$7,999	4.7	5.7	4.8	2.8	11.1	5.7	5.4	5.4	3.5	4.5	4.1	2.8	2.7	11.6	10.0
\$8,000 - \$9,999	5.4	6.3	5.5	3.5	9.4	6.3	6.8	6.0	4.8	5.5	4.3	3.6	3.2	9.4	9.3
\$10,000 - \$12,499	10.1	11.9	9.7	7.6	10.1	12.0	11.4	10.2	8.6	9.9	9.1	8.0	6.2	10.0	10.5
\$12,500 - \$14,999	10.8	12.2	10.5	8.8	6.5	12.3	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.6	9.6	5.2	7.1	5.4	8.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	17.2	18.2	16.5	16.5	7.3	18.3	16.7	17.0	15.4	16.1	16.4	17.4	13.0	6.2	9.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	14.9	14.3	14.6	15.1	5.2	14.6	12.0	15.0	14.0	13.5	15.6	16.8	13.4	4.6	6.4
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.4	7.0	9.0	10.5	2.8	7.0	7.0	8.7	8.7	8.0	8.8	10.9	9.1	2.4	3.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	6.2	4.7	6.1	8.7	2.1	4.6	5.3	5.8	7.1	6.0	6.1	8.8	8.4	1.8	2.6
\$35,000 - \$39,999	3.6	2.4	3.8	5.4	1.0	2.3	3.0	3.3	5.0	4.0	4.5	5.4	5.6	0.7	1.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	3.4	2.0	3.5	5.4	1.2	2.0	2.7	2.6	5.3	4.4	4.3	5.0	7.2	0.7	2.1
\$50,000 or more	5.4	2.5	5.9	9.7	0.8	2.3	4.9	3.0	11.4	6.0	9.1	7.3	19.1	0.4	1.6
Number of Older Brothers															
none	42.1	39.6	43.2	44.9	31.3	39.5	40.5	42.1	45.5	44.8	42.1	43.9	48.9	29.6	34.9
one	35.4	36.3	35.1	34.7	30.6	36.3	36.0	35.6	34.9	34.3	33.0	35.0	33.4	29.9	32.0
two	14.3	15.1	13.7	13.9	17.9	15.2	14.9	13.9	13.1	13.0	14.5	14.3	12.4	18.5	16.6
three or more	8.1	9.0	8.1	6.5	20.3	9.1	8.6	8.4	6.4	7.8	10.3	6.8	5.3	22.0	16.5
Number of Older Sisters															
none	43.4	41.1	44.4	45.6	32.5	40.7	43.8	43.4	47.3	45.8	43.0	44.7	49.5	30.6	36.7
one	35.4	36.4	34.7	34.8	30.8	36.5	35.7	35.2	33.9	34.8	33.4	35.2	33.3	30.3	31.9
two	13.9	14.7	13.4	13.3	17.5	14.9	13.6	13.7	12.8	12.5	14.2	13.6	12.2	18.0	16.3
three or more	7.3	7.7	7.4	6.2	19.1	7.8	7.0	7.7	6.0	6.5	9.5	6.5	5.1	21.0	15.2
Number of Younger Brothers															
none	40.2	38.0	40.8	43.0	33.0	37.9	38.3	41.2	41.7	41.9	34.9	42.7	44.2	32.4	36.1
one	39.2	40.2	38.5	38.7	37.3	40.0	42.2	38.5	39.3	38.8	36.0	38.8	38.2	37.4	37.3
two	14.4	15.0	14.4	13.1	17.4	15.1	13.9	14.1	14.1	13.9	18.3	13.4	13.0	17.6	17.0
three or more	6.2	6.9	6.2	5.0	11.7	7.0	5.6	6.2	4.9	5.3	10.7	5.1	4.7	12.7	9.6
Number of Younger Sisters															
none	41.2	39.1	41.7	43.9	34.5	38.8	41.9	42.3	42.1	42.3	36.1	43.6	44.7	33.4	36.9
one	39.0	39.8	38.6	38.5	37.2	39.8	39.2	38.1	40.1	39.7	36.9	38.6	38.3	37.0	37.6
two	14.1	14.9	13.9	12.8	17.0	15.0	14.0	13.9	13.2	13.3	16.9	12.9	12.6	17.4	16.1
three or more	5.7	6.2	5.7	4.8	11.3	6.3	4.9	5.7	4.6	4.7	10.0	4.9	4.4	12.2	9.4
Twin Status															
no	98.2	98.0	98.3	98.3	97.7	98.0	97.9	98.2	98.5	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4	97.8	97.7
yes, identical	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
yes, fraternal	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.6
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	11.7	17.4	9.4	5.5	11.5	18.1	9.9	11.3	4.8	6.4	11.8	5.6	5.1	12.9	8.8
6-10	14.8	22.8	9.8	8.7	10.4	24.1	8.7	12.7	4.4	4.9	11.5	9.0	7.3	12.2	6.8
11-50	26.5	33.4	22.5	20.9	19.4	34.0	26.4	27.6	13.1	16.0	19.8	21.8	17.2	24.6	8.3
51-100	14.4	10.4	16.0	18.9	15.5	10.0	15.6	17.0	12.8	17.0	14.9	21.7	8.3	17.2	11.9
101-500	25.3	13.7	30.7	37.0	24.4	12.4	28.1	25.0	42.8	36.5	31.0	37.6	34.7	26.0	33.5
more than 500	7.3	2.3	11.7	9.1	14.6	1.5	11.4	6.4	22.1	19.2	11.0	4.2	27.5	7.1	30.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
High School Program																
college preparatory	65.6	77.0	88.8	95.4	74.4	76.8	79.2	87.1	90.7	90.3	93.7	95.0	96.9	72.3	78.7	
other	14.4	23.0	11.2	4.6	25.6	23.2	20.8	12.9	9.3	9.7	6.3	5.0	3.1	27.7	21.3	
High School Program Prepared																
Student Very Well in																
mathematical skills	28.4	21.4	29.7	38.9	24.9	21.5	20.1	27.4	33.9	30.5	34.1	37.2	45.2	24.7	25.5	
reading and composition	32.3	27.5	34.9	36.9	39.1	27.0	32.4	33.4	35.8	37.9	37.7	35.4	42.3	38.3	40.8	
foreign languages	15.4	12.7	16.1	18.8	16.4	12.6	13.3	15.2	18.1	15.8	21.2	17.6	23.3	15.8	17.7	
science	33.4	28.7	34.3	40.2	31.9	28.8	27.6	33.1	36.4	34.0	38.5	39.4	43.1	31.0	33.6	
history, social sciences	34.7	36.6	42.3	47.9	47.8	36.2	40.7	41.5	41.8	43.3	47.3	46.1	44.0	48.0	47.6	
vocational skills	19.0	23.0	19.1	13.3	31.7	22.6	26.6	19.6	15.6	18.0	13.7	14.0	10.3	33.7	27.6	
musical and artistic skills	23.1	21.7	24.4	23.4	29.5	21.3	26.6	23.4	24.5	30.0	22.0	23.6	22.8	29.1	30.3	
study habits	17.7	14.0	19.3	21.9	28.4	13.9	15.6	17.8	20.8	20.3	24.7	19.8	29.3	27.7	29.8	
Need Remedial Work in																
English	12.9	13.9	13.3	10.4	23.6	13.6	17.3	13.7	11.8	13.6	12.8	10.5	9.7	24.1	22.4	
reading	7.3	7.9	3.1	5.1	13.0	7.9	7.2	8.8	7.1	7.1	7.3	5.0	5.5	14.1	10.6	
mathematics	25.6	27.2	27.2	27.0	50.0	26.6	34.1	29.0	22.7	26.7	25.7	26.5	18.1	48.9	52.4	
social studies	2.5	2.7	2.8	1.6	7.7	2.5	4.2	3.3	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.8	7.8	7.4	
science	10.1	9.4	11.6	9.1	21.8	9.1	13.2	11.6	10.4	12.8	12.2	5.1	9.1	20.5	24.5	
foreign language	11.6	10.1	14.4	9.7	30.0	9.5	16.2	14.4	13.1	16.9	12.8	5.7	9.3	28.8	32.4	
Can Presently Do This Well																
type 40 words per minute	39.8	37.3	41.4	41.4	39.3	36.3	47.8	41.6	37.4	45.2	43.4	41.9	39.4	38.7	40.6	
speak a second language	14.3	12.7	15.1	16.0	14.5	12.9	10.7	15.1	15.6	12.2	18.3	14.8	20.7	14.8	13.8	
water ski	28.2	25.9	27.9	32.9	2.2	25.3	32.8	25.1	31.4	33.4	25.6	33.1	32.1	2.1	2.5	
ski on snow	23.6	21.5	22.4	29.3	2.9	21.8	18.7	19.5	28.9	21.8	28.6	29.0	30.8	2.2	4.4	
sight-read piano music	17.7	13.3	19.6	22.4	10.8	12.5	22.0	17.2	21.5	25.1	21.6	21.7	25.1	9.3	14.0	
read music (singing)	23.3	18.9	26.1	26.7	19.8	18.0	29.3	22.7	28.2	37.1	25.4	26.6	27.1	18.9	21.7	
referee sporting events	22.1	19.5	24.0	23.7	26.2	19.3	21.4	24.3	23.5	24.2	23.0	23.2	25.6	25.2	28.2	
use a sewing machine	35.8	35.0	36.9	35.3	40.6	34.4	41.9	35.8	36.4	39.8	41.4	36.2	31.8	40.7	40.4	
use Robert's Rules of Order	7.6	5.0	8.5	10.7	7.6	4.9	6.6	7.4	10.3	10.3	9.0	10.1	13.0	7.1	8.7	
score a tennis match	43.9	35.4	45.4	56.2	25.8	35.2	37.8	42.1	51.5	48.9	48.0	55.5	59.0	24.1	29.1	
identify classical music	7.8	5.6	8.8	10.3	8.2	5.4	7.4	7.5	11.0	11.0	8.5	9.3	14.3	7.6	9.5	
program a computer	5.2	3.7	5.0	7.9	3.1	3.8	2.5	4.5	6.6	4.7	5.3	7.2	10.7	2.7	3.8	
use a slide rule	19.3	15.0	19.8	26.2	18.4	14.9	15.3	19.3	23.6	20.3	20.2	25.0	30.6	16.9	21.4	
swim a mile without stopping	29.2	25.8	29.5	36.2	10.1	26.1	22.6	26.7	33.4	28.2	30.0	35.9	37.3	9.0	12.5	
name the primal phyla	7.4	5.6	7.8	9.7	7.3	5.6	5.5	7.2	9.3	8.1	8.2	9.3	11.4	6.6	8.6	
differentiate stocks and bonds	22.2	19.2	23.0	26.0	19.4	19.4	17.7	21.6	26.1	23.3	24.7	25.0	30.1	18.7	20.7	
bake a cake from scratch	49.3	48.1	50.3	49.6	48.2	47.7	52.6	48.5	51.9	52.9	55.3	49.8	49.1	48.2	48.3	
know freedoms in bill of rights	29.7	22.6	11.9	38.7	32.3	22.6	23.5	29.2	36.3	34.6	35.0	37.5	43.2	31.2	34.6	
do at least 15 push-ups	67.1	65.3	66.7	70.8	63.8	65.6	62.4	66.4	68.9	66.9	62.4	70.7	71.0	62.9	65.8	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Public	2-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Public	4-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Nonsect.	4-Year Colleges Prot- estant	4-Year Colleges Catholic	Universities Public	Universities Private	Predominantly Black Colleges Public	Predominantly Black Colleges Private
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College																
parents wanted me to go	28.8	27.5	31.4	27.1	47.8	26.6	36.7	31.4	29.6	33.5	31.2	26.7	28.9	49.1	45.1	
could not find a job	6.1	8.2	5.6	3.3	18.9	8.2	7.5	6.5	4.0	5.0	4.3	3.4	2.8	21.3	14.0	
wanted to get away from home	9.1	6.3	10.5	11.6	12.1	5.9	11.0	9.0	13.1	12.2	11.3	11.2	13.1	10.8	14.6	
able to get a better job	77.0	80.8	74.7	74.1	85.8	80.5	79.5	77.3	70.2	70.1	74.7	75.5	66.8	86.8	83.5	
gain general education	70.9	66.6	73.9	73.7	82.3	65.9	74.3	72.3	75.9	75.7	76.9	72.2	79.4	81.0	85.0	
improve reading-study skills	42.6	41.5	45.1	40.3	67.0	40.7	50.4	45.1	43.3	46.7	46.7	35.5	43.1	66.2	68.6	
nothing better to do	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	7.2	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.4	8.0	5.5	
become a more cultured person	38.9	34.8	42.5	40.4	60.5	34.1	43.3	40.9	43.6	44.7	46.6	36.3	46.2	60.0	61.6	
to make more money	62.1	66.8	58.9	58.9	78.2	67.2	62.7	62.8	54.0	52.4	54.8	59.8	55.6	80.1	74.3	
learn more about things	79.3	76.9	80.6	81.4	83.8	76.7	79.1	79.4	83.7	81.5	80.5	80.6	84.3	83.2	84.9	
meet new and interesting people	59.4	53.0	62.7	65.1	60.9	51.9	65.2	60.0	65.5	66.7	67.8	64.1	69.1	58.7	65.5	
prepare for graduate school	45.9	42.4	47.1	50.4	68.3	41.9	48.0	45.0	50.4	49.3	50.3	46.8	63.7	65.7	73.6	
This College is Student's																
first choice	75.2	74.3	74.9	77.2	62.1	74.8	69.9	73.0	76.0	77.7	76.5	77.9	74.4	61.6	63.2	
second choice	18.7	18.8	19.0	17.9	27.7	18.4	22.8	20.4	16.7	16.9	18.4	17.4	19.4	28.4	26.6	
third choice	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.5	7.7	4.3	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3	4.3	7.5	8.2	
less than third choice	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College																
relatives wanted me to come here	6.4	6.3	7.1	5.4	12.2	5.9	10.2	6.6	7.4	8.9	6.9	5.4	5.5	12.9	10.6	
teacher advised me	4.3	4.3	4.6	3.8	7.2	4.2	5.2	4.5	5.2	4.4	4.3	3.4	5.4	6.9	7.9	
has a good academic reputation	48.0	37.2	52.0	60.2	50.7	36.0	49.5	41.9	68.8	60.9	60.1	56.3	75.1	45.0	62.2	
offered financial assistance	15.4	12.0	20.5	13.2	31.2	10.9	23.4	15.6	25.0	29.9	27.7	5.8	25.7	29.2	35.3	
not accepted anywhere else	3.2	4.5	2.4	2.4	3.9	4.6	3.3	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.4	4.1	3.6	
advice of someone who attended	16.2	15.3	17.5	15.6	19.9	14.6	22.5	16.5	17.2	21.6	17.8	11.2	13.6	19.9	19.9	
offers special educ programs	29.1	27.7	30.1	29.7	34.0	27.2	33.1	29.5	34.5	26.1	30.6	27.9	36.5	32.4	37.2	
has low tuition	19.4	24.9	15.3	16.5	18.8	26.4	8.9	2.7	5.8	3.6	5.2	20.1	2.4	21.3	13.6	
advice of guidance counselor	8.2	9.6	8.0	6.4	11.2	9.5	10.4	8.2	7.8	6.5	9.1	6.0	7.6	13.2	13.1	
wanted to live at home	12.0	17.7	9.1	6.5	11.0	18.5	8.9	12.7	2.5	4.1	8.5	7.1	4.0	14.2	6.1	
friend suggested attending	8.1	8.0	9.0	6.6	11.0	7.6	13.1	9.2	8.4	10.7	7.0	6.9	5.5	11.3	10.4	
coll representative recruited me	4.5	3.3	7.1	2.4	12.5	2.6	10.6	4.8	10.7	10.6	6.2	1.9	4.2	10.5	16.6	
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year																
none	40.0	47.5	34.6	35.6	31.7	47.6	46.6	34.9	33.1	38.1	30.3	40.9	16.1	35.0	23.9	
one	18.4	17.7	19.2	18.4	20.3	17.3	22.0	19.8	16.0	23.2	20.7	19.5	14.4	21.9	16.3	
two	16.7	14.9	18.1	17.6	21.3	14.8	16.2	18.7	15.9	17.5	20.4	17.4	18.1	20.2	22.6	
three	12.3	10.6	13.6	13.2	16.0	10.7	9.5	13.4	14.2	12.6	15.1	11.8	18.3	13.8	20.5	
four	6.0	4.9	6.8	6.8	6.2	5.0	3.3	6.0	3.3	6.0	7.2	5.2	12.7	5.2	9.4	
five	3.4	2.6	4.0	4.1	2.4	2.7	1.2	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.5	2.8	9.0	1.8	3.6	
six or more	3.1	1.8	3.8	4.3	2.5	1.8	1.2	3.4	0.1	2.7	2.7	2.4	11.4	1.6	4.5	
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year																
none	25.1	26.8	19.1	16.7	23.3	37.4	29.8	22.4	14.0	16.7	13.6	15.7	7.9	27.3	15.4	
one	30.6	28.7	31.9	31.0	27.5	24.1	35.4	32.9	24.2	32.7	11.9	33.6	23.5	27.8	27.1	
two	22.1	19.4	24.6	24.7	26.2	19.3	21.0	24.2	24.6	25.6	20.2	24.4	25.6	25.1	28.2	
three	12.9	9.8	14.3	15.4	14.1	9.8	9.5	12.7	17.5	14.9	16.9	13.6	20.5	12.7	16.7	
four	5.2	3.4	5.9	6.7	5.0	3.5	2.8	4.7	8.7	6.0	6.7	5.1	11.1	4.0	6.8	
five	2.0	1.1	2.4	2.9	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.9	3.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	5.5	1.4	3.0	
six or more	1.7	0.7	1.9	2.7	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.5	3.2	2.0	2.1	1.5	5.9	1.7	2.4	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	41.6	65.2	29.9	20.6	31.4	68.6	25.5	40.8	10.5	11.8	30.1	21.4	17.6	36.5	20.7
other private home or apartment	6.7	10.6	5.1	2.4	8.0	11.2	3.4	5.7	6.9	1.4	2.2	2.7	1.5	9.7	4.6
college dormitory	48.7	21.7	62.1	73.9	56.2	17.4	68.3	50.8	77.2	85.2	66.3	72.8	78.1	49.8	69.4
fraternity or sorority house	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
other campus housing	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.5	2.6	1.2	2.0	1.6	3.5	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.7	4.2
other	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.3	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.0	0.8
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	21.7	32.2	18.5	11.4	21.2	33.5	20.4	22.7	11.3	12.0	20.1	11.9	9.7	23.1	17.6
other private home or apartment	26.3	31.8	24.3	21.5	29.2	32.6	24.1	28.4	20.1	18.0	18.8	23.1	15.8	30.4	27.0
college dormitory	41.8	27.5	46.7	54.9	39.2	25.6	46.4	39.0	56.2	58.9	52.3	52.6	62.9	37.1	43.1
fraternity or sorority house	3.8	2.1	3.9	6.2	1.1	1.9	3.5	3.5	4.9	4.6	2.9	6.6	5.0	0.8	1.7
other campus housing	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.5	6.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	5.3	4.8	3.9	4.3	5.2	5.3	8.6
other	2.5	3.3	2.4	1.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.8	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	2.0
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	5.2	6.7	5.0	2.7	4.5	6.5	8.9	5.5	3.8	5.5	3.6	3.0	1.7	5.1	3.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	28.4	66.2	4.7	2.2	10.2	66.3	65.3	5.6	3.8	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.5	10.7	9.4
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	49.7	18.5	73.2	64.5	51.5	18.6	17.2	70.2	76.8	77.4	76.6	64.8	63.4	49.9	54.7
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.8	2.9	11.8	18.7	19.8	3.0	1.7	13.5	10.0	8.1	11.3	16.7	18.7	21.0	17.6
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.5	0.7	1.2	3.4	3.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	3.2	4.2	3.3	4.4
M.D., D.O., L.L.S., or D.V.M.	1.4	0.3	0.6	4.7	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	4.5	5.5	1.0	3.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.0	0.3	0.9	2.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.6	2.0	3.6	1.2	1.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	6.2	0.2	2.1	1.6
other	2.6	3.8	2.2	1.1	5.1	3.7	4.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.2	0.9	5.8	3.6
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.3	3.5	1.9	1.0	4.5	3.5	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.1	0.7	6.0	1.7
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	8.3	18.9	2.4	1.1	3.1	19.3	15.5	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.3	4.0	1.5
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	35.6	38.2	35.0	32.6	21.7	38.4	36.2	39.0	26.9	31.5	32.8	32.2	19.1	23.4	18.3
master's (M.A., M.S.)	30.1	24.4	34.2	32.5	35.9	24.3	26.3	35.3	32.9	32.4	33.1	32.9	31.2	36.7	34.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.2	4.9	11.2	12.5	16.9	4.8	6.0	9.8	14.9	12.1	10.2	11.0	18.2	14.7	21.3
M.D., D.O., L.L.S., or D.V.M.	6.2	3.0	6.4	11.0	6.6	3.0	3.1	4.2	9.5	9.2	5.3	5.5	16.9	4.6	10.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.8	2.2	5.6	7.3	4.1	2.1	3.0	4.2	8.1	6.2	8.7	6.1	11.9	2.9	6.3
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	2.1	1.9
other	3.0	4.2	2.7	1.5	5.1	4.1	5.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.4	5.6	4.1
Veteran															
No	98.3	97.6	98.5	99.0	96.6	97.5	98.6	98.3	98.9	98.6	99.1	99.0	99.2	95.9	98.0
Yes	1.7	2.4	1.5	1.0	3.4	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.8	4.1	2.0
Permission To Use Data															
No	19.6	23.2	16.5	18.8	15.4	23.7	17.2	15.7	17.8	16.6	19.4	17.8	22.2	14.5	17.4
Yes	80.4	76.8	83.5	81.2	84.6	76.3	82.8	84.3	82.2	83.4	80.6	82.2	77.8	85.5	82.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1977

Probable Major Field of Study	All Institutions		All 2-Year Colleges		All 4-Year Colleges		Predominantly Black Colleges		2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
ARTS and HUMANITIES																		
art, fine and applied	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.5	4.8	2.7	3.5	2.1	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.1	1.7			
English (language-literature)	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.8	0.5	1.3			
history	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.5	1.0			
journalism	1.3	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.1	2.4	0.7	2.4			
language (except English)	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2			
music	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.6	2.0	0.8	3.7	1.9	1.9	4.2	1.2	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.9			
philosophy	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0			
speech and drama	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.1			
theology or religion	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.2	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2			
other arts and humanities	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.8			
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE																		
biology (general)	1.9	0.9	2.4	2.6	2.2	0.9	0.9	1.8	3.0	3.1	3.8	2.2	4.1	1.6	3.2			
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.5			
botany	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0			
marine (life) science	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0			
microbiology or bacteriology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4			
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.0			
other biological sciences	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8			
BUSINESS																		
accounting	6.4	7.3	6.2	5.4	7.3	7.6	4.7	6.3	4.8	5.4	5.8	5.8	4.3	7.8	6.3			
business admin. (general)	6.5	7.0	6.7	5.4	11.0	6.9	7.1	7.0	4.7	7.8	7.8	5.6	4.6	12.7	7.5			
finance	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.4			
marketing	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.6	1.1			
management	3.5	4.6	3.0	2.7	3.6	4.7	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.8	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	5.0			
secretarial studies	3.1	6.8	1.0	3.5	2.4	6.6	9.1	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0	2.8	1.5			
other business	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9			
EDUCATION																		
business education	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.5			
elementary education	2.6	2.1	3.9	1.8	3.9	1.8	5.6	4.5	2.2	4.3	3.0	1.8	0.7	4.6	2.6			
music or art education	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3			
physical education or recreation	2.3	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.2	1.8	4.3	3.7	1.6	3.2	1.1	1.6	0.8	4.3	4.2			
secondary education	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5			
special education	1.8	1.2	2.8	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.8	3.5	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.4	1.0	2.7	1.9			
other education	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6			
ENGINEERING																		
aeronautical or astronautical	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2			
civil	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.7			
chemical	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.7	0.1	0.5			
electrical or electronic	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.4	3.2	0.6	1.9	8.6	0.9	1.2	3.1	3.7	2.4	2.5			
industrial	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2			
mechanical	1.8	2.1	1.2	2.2	1.2	2.2	0.3	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.8	2.2	2.0	1.3	0.9			
other engineering	1.4	1.4	1.0	2.2	0.7	1.5	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.3	2.1	2.7	0.8	0.4			
PHYSICAL SCIENCE																		
astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0			
atmospheric science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0			
chemistry	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.3	1.3			
earth science	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0			
marine science	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0			
mathematics	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.7			
physics	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.1			
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0			
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2			

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Major Field of Study (continued)																
PROFESSIONAL																
architecture-urban planning	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.8	1.0	2.1	
home economics	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.9	0.3	1.8	0.5	
health technology	2.4	3.1	1.8	2.0	1.5	3.2	2.5	2.2	0.9	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
nursing	4.4	5.7	3.5	3.5	4.2	5.9	4.0	3.1	2.3	4.8	6.9	3.6	3.1	4.2	4.2	
pharmacy	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.2	1.6	
pre dent, pre med, pre vet	3.3	1.6	3.3	6.2	2.3	1.5	2.1	2.0	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.6	8.2	1.1	4.6	
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	1.6	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.0	
other professional	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.0	
SOCIAL SCIENCE																
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	
economics	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.4	
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
political science	2.3	0.7	3.1	3.5	3.0	0.7	1.0	2.4	4.4	3.6	3.9	2.9	6.0	2.6	3.8	
psychology	2.3	1.5	3.2	2.5	3.5	1.4	1.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.6	2.3	3.1	3.1	4.4	
social work	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.1	3.5	1.9	3.0	2.1	1.6	2.6	2.3	1.2	0.7	4.0	2.5	
sociology	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.7	
other social sciences	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	
TECHNICAL																
building trades	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	
data processing-computer prog.	1.5	2.5	0.9	0.7	1.5	2.6	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.8	1.0	
drafting or design	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	
electronics	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.3	4.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	
mechanics	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	
other technical	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.1	
OTHER FIELDS																
agriculture	2.3	4.0	0.8	1.9	0.8	4.3	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.3	4.4	
computer science	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	
forestry	1.3	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.0	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	
law enforcement	2.0	2.4	2.5	0.8	0.7	2.4	2.1	3.7	0.5	0.6	2.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	
military science	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	
other field	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.7	1.0	
undecided	4.7	3.1	5.9	5.3	2.7	3.0	4.3	6.2	5.2	6.4	4.3	5.3	5.4	2.3	3.4	
Current Religious Preference																
Baptist	13.1	12.4	15.5	10.2	59.6	10.2	35.8	18.4	10.3	18.9	2.8	10.8	6.3	63.6	51.3	
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.0	1.5	1.8	3.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.6	3.1	1.8	0.5	3.3	1.8	0.7	0.8	
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.0	
Episcopal	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.8	1.6	2.5	2.9	2.6	4.7	3.3	1.2	3.6	4.6	1.2	2.4	
Jewish	3.7	3.2	2.5	6.6	0.1	3.4	0.7	2.2	5.0	1.2	0.3	4.4	15.2	0.1	0.0	
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Lutheran	5.6	5.1	5.3	7.0	0.8	4.8	7.9	5.0	3.4	10.4	2.8	7.9	3.5	3.7	0.8	
Methodist	10.0	9.4	10.4	10.4	14.5	9.3	11.5	12.1	7.8	12.0	2.4	11.4	6.4	14.7	14.0	
Muslim	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	
Presbyterian	5.4	4.7	5.6	6.1	1.8	4.6	6.1	5.5	6.0	8.3	1.4	6.3	5.5	1.5	2.4	
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Roman Catholic	37.4	43.8	33.4	32.9	6.8	46.1	19.0	34.7	24.4	12.6	10.6	33.0	32.5	4.8	11.0	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	
other Protestant	5.4	4.4	7.4	4.0	2.4	4.3	5.8	4.4	12.6	15.7	1.6	4.2	3.4	1.8	3.6	
other religious	4.0	3.7	5.0	3.0	5.9	3.6	4.0	4.0	7.9	6.9	1.8	3.0	3.2	5.5	5.8	
none	8.5	7.5	8.0	10.9	4.8	7.8	4.4	7.8	12.4	5.6	3.6	10.4	13.0	3.9	6.5	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Career Occupation																
accountant or actuary	6.2	7.2	5.9	5.1	7.4	7.4	5.1	6.0	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	3.8	8.1	6.2	
actor or entertainer	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.4	
architect or urban planner	1.5	1.8	0.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.2	2.3	1.0	1.9	2.4	
artist	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	3.1	2.3	3.0	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	
business (clerical)	2.6	5.1	1.3	0.5	2.5	4.8	7.7	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	3.0	1.6	
business executive	8.4	8.6	8.3	8.0	12.7	8.7	7.8	8.6	6.9	8.4	9.8	8.0	7.8	13.4	11.3	
business owner or proprietor	2.4	3.2	2.0	1.8	1.4	3.3	2.0	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	
business salesperson or buyer	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.3	2.5	3.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	
clergy (minister, priest)	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	
clinical psychologist	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.2	
college teacher	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	
computer programmer or analyst	2.8	3.9	2.1	2.1	3.4	4.1	2.3	2.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.6	3.9	2.6	
conservatorist or forester	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.8	0.0	3.0	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.5	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.5	
dietitian or home economist	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	
engineer	8.3	8.3	6.7	10.9	5.3	8.8	2.7	5.9	13.3	3.2	3.3	11.1	10.2	5.4	5.2	
farmer or rancher	1.2	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.1	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
foreign service worker	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.2	
hosemaker (full-time)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	
interior decorator	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	3.7	0.5	
interpreter (translator)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	
lab technician or hygienist	2.1	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.6	3.1	1.5	2.1	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.8	
law enforcement officer	1.7	2.0	2.1	0.6	0.6	2.0	1.8	3.1	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.4	2.0	5.5	6.8	4.8	1.9	2.5	4.4	7.2	6.0	8.1	5.7	10.9	3.5	7.1	
military service (career)	1.0	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.4	
musician (performer, composer)	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.1	0.8	2.7	1.3	1.6	3.0	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.0	2.4	
nurse	4.5	5.9	3.6	3.5	5.0	6.1	4.2	3.3	2.3	5.0	6.9	3.6	3.1	5.2	4.7	
optometrist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	
pharmacist	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.2	1.8	
physician	3.2	0.9	3.7	6.4	4.1	0.9	0.9	1.9	6.3	5.6	6.8	4.7	12.7	1.9	8.4	
school counselor	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
scientific researcher	2.2	1.2	2.5	3.3	0.9	1.3	0.8	2.4	3.3	2.0	2.0	3.1	4.2	0.9	0.8	
social, welfare or rec. worker	2.7	2.9	3.1	1.7	5.1	2.7	4.1	3.2	2.3	3.3	3.2	1.8	1.1	5.7	3.9	
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	2.1	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.3	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.8	2.2	3.6	2.6	
teacher (elementary)	4.0	2.9	6.1	2.5	4.8	2.5	6.9	7.3	3.5	5.9	4.8	2.8	1.4	5.2	4.0	
teacher (secondary)	2.9	1.9	4.4	2.3	3.1	1.7	3.6	4.9	3.1	5.3	3.0	2.6	1.2	3.3	2.8	
veterinarian	1.4	1.4	0.8	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.7	0.6	0.5	5.2	
writer or journalist	1.9	1.3	2.0	3.0	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.6	1.1	3.2	
skilled trades	1.9	3.4	1.4	0.2	1.5	3.6	1.1	0.8	4.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.4	
other	7.2	5.7	5.6	5.4	6.5	9.6	10.3	6.0	4.8	5.6	5.3	5.6	4.6	6.2	7.2	
undecided	9.7	8.0	10.9	10.7	7.3	7.8	9.7	10.5	11.1	12.9	9.8	10.7	10.9	7.4	6.9	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	Predomi- nantly Black Universities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Public	2-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Public	4-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Protestant	4-Year Colleges Catholic	Universities Public	Universities Private	Predominantly Black Colleges Public	Predominantly Black Colleges Private
Father's Education															
grassar school or less	6.9	8.4	7.1	3.8	21.4	8.4	8.7	8.1	4.8	6.5	6.3	4.0	3.3	23.3	17.3
some high school	13.1	17.4	12.0	7.3	25.9	17.6	15.1	13.8	9.0	10.4	9.2	7.5	6.3	27.8	22.1
high school graduate	29.5	34.8	27.9	22.8	27.8	35.1	32.0	31.3	21.4	24.5	25.9	24.5	16.4	27.8	27.7
postsecondary other than col	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.0	2.6	4.3	4.2	4.7	3.9	3.9	5.1	4.1	3.5	2.2	3.3
some college	13.2	12.2	13.8	13.9	8.8	12.2	13.0	13.9	13.0	13.7	14.7	14.3	12.6	8.2	10.2
college degree	18.5	14.8	18.5	25.0	7.1	14.7	16.1	16.7	22.2	19.6	20.0	25.2	24.2	6.2	8.9
some graduate school	2.2	1.2	2.5	3.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.1	4.4	3.9	1.4
graduate degree	12.4	6.8	13.8	19.9	5.4	6.5	9.6	9.6	22.2	18.3	15.8	17.4	29.4	3.7	8.9
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.9
businessman	28.5	24.5	29.1	34.4	8.6	24.2	28.4	27.4	32.1	28.8	33.9	33.9	36.2	7.8	10.4
clergy or religious worker	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.6	2.5	5.3	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.3
college teacher or admin.	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.0	1.4	0.7	1.2	2.2	0.2	1.0
doctor or dentist	2.0	0.6	2.4	3.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	4.8	3.5	3.7	2.8	7.5	0.3	1.5
educator (secondary)	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.8	4.0
educator (elementary)	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
engineer	8.5	8.0	7.5	10.8	3.4	8.2	6.1	7.7	8.2	6.5	6.8	11.1	9.4	3.3	1.4
farmer or forester	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.9	4.0	5.6	3.9	2.4	5.2	2.7	3.8	1.2	4.7	2.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
lawyer	1.3	0.5	1.5	2.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	3.0	1.8	2.8	1.9	4.4	0.1	0.5
military career	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.0	3.1	1.3	2.2	3.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.5	3.0	3.4
research scientist	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.3
skilled worker	11.4	13.8	10.7	8.6	10.6	14.1	10.9	11.8	9.0	8.7	10.0	9.1	6.6	10.3	11.2
semi-skilled worker	6.3	7.8	5.9	4.1	11.9	8.0	5.9	6.8	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.4	3.2	13.3	9.1
laborer (unskilled)	3.8	4.7	3.8	2.3	11.7	4.8	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.2	3.6	2.4	1.8	12.3	10.7
unemployed	2.6	3.2	2.6	1.4	8.0	3.2	2.8	3.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	8.9	6.3
other occupation	21.8	25.0	21.3	17.4	29.9	25.1	23.9	23.0	17.7	19.6	21.0	17.7	15.9	29.2	31.1
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.0	12.1	15.4	10.6	60.7	10.1	34.5	18.0	10.6	18.5	3.5	11.1	8.8	63.9	54.3
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.0	1.5	1.9	3.2	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.6	3.2	1.9	0.5	3.4	2.0	0.9	0.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.1
Episcopal	3.2	2.7	3.2	4.2	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	5.3	3.4	1.3	3.9	5.2	1.3	2.5
Jewish	4.2	3.5	2.9	7.4	0.0	3.7	0.8	2.6	6.1	1.3	0.5	5.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.0	5.5	5.7	7.5	1.0	5.3	7.9	5.5	3.9	10.5	3.4	6.4	3.9	1.0	1.0
Methodist	10.8	10.1	11.1	11.5	14.6	9.9	12.4	12.7	8.9	12.7	3.2	12.6	7.3	14.6	14.7
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Presbyterian	6.1	5.4	6.3	6.9	1.8	5.3	7.0	5.9	7.2	8.9	2.0	7.0	6.5	1.6	2.3
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.4	43.7	33.6	32.5	5.4	46.0	18.6	35.2	25.1	12.9	77.5	32.5	32.5	3.8	8.6
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.1
other Protestant	5.8	5.0	7.4	4.4	2.2	5.0	5.9	4.7	11.8	14.8	2.1	4.6	3.7	1.7	3.3
other religious	3.0	2.9	3.8	2.0	4.2	2.8	3.4	2.8	6.1	5.7	1.2	2.0	2.1	4.3	4.1
none	6.6	5.7	6.8	7.7	6.5	5.8	5.1	6.5	9.2	6.3	3.4	7.5	8.6	5.9	7.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Public Private	4-Year Colleges Public Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Universities Public Private	Predominantly Black Colleges Public Private	
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	4.6	5.8	4.7	2.3	10.6	5.9	4.5	5.5	2.0	3.6	5.0	2.3	2.3	11.6	8.6
some high school	11.3	14.8	10.7	6.0	27.5	14.9	13.2	12.6	7.9	9.1	7.1	6.3	4.7	20.1	21.5
high school graduate	42.9	48.6	40.6	36.8	32.8	49.1	43.8	44.5	32.7	35.5	41.2	35.4	26.7	32.9	32.0
postsecondary other than coll	6.7	5.9	7.0	7.6	3.6	5.8	6.6	7.0	0.8	6.7	8.2	7.6	7.4	3.2	4.5
some college	13.4	10.4	14.5	16.8	10.0	10.1	13.7	13.2	16.1	17.2	14.9	16.5	18.0	8.4	12.1
college degree	14.2	10.2	14.8	20.4	8.4	10.0	12.8	11.6	20.7	18.8	16.1	19.4	24.1	7.7	9.9
some graduate school	1.9	0.9	2.2	2.9	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.6	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	4.5	1.3	2.5
graduate degree	5.0	3.4	5.4	7.2	5.4	3.4	4.0	4.0	9.0	6.4	5.0	5.9	12.0	4.1	8.2
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.6	0.4	0.3
businesswoman	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.1	3.8	6.8	8.0	6.8	7.2	6.8	6.2	7.0	7.2	3.5	4.4
business (clerical)	10.0	10.4	9.9	9.6	4.1	10.4	10.4	10.6	9.1	8.7	8.6	9.9	8.4	3.5	5.1
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5
doctor or dentist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.1
educator (secondary)	2.5	1.6	2.8	3.4	4.1	1.6	2.1	2.5	3.9	3.5	1.9	3.2	4.2	3.4	5.7
educator (elementary)	5.2	3.8	5.8	6.9	8.0	3.7	4.9	5.1	7.3	7.3	4.6	6.7	7.6	7.6	9.0
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.4
homemaker full-time	31.9	30.6	32.0	33.8	16.0	30.7	29.7	30.3	32.1	33.8	35.9	34.0	33.4	16.2	15.5
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
nurse	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.8	6.4	5.6	6.4	6.0	6.5	7.9	6.7	5.9	7.7	7.8
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.4	3.4
skilled worker	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.4	2.6	2.1	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.7	2.4
semi-skilled worker	3.6	4.3	3.4	2.6	6.4	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.0	6.9	5.5
laborer (unskilled)	2.4	2.9	2.3	1.5	4.6	3.0	2.0	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.1	5.0	3.9
unemployed	9.5	11.0	9.3	7.5	16.5	11.3	8.3	10.4	7.2	7.1	6.5	7.5	7.3	17.6	14.2
other occupation	15.0	16.0	14.6	13.8	19.5	15.8	17.3	15.3	13.8	14.0	12.6	14.1	12.8	19.6	19.2
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.7	12.8	16.4	11.1	63.3	10.6	36.1	19.4	11.2	19.4	3.2	11.6	9.1	66.4	56.9
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.2	1.6	2.0	3.4	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.7	3.4	2.1	0.6	3.7	2.4	0.9	0.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.0
Episcopal	3.6	3.0	3.6	4.6	1.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	5.8	3.8	1.5	4.3	5.7	1.3	2.9
Jewish	4.1	3.4	2.8	7.1	0.0	3.7	0.7	2.5	5.8	1.3	0.4	4.8	16.2	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	6.1	5.5	5.8	7.8	0.8	5.2	8.1	5.6	4.2	10.8	3.1	6.7	4.2	0.8	1.0
Methodist	11.3	10.6	11.6	11.8	15.0	10.4	12.9	13.3	9.2	13.1	3.0	12.9	7.7	15.1	14.7
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Presbyterian	6.2	5.5	6.4	7.1	2.0	5.4	6.6	6.0	7.5	9.1	2.0	7.2	6.8	1.8	2.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Roman Catholic	38.6	44.8	34.6	34.3	6.3	47.1	19.3	36.0	26.4	13.2	80.7	36.3	34.3	4.4	10.1
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	5.8	5.0	7.5	4.4	2.4	5.0	5.8	4.7	12.4	15.3	1.8	4.6	3.7	1.9	3.5
other religious	3.3	3.1	4.1	2.2	5.0	3.0	3.8	3.2	6.5	6.2	1.4	2.1	2.3	5.0	5.0
none	3.1	2.6	3.1	4.0	1.5	2.7	1.5	2.9	4.9	2.3	1.3	3.7	4.6	1.2	1.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Public	2-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Public	4-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Nonsect.	4-Year Colleges Prot- estant	4-Year Colleges Catholic	Universities Public	Universities Private	Predominantly Black Colleges Public	Predominantly Black Colleges Private
Agree Strongly or Somewhat																
gov't not controlling pollution	91.2	80.8	81.3	81.8	76.5	80.8	80.8	81.4	82.0	80.3	81.1	81.9	81.5	75.5	78.6	
gov't not protecting consumer	71.2	73.0	70.7	68.9	72.4	73.1	72.3	71.5	70.1	69.0	69.8	68.8	69.0	71.7	73.7	
gov't should help private col	64.6	65.7	67.9	58.1	71.2	64.4	80.1	60.8	73.6	78.8	84.4	54.1	73.2	65.8	82.7	
fed govt discourage energy use	81.8	80.1	82.1	84.3	74.0	79.9	82.2	81.5	83.3	82.1	83.0	84.3	84.6	72.7	76.7	
too many rights for criminals	64.3	66.9	63.3	61.3	47.7	67.0	65.6	63.8	61.6	64.8	61.9	62.0	58.5	48.6	66.0	
not obey laws against: own views	32.0	33.2	31.7	30.5	38.3	33.5	30.0	32.2	32.0	30.1	30.6	30.3	31.5	34.9	37.1	
national health care plan	61.3	65.2	60.0	56.7	71.7	65.8	59.6	63.2	55.9	52.6	55.6	56.9	56.2	71.0	73.0	
abortion should be legalized	55.7	55.6	52.5	61.9	55.6	56.0	51.4	55.7	56.5	46.7	31.3	59.9	65.1	54.7	57.5	
grading in high school too easy	61.0	57.1	62.0	66.2	40.9	57.3	58.4	59.8	66.7	65.5	60.1	65.8	67.6	34.5	46.0	
women's activities best in home	27.7	30.5	28.0	22.4	36.5	30.3	32.9	24.4	26.1	31.5	23.7	22.9	20.7	37.4	34.6	
live together before marriage	48.3	52.2	44.0	48.4	48.8	53.6	36.6	47.4	45.7	32.0	37.3	47.9	51.9	48.0	50.6	
discourage large families	52.5	50.9	51.2	57.2	37.7	51.0	50.0	50.9	56.8	53.1	36.9	56.9	56.4	40.1	32.6	
sex ok if people like each other	50.4	53.0	46.1	52.8	51.9	54.6	35.3	50.2	47.4	33.9	36.1	52.0	55.6	51.8	52.1	
women should get job equality	92.3	91.0	92.4	94.1	88.9	91.0	91.7	92.1	93.4	91.6	93.5	93.9	95.0	89.3	90.3	
wealthy should pay more taxes	75.2	76.4	75.3	73.0	75.9	74.9	71.0	77.6	71.8	72.1	74.5	74.4	68.1	74.8	78.1	
Marriage should be legalized	52.9	55.3	48.9	55.4	51.8	56.7	40.3	51.6	51.2	36.8	46.2	54.8	57.4	51.1	53.3	
using G.K. to achieve balance	40.6	44.4	40.1	38.5	71.8	44.8	44.9	41.5	38.3	38.3	36.3	33.6	38.0	72.7	69.9	
we do little to change society	48.4	47.3	43.0	41.7	47.9	47.8	41.8	45.1	40.1	40.3	39.5	42.4	35.3	49.0	45.6	
prohibit homosexual relations	48.6	51.6	49.8	41.0	51.1	50.5	59.6	50.1	45.9	56.3	46.4	42.8	34.6	52.4	48.3	
col regulate students off campus	14.0	15.0	15.2	15.1	29.0	14.6	18.9	14.7	15.5	16.8	11.9	10.0	10.5	30.3	26.2	
stud apprec col more if pay more	48.0	44.8	48.5	52.7	39.8	44.2	51.4	46.6	50.6	51.8	51.5	53.2	50.7	40.6	38.2	
students help evaluate faculty	72.1	69.7	72.4	75.7	64.9	64.9	67.8	72.0	74.3	71.4	72.0	75.6	75.9	63.8	67.0	
abolish college grades	19.2	20.5	19.3	16.8	26.0	20.5	20.5	20.7	16.8	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.3	27.3	23.1	
de-emphasize organized sports	26.3	26.9	26.4	25.3	33.3	26.9	26.6	25.3	29.0	27.4	25.9	24.4	28.7	35.1	29.5	
regulate student publications	36.3	41.2	36.6	27.0	54.7	40.4	49.7	36.5	33.2	43.8	33.4	27.8	24.1	57.1	49.6	
college has right to ban speaker	25.2	27.3	25.9	23.4	31.6	26.9	31.7	25.6	24.5	30.3	23.6	20.7	19.2	33.1	28.4	
pref treatment for disadvantaged	37.4	41.1	37.8	30.3	60.2	40.8	44.7	39.7	34.1	38.1	32.7	31.0	27.9	60.6	59.3	
adopt open admissions at pub col	34.6	42.7	31.5	25.5	48.2	43.6	33.8	33.1	26.8	32.0	31.0	26.2	22.9	49.7	45.0	
use same degree standard for all	77.2	76.8	77.0	73.4	72.9	77.1	73.2	76.8	77.6	77.6	75.7	78.1	79.2	72.4	74.0	
studs have right to ban speakers	57.7	55.2	58.4	63.7	56.3	55.4	52.4	58.8	60.2	56.4	60.5	55.8	64.1	55.1	58.7	
Marital Status																
not presently married	98.4	97.2	99.0	99.6	97.0	97.1	98.7	98.6	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.5	99.8	95.9	99.2	
married, living with spouse	1.2	2.2	0.7	0.3	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	2.1	0.2	
married, not living with spouse	0.4	0.6	0.3	3.1	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.6	
Concern about financing college																
no concern	33.9	35.1	32.1	34.5	22.9	35.0	36.6	33.6	31.6	30.0	26.7	34.5	34.7	23.8	20.9	
some concern	49.4	45.2	49.3	50.1	47.5	47.3	48.0	47.4	51.5	51.4	53.8	50.4	49.0	47.1	48.4	
major concern	16.7	15.7	18.5	15.4	29.6	15.7	15.4	18.9	16.9	18.5	19.5	15.2	16.3	29.1	30.7	
Financially Independent																
of Your Parents																
this year	19.9	24.6	19.7	11.8	35.1	24.7	23.6	23.2	14.2	16.6	13.9	12.4	5.4	37.8	29.5	
last year	14.7	19.5	13.4	8.3	31.8	19.5	19.2	15.8	9.4	11.7	9.4	8.7	6.6	34.6	26.0	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1977

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	3-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support-Parental Aid															
none	20.2	26.4	10.0	12.3	32.0	27.3	17.0	22.3	12.6	15.3	17.4	13.0	5.0	34.0	27.4
\$1-\$499	25.8	34.2	23.4	16.0	35.6	35.2	24.0	27.5	17.3	18.9	19.0	17.3	11.3	17.2	32.0
\$500-\$999	14.8	15.0	13.8	12.1	12.0	15.1	13.6	15.7	11.0	11.0	11.3	13.2	0.2	11.6	12.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	14.6	11.6	10.9	10.6	9.2	11.3	16.6	15.5	11.2	14.7	15.6	20.2	14.7	0.9	10.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	16.6	5.0	10.3	25.9	0.0	0.1	10.3	15.1	22.2	22.7	22.5	20.9	21.9	5.4	13.0
over \$4,000	9.0	3.5	14.9	15.0	3.1	2.0	0.9	4.0	23.7	10.6	13.6	5.4	16.1	2.4	0.0
Support-B.E.O.C.															
none	67.3	64.0	60.2	70.1	23.0	65.1	52.6	65.0	67.0	50.4	63.1	74.3	70.3	21.1	27.0
\$1-\$499	11.2	14.5	10.2	6.9	13.6	14.0	11.7	11.3	0.1	0.9	9.0	7.3	5.5	16.0	0.4
\$500-\$999	10.7	11.0	11.9	6.6	20.3	11.6	13.0	12.6	10.9	12.1	11.3	6.5	7.1	20.1	16.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	9.0	0.6	11.7	7.0	35.1	7.6	19.0	5.7	12.0	17.3	14.2	9.3	13.2	11.9	41.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.9	3.0	0.7	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.9	1.6	0.6	2.1	1.6	5.4
over \$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
Support-S.E.O.C.															
none	90.8	92.7	88.6	91.4	70.4	93.4	85.1	90.9	87.4	84.7	82.7	92.6	80.1	71.9	67.0
\$1-\$499	4.7	4.3	5.5	4.0	13.2	0.0	7.1	5.1	4.0	6.1	0.0	4.2	3.9	12.7	13.0
\$500-\$999	2.9	2.1	3.9	2.9	11.2	1.0	5.2	2.0	4.0	5.7	0.9	2.2	5.1	10.7	12.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.6	4.0	0.0	2.5	1.1	2.0	3.2	2.3	0.9	0.3	4.1	6.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.2
Support-Work-Study Grant															
none	60.1	69.3	77.8	65.4	62.5	91.5	67.1	83.2	73.7	64.8	68.6	87.7	75.7	60.1	52.1
\$1-\$499	0.1	6.5	11.5	5.4	10.2	5.0	17.1	9.4	13.0	15.2	14.9	5.3	5.4	17.0	20.4
\$500-\$999	0.5	3.0	9.0	7.4	10.5	2.5	10.5	6.2	10.7	14.1	13.0	5.5	15.2	10.7	21.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.7	4.4	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.8	3.6	2.7	1.4	1.3	3.7	5.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support-State Grant															
none	78.8	80.5	75.2	81.4	60.2	82.2	62.0	80.0	70.7	65.0	61.5	60.1	72.4	61.0	77.2
\$1-\$499	10.9	13.2	10.6	7.4	9.0	12.0	17.1	12.3	6.9	9.0	11.4	7.0	5.9	9.0	7.5
\$500-\$999	5.0	4.2	7.0	6.6	5.4	1.7	0.6	5.0	0.4	7.9	11.5	6.2	0.5	4.4	7.3
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.5	1.7	5.0	3.1	7.7	0.0	10.8	1.3	6.9	16.3	13.0	1.6	4.1	2.4	6.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	3.1	1.6	2.5	0.2	3.9	1.0	1.7
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3
Support-College Grant															
none	83.2	90.0	76.3	82.0	64.7	92.6	71.0	80.0	64.7	56.2	61.7	82.4	61.1	80.5	77.7
\$1-\$499	0.9	5.5	0.9	5.3	5.3	4.7	10.3	0.2	8.0	15.6	14.5	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.0
\$500-\$999	4.4	2.2	6.2	4.0	4.0	1.7	0.3	2.1	0.4	13.0	15.1	4.0	0.0	3.6	7.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.4	1.1	4.0	4.0	3.4	0.7	4.6	1.1	10.0	9.4	0.9	1.8	12.4	1.9	6.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.6	0.3	2.4	2.0	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	7.3	3.5	1.5	0.5	10.0	0.5	3.4
over \$4,000	0.7	0.1	1.5	3.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.3	0.4	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Public	2-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Public	4-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Prot- estant	4-Year Colleges Catholic	Universities Public	Universities Private	Predominantly Black Colleges Public	Predominantly Black Colleges Private
Support-Private Grant															
none	89.6	91.7	89.8	86.3	91.6	92.3	86.0	92.3	85.4	84.7	87.7	87.8	80.0	93.4	88.4
\$1-\$499	6.1	5.7	5.9	7.0	4.3	5.5	8.4	4.9	7.0	7.7	6.3	6.8	7.8	3.7	5.4
\$500-\$999	2.4	1.6	2.6	3.5	2.2	1.8	3.4	1.7	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.3	4.5	1.9	2.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.4	0.7	1.5	2.2	1.4	0.6	1.7	0.8	2.5	2.9	2.1	1.6	5.0	0.9	2.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.0	0.2	1.0
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1
Support-F.I.S.I.															
none	86.9	87.4	85.0	88.3	88.7	87.5	86.0	89.6	77.1	82.5	78.6	50.7	81.3	90.0	86.3
\$1-\$499	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	3.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.3	3.0	3.7
\$500-\$999	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	4.3	3.9	2.2	3.8	2.6	2.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	5.3	5.1	6.0	4.6	3.5	5.1	5.2	3.7	9.6	7.7	10.1	3.5	8.8	3.2	4.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	2.9	2.6	3.5	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.2	1.9	7.8	2.8	5.2	1.7	4.6	1.1	3.5
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Support-W.D.S.I.															
none	89.3	92.1	87.5	87.6	83.2	92.7	86.2	92.5	82.5	78.5	81.7	96.2	77.0	85.6	78.7
\$1-\$499	3.2	2.5	3.8	3.7	8.8	2.3	4.9	3.1	3.9	5.4	4.8	3.8	3.2	8.0	10.3
\$500-\$999	3.7	2.0	4.7	4.7	4.8	1.7	5.3	2.5	7.1	8.3	7.0	3.9	8.1	3.9	6.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.1	2.6	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	1.6	5.4	7.0	5.5	1.7	10.7	2.2	3.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.2
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support-College loan															
none	94.6	96.5	93.2	93.7	91.8	97.0	91.1	95.7	89.8	89.5	90.6	94.5	90.6	92.8	89.8
\$1-\$499	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.4	4.4	1.5	3.8	2.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.5	1.9	4.1	5.1
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.8	3.2	1.3	3.8	4.0	3.3	2.1	3.2	1.7	2.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.8	0.6	2.4	2.8	2.3	0.8	3.6	1.1	1.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support-Other loan															
none	93.4	93.1	93.4	94.0	93.1	93.2	92.2	94.5	91.5	92.8	91.8	94.2	93.0	93.8	91.7
\$1-\$499	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.9
\$500-\$999	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.5	3.0	1.9	2.8	2.0	2.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	2.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	2.1	0.7	1.9
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Support-Full Time Employment															
none	90.5	85.3	91.5	90.8	91.5	89.1	91.4	91.0	91.0	93.1	93.3	90.3	93.0	91.0	92.3
\$1-\$499	4.3	5.4	3.6	3.4	3.9	5.5	4.4	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.7	2.2	3.9	3.6
\$500-\$999	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.9	3.2	2.3	2.9	2.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.9
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4
over \$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Public	2-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Public	4-Year Colleges Nonsect.	4-Year Colleges Prot- estant	4-Year Colleges Catholic	Universities Public	Universities Private	Predominantly Black Colleges Public	Predominantly Black Colleges Private
Support-Part Time Employment															
none	31.6	33.4	33.1	26.7	62.6	32.7	41.4	35.2	27.6	34.4	30.6	25.8	30.1	64.2	59.6
\$1-\$499	41.7	44.4	40.5	38.9	26.6	44.9	39.1	42.9	37.3	37.0	39.0	40.0	34.7	25.6	28.5
\$500-\$999	18.0	14.8	17.2	23.2	8.1	14.9	13.5	15.4	22.7	19.3	20.4	23.2	23.3	7.4	9.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	6.9	5.6	6.7	9.2	1.8	5.7	4.9	5.2	9.4	8.0	8.2	9.1	9.9	1.8	1.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.0	0.6
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Support-Savings															
none	44.2	46.4	46.4	37.4	69.8	46.1	49.5	49.4	41.2	45.2	41.5	36.3	41.8	71.4	66.7
\$1-\$499	36.0	37.3	34.5	36.3	23.9	37.6	34.0	34.4	35.8	33.1	35.0	36.8	34.0	22.8	26.0
\$500-\$999	11.1	5.3	10.9	14.3	4.1	9.3	9.1	9.7	12.7	12.0	12.6	14.7	12.8	3.8	7.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	5.9	4.8	5.6	8.1	1.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	6.8	6.4	7.8	8.4	7.0	1.0	2.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	2.2	1.8	2.0	3.1	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.2	0.7	0.5
over \$4,000	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.2
Support-Spouse															
none	98.5	97.6	98.9	99.2	96.5	97.6	97.6	98.8	99.0	98.9	99.4	99.1	99.5	95.8	97.9
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.4	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	2.5	1.0
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Support-Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	98.5	97.6	98.8	99.3	95.5	97.5	98.6	98.5	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.5	94.3	97.8
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.0	0.9
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.3
over \$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Support-Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.0	97.5	98.1	98.6	95.5	97.6	96.5	98.0	98.3	98.0	98.3	98.6	98.7	95.5	95.7
\$1-\$499	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.7
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Support-Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	90.8	89.8	90.8	92.6	83.6	89.9	88.0	90.7	90.5	91.6	91.2	92.6	92.4	82.8	85.1
\$1-\$499	4.7	5.6	4.8	3.1	10.8	5.5	6.5	5.4	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.2	2.9	11.6	9.4
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.7	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.9	2.3
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.9
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Sources of Support															
none	94.0	94.3	92.4	95.2	92.7	94.5	92.7	91.9	94.2	93.9	95.1	95.4	94.2	92.9	92.5
\$1-\$499	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.3	1.8	4.5	3.7
\$500-\$999	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.9
over \$4,000	1.1	0.2	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	3.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1977

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Private		Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
								Nonsect.							
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.2	8.5	14.0	15.8	10.6	8.4	9.7	13.5	14.9	15.0	13.2	15.6	16.2	11.0	9.8
change career choice	11.8	8.1	13.4	15.7	8.0	8.0	9.0	12.0	16.0	15.5	13.5	15.6	16.4	8.4	7.1
fail one or more courses	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.9	1.7	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.4	3.2	2.3
graduate with honors	11.4	9.8	11.7	13.7	20.1	10.0	8.2	10.6	14.1	12.0	12.5	12.1	19.3	18.8	22.9
be elected to student office	2.5	1.9	3.1	2.4	7.7	1.8	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.8	2.0	4.0	7.3	8.4
get a job to pay col expenses	42.7	40.8	42.8	46.0	24.5	41.4	34.3	39.6	48.6	44.0	48.2	46.3	44.8	24.1	15.4
join a social frat or sorority	17.3	11.9	20.2	21.9	19.5	11.4	17.6	12.5	23.1	26.9	20.1	20.9	25.7	17.8	23.2
live in a coeducational dorm	22.5	14.7	21.6	37.9	11.7	15.3	9.1	20.9	28.2	18.8	15.7	34.6	50.1	8.9	17.6
be elected to an honor society	6.9	4.6	7.3	10.2	11.7	4.5	5.2	6.1	9.6	8.6	8.0	8.8	15.5	10.2	14.7
make at least a 'B' average	40.4	36.8	39.9	47.7	34.2	37.4	29.8	36.2	47.4	40.5	45.5	45.1	57.1	31.4	40.0
need extra time to complete degn	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.5	7.9	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.4	5.4	4.2	4.6	4.0	8.4	6.9
need tutoring in some courses	8.8	8.4	9.7	7.7	21.4	8.1	12.3	10.0	8.5	10.3	9.5	7.8	7.5	20.4	23.3
work at outside job	26.4	32.3	23.5	20.8	14.8	33.6	18.7	24.7	22.7	19.0	24.4	21.1	19.4	14.9	14.6
seek vocational counseling	7.1	5.7	8.0	8.1	9.3	5.8	4.9	7.0	9.3	8.6	10.0	7.5	10.2	9.4	9.0
seek individual counseling	4.3	3.7	5.1	4.0	11.2	3.5	5.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	3.8	5.0	11.0	11.5
get a bachelor's degree	62.6	42.5	73.7	79.9	62.6	42.2	45.7	71.4	78.8	73.4	77.5	78.1	86.5	58.5	71.2
drop out temporarily	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.1
drop out permanently	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.5
transfer to another college	11.9	13.6	12.7	7.8	10.5	12.9	21.2	13.9	9.9	12.9	10.4	8.3	6.0	10.8	10.0
be satisfied with college	54.0	50.7	55.1	58.1	49.3	50.0	58.1	50.4	63.0	59.8	60.3	56.3	64.6	47.5	53.1
find a job in preferred field	66.1	63.9	66.3	69.7	59.1	63.7	65.8	64.5	69.7	67.4	68.2	69.1	71.9	57.4	62.8
marry while in college	5.1	4.5	6.0	4.8	5.5	4.5	5.1	6.0	5.5	7.7	4.6	5.1	3.7	6.0	4.4
marry within a year after col	15.2	14.1	16.7	14.5	13.7	13.7	18.4	16.4	16.0	19.6	15.1	15.1	12.4	14.1	13.0
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	13.4	11.1	15.2	14.6	19.0	10.7	15.3	14.2	16.7	17.4	14.6	13.5	18.5	19.0	19.1
be an authority in my field	74.8	72.0	75.9	77.9	79.2	71.8	73.9	76.0	76.5	74.6	76.2	77.7	78.9	78.1	81.5
obtain recog from colleagues	48.4	45.8	49.2	51.6	62.1	45.6	47.5	50.0	49.0	46.0	49.2	50.6	55.5	61.0	64.4
influence political structure	15.7	12.9	17.2	18.2	26.2	12.7	15.1	16.3	18.7	17.5	19.4	17.0	22.6	25.5	27.5
influence social values	30.8	28.4	33.5	30.6	42.0	27.6	36.5	31.8	35.1	36.5	36.7	29.7	33.6	41.4	43.2
raise a family	58.8	58.9	59.9	57.0	52.8	58.4	63.7	58.3	60.1	63.9	63.7	56.5	58.7	53.4	51.5
have admin. responsibility	34.4	35.1	33.9	34.2	45.3	35.0	35.6	35.6	30.3	31.5	35.2	34.4	33.7	45.8	44.3
be very well off financially	58.2	61.2	55.6	57.2	72.0	61.7	55.3	59.8	50.7	47.2	52.5	57.4	56.5	70.9	74.2
help others in difficulty	65.1	62.3	68.4	64.5	72.9	61.5	72.0	66.6	69.8	70.8	72.8	63.3	68.9	71.4	76.0
theoretical contribu to science	14.1	11.9	14.0	18.0	19.8	12.2	9.2	13.7	16.0	12.6	13.5	17.1	21.5	19.1	21.3
write original works	13.8	11.1	15.4	15.9	17.8	10.9	13.5	14.3	18.3	15.7	15.4	14.8	19.7	16.5	20.6
create artistic work	15.7	14.8	16.2	16.6	18.8	14.4	18.4	15.7	18.4	15.4	15.9	16.4	17.1	19.0	18.4
be successful in my own business	47.1	48.8	45.7	46.6	62.0	48.8	49.2	46.0	45.1	45.5	45.2	46.9	45.3	62.1	61.8
be involved in environ. cleanup	29.4	28.4	30.2	30.0	36.5	28.4	29.1	30.7	30.8	28.1	28.6	30.4	28.7	37.1	35.2
develop philosophy of life	59.0	52.8	62.5	63.9	67.5	52.0	61.7	59.7	66.9	65.5	66.5	62.8	68.1	65.2	72.2
participate in community action	29.4	25.8	32.5	30.8	46.0	25.1	33.9	31.7	32.5	33.8	35.6	30.2	33.1	45.2	47.6
promote racial understanding	35.8	31.3	40.0	36.8	66.3	30.7	38.8	38.6	42.7	41.1	41.1	35.1	42.9	65.1	68.8
keep up with political affairs	39.9	32.8	42.6	48.0	46.1	32.6	34.3	40.0	47.1	43.4	48.7	45.6	56.7	44.7	49.0

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1977. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMEN.

Weighted National Norms for Universities

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1977

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Year Graduated from High School												
1977	95.7	95.8	97.4	96.0	97.8	98.8	96.9	97.2	98.3	97.1	98.8	99.1
1976	2.4	2.4	1.5	2.5	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.1	0.6	0.6
1975	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
1974 or earlier	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
H.S. equivalency (G.I.E. test)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
never completed high school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
Age by December 31, 1977												
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
17	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.8	4.4	6.5	3.8	3.7	4.1	6.0	6.6	9.5
18	74.8	79.1	78.0	77.1	81.0	81.1	79.3	83.0	81.7	80.8	84.3	82.0
19	20.3	16.3	17.4	16.1	13.3	11.7	15.3	11.7	13.2	11.5	8.5	7.9
20	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1
21	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
22	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
23-25	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
26-29	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
30 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Social Background (1)												
White/Caucasian	93.6	94.9	92.5	80.6	90.7	90.0	89.5	94.0	91.4	78.4	90.8	87.8
Black/Negro/Afro-American	5.1	2.9	2.7	16.0	4.1	4.6	9.4	4.2	3.8	17.2	4.9	7.6
American Indian	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7
Oriental	0.7	0.9	3.6	2.1	2.8	2.7	0.5	0.8	3.4	1.7	2.3	3.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.1
Puerto Rican-American	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	3.1	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.4
Other	0.8	1.3	1.5	2.9	2.2	2.6	0.5	0.5	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.8
Political Orientation												
far left	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.7
liberal	26.4	28.3	30.0	29.3	35.4	36.7	24.4	26.5	29.7	25.5	35.5	37.9
middle-of-the-road	52.1	50.7	47.5	48.6	40.8	37.1	60.0	60.6	55.0	53.1	50.4	42.4
conservative	19.2	18.8	19.7	18.9	21.1	22.2	14.3	11.5	13.5	15.6	12.8	17.6
far right	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Average Grade in High School												
A or A+	9.0	8.8	16.0	9.2	17.3	43.8	13.2	12.5	21.6	15.6	22.0	46.6
A-	10.2	13.0	21.4	11.1	20.5	28.2	14.7	19.6	26.4	16.4	23.8	28.3
B+	20.6	20.1	26.2	21.9	24.3	16.9	24.9	30.2	28.4	25.8	24.7	17.6
B	27.9	28.3	21.8	26.7	19.1	4.3	28.6	24.4	17.8	26.1	18.3	6.2
B-	14.9	16.3	9.3	15.5	8.3	2.0	9.5	7.8	4.3	8.6	0.1	1.1
C+	11.2	8.0	4.0	12.5	6.7	0.5	6.2	3.9	1.2	5.1	3.1	0.2
C	6.1	3.3	1.2	4.9	3.6	0.1	2.8	1.5	0.3	2.2	1.8	0.0
D	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.1	3.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Standardized Tests Taken												
S.A.T.	64.2	78.7	74.2	90.7	95.1	94.9	63.3	72.8	77.6	87.5	94.6	98.2
A.C.T.	86.0	66.0	77.9	71.1	57.0	52.7	85.7	67.9	79.3	74.3	54.2	56.1
P.S.A.T. (11th grade)	75.0	82.4	86.9	86.7	93.1	96.7	81.8	82.6	88.5	85.8	94.3	97.5
other statewide test	40.3	37.9	44.4	46.0	58.5	61.1	33.1	33.0	43.0	43.8	53.4	65.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1977

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Estimated Parental Income												
less than \$3,000	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.6	1.5	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.0
\$3,000 - \$3,999	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.3
\$4,000 - \$5,999	2.1	1.7	1.9	3.7	1.5	1.1	2.5	2.7	2.0	3.7	2.1	1.3
\$6,000 - \$7,999	2.8	2.5	2.1	3.6	2.1	1.3	3.5	2.8	2.5	3.9	3.2	1.5
\$8,000 - \$9,999	3.4	3.3	3.0	4.2	3.0	2.0	3.8	4.0	2.9	4.1	2.9	2.0
\$10,000 - \$12,499	7.6	7.9	6.2	6.6	5.4	4.5	6.8	9.7	6.6	5.1	6.2	4.6
\$12,500 - \$14,999	9.4	9.9	7.6	8.9	6.3	5.2	9.5	9.9	7.6	8.8	6.9	5.1
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16.9	16.5	15.4	15.6	12.5	11.6	17.4	17.5	13.8	13.8	12.6	9.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	17.3	17.2	16.6	15.0	12.7	13.3	16.5	16.2	16.3	13.2	12.7	12.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	11.0	11.4	12.3	9.1	9.4	10.4	10.1	9.8	11.2	8.4	7.8	6.7
\$30,000 - \$34,999	6.6	6.8	10.3	7.5	6.3	9.3	8.1	8.1	10.4	7.5	6.9	9.4
\$35,000 - \$39,999	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.3	6.1	6.1	5.0	5.6	6.9	5.3	6.5	6.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4.6	5.1	6.0	5.2	6.8	6.4	4.4	4.4	6.8	5.6	7.8	8.9
\$50,000 or more	7.1	6.2	10.5	12.5	21.8	24.9	6.7	5.3	10.4	12.7	15.4	29.0
Number of Older Brothers												
none	45.4	45.1	45.2	46.2	49.6	55.3	42.5	41.4	43.9	44.9	45.9	51.9
one	34.1	34.6	34.0	34.4	32.8	35.4	36.4	35.6	35.1	35.5	35.0	32.7
two	14.0	13.6	13.3	13.2	12.6	10.7	15.8	15.6	14.6	13.1	13.5	11.0
three or more	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.0	0.0	7.3	7.2	6.4	6.5	5.6	4.4
Number of Older Sisters												
none	44.7	45.9	46.0	45.5	47.6	54.6	43.4	43.4	45.4	47.5	48.4	54.8
one	35.7	34.9	34.9	35.3	35.0	30.2	35.0	35.0	35.3	34.1	34.2	30.3
two	13.5	12.6	13.5	13.9	12.4	11.5	14.0	14.0	13.3	12.4	12.1	11.4
three or more	6.0	6.6	5.7	6.3	5.0	3.7	7.3	6.8	6.0	6.0	5.3	3.5
Number of Younger Brothers												
none	45.2	41.2	42.6	41.7	45.9	44.7	42.5	41.5	41.9	40.6	42.5	45.7
one	38.0	38.1	38.4	37.7	37.4	35.5	39.8	38.9	40.4	40.5	39.8	39.3
two	12.4	14.5	14.0	14.0	12.0	11.8	12.9	14.1	12.9	13.7	13.5	11.9
three or more	4.3	6.2	5.0	5.8	4.8	4.1	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.2	4.2	3.1
Number of Younger Sisters												
none	43.0	41.8	43.5	41.1	44.2	46.6	44.8	43.7	44.1	45.4	43.9	46.6
one	39.2	39.7	39.5	40.0	38.4	39.4	37.7	37.5	37.5	36.7	36.4	35.7
two	12.7	13.1	13.0	13.5	12.7	10.9	12.7	13.1	13.1	12.6	13.0	12.3
three or more	4.2	5.4	3.9	5.5	4.7	3.2	4.8	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.1	3.4
Twin Status												
no	98.6	98.4	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.5	98.7	98.5
yes, identical	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
yes, fraternal	0.8	3.6	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8
Miles from Home to College												
5 or less	6.7	6.1	3.3	7.3	4.4	2.7	5.6	6.7	3.3	7.2	4.1	2.9
6-10	11.8	10.6	3.2	11.5	6.3	3.8	10.4	8.7	3.3	10.0	6.5	3.1
11-50	21.9	24.6	16.4	23.9	13.7	12.1	22.8	24.7	15.9	22.5	14.4	11.7
51-100	19.5	24.5	19.2	7.2	8.6	9.0	19.7	27.6	18.5	6.7	7.7	8.5
101-500	35.4	31.3	52.3	27.7	42.9	34.2	37.3	29.2	53.3	25.2	44.4	35.8
more than 500	4.7	2.9	5.6	22.3	24.1	38.3	4.3	3.1	5.6	22.5	22.9	36.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1977

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
High School Program												
college preparatory	94.9	96.1	97.2	95.8	97.3	98.8	92.7	94.6	96.9	94.5	97.1	98.8
other	5.1	3.9	2.8	4.2	2.7	1.2	7.3	5.4	3.1	5.1	2.9	1.2
High School Program Prepared												
Student Very Well in												
mathematical skills	37.8	42.7	49.1	39.1	47.1	64.0	27.8	35.0	36.9	33.3	37.6	51.6
reading and composition	31.2	28.8	31.0	33.3	35.5	45.9	41.7	39.4	42.6	45.1	45.2	55.6
foreign languages	12.3	14.4	14.5	17.8	19.2	22.8	20.3	23.3	24.0	25.9	27.0	32.1
science	41.0	43.0	46.3	39.6	46.7	53.6	33.9	37.0	37.3	36.8	38.0	44.0
history, social sciences	43.8	41.0	39.8	46.1	44.5	42.8	39.5	36.4	37.7	44.6	41.6	42.8
vocational skills	14.7	13.2	10.4	13.1	9.2	7.0	18.5	13.1	10.3	14.6	9.0	5.7
musical and artistic skills	21.4	18.2	18.0	19.7	19.1	19.7	29.3	25.8	28.7	27.5	27.6	26.0
study habits	16.7	17.7	19.9	23.4	26.5	35.0	19.6	24.0	24.3	27.3	29.5	38.5
Need Remedial Work in												
English	13.4	10.9	10.9	13.3	11.5	6.2	10.4	7.5	8.4	10.3	8.5	5.7
reading	5.8	6.0	4.8	7.7	6.2	3.0	4.2	4.5	4.0	6.5	5.4	2.8
mathematics	19.3	14.5	12.4	19.7	16.9	6.1	30.3	21.4	21.1	26.7	24.1	15.3
social studies	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.7	0.8	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.4
science	6.3	5.2	5.3	7.9	8.4	3.2	14.2	11.1	12.5	14.7	13.5	7.7
foreign language	11.4	8.5	10.8	11.4	10.4	7.4	10.3	7.2	10.1	9.9	9.2	6.1
Can Presently Do This Well												
type 40 words per minute	29.7	28.7	29.2	27.2	29.0	34.0	56.5	55.4	54.6	53.0	50.5	51.3
speak a second language	10.3	13.4	14.7	17.9	17.6	21.9	15.3	18.3	21.0	21.4	20.6	27.0
water ski	39.5	38.0	33.8	33.5	37.5	33.2	28.0	27.8	28.0	27.1	29.2	31.3
ski on snow	25.2	37.8	32.5	29.9	35.2	32.0	19.3	33.8	30.4	26.0	30.2	32.4
sight-read piano music	11.9	11.8	13.0	12.7	16.4	19.6	31.6	30.8	35.9	32.8	35.7	45.4
read music (singing)	20.6	18.4	19.8	18.4	21.1	25.1	34.9	32.2	35.7	32.2	33.7	39.1
referee sporting events	11.0	30.8	32.1	32.0	32.3	35.1	13.8	13.5	17.4	13.8	13.2	21.2
use a sewing machine	9.3	8.1	9.1	7.5	9.4	8.9	63.6	67.4	67.5	55.5	62.3	66.1
use Robert's Rules of Order	10.2	9.4	12.5	9.5	12.2	18.4	9.4	9.2	11.8	10.0	11.4	18.3
score a tennis match	59.3	61.1	65.5	53.7	64.4	72.7	44.0	50.6	58.4	45.3	54.0	66.4
identify classical music	8.9	8.2	10.0	10.3	13.9	17.7	9.0	8.8	12.4	11.4	15.4	20.2
program a computer	7.3	10.6	13.1	8.7	13.0	21.9	3.1	5.6	5.7	4.7	5.1	8.9
use a slide rule	27.9	29.9	35.2	28.0	33.1	48.2	17.9	19.6	22.5	19.0	21.4	32.0
swim a mile without stopping	43.3	47.6	46.8	40.2	46.3	50.1	22.2	27.0	28.5	21.7	26.9	35.3
name the animal phyla	9.5	9.6	11.5	9.4	12.0	15.7	8.2	7.7	10.6	8.5	10.3	13.4
differentiate stocks and bonds	29.4	32.6	37.1	32.1	34.9	44.7	14.8	17.0	22.4	18.2	19.5	27.2
take a cake from scratch	21.5	23.9	25.2	23.9	25.5	28.7	75.3	81.4	81.1	76.4	80.1	83.4
know freedoms in bill of rights	37.7	37.9	44.8	37.0	41.0	54.6	34.7	32.3	43.6	36.7	38.6	55.1
do at least 15 push-ups	93.4	94.3	94.9	91.3	91.8	93.7	45.0	43.3	48.1	42.4	40.6	45.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1977

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College												
parents wanted me to go	25.6	24.3	24.1	30.0	27.2	23.0	30.6	26.1	28.8	33.6	30.0	28.4
could not find a job	3.6	3.0	2.6	4.4	2.1	1.3	4.6	3.1	2.5	6.1	1.9	1.3
wanted to get away from home	10.1	8.6	11.4	11.1	14.1	13.0	12.8	11.7	14.3	11.8	15.7	15.1
able to get a better job	76.2	76.3	71.1	73.2	67.5	64.5	76.4	75.0	72.3	72.6	67.9	63.6
gain general education	61.5	67.4	69.0	71.3	74.3	79.7	76.9	79.3	83.2	82.6	84.6	89.0
improve reading-study skills	38.8	37.4	36.3	44.7	42.6	36.8	42.3	39.6	42.6	47.0	45.0	41.4
nothing better to do	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.0	3.2	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.8	2.4
become a more cultured person	33.0	32.0	33.2	41.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	44.1	44.7	55.2	54.9	57.0
to make more money	67.4	65.1	62.6	66.0	60.7	52.8	55.5	52.3	51.3	55.3	47.5	42.0
learn more about things	75.5	75.6	77.7	76.9	81.1	85.2	84.8	85.8	87.1	87.0	88.1	92.6
meet new and interesting people	56.3	55.0	57.9	61.0	64.6	63.4	71.9	72.4	74.7	75.1	77.6	80.6
prepare for graduate school	47.6	46.4	52.2	58.3	64.2	71.6	65.1	62.9	50.2	57.4	62.5	66.9
This College is Student's												
first choice	75.9	73.8	79.4	74.6	63.8	76.5	79.9	73.9	81.7	79.3	70.7	81.5
second choice	15.5	20.2	19.6	19.7	25.6	17.3	16.6	21.3	14.3	19.1	22.0	14.3
third choice	3.3	4.0	3.5	4.0	6.6	4.3	2.9	3.6	3.8	2.7	5.3	2.8
less than third choice	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	4.0	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.4
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College												
relatives wanted me to come here	5.2	4.6	4.5	5.9	4.3	4.5	6.7	5.3	6.9	9.1	5.0	6.1
teacher advised me	3.3	3.3	3.2	4.7	6.3	6.4	3.8	3.3	3.3	4.2	5.1	6.0
has a good academic reputation	44.1	48.6	70.4	60.2	71.6	89.1	56.9	54.0	77.1	70.4	74.9	91.1
offered financial assistance	10.4	9.4	9.3	22.4	26.2	28.0	10.3	9.8	9.7	22.5	30.6	27.7
not accepted anywhere else	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.9	4.2	1.9	1.2	2.9	1.6	1.6	2.2	0.9
advice of someone who attended	16.5	14.0	14.4	14.7	11.9	11.8	18.2	15.8	17.4	16.8	12.6	12.7
offers special educ programs	26.3	19.3	21.4	36.6	30.3	28.5	37.2	30.6	29.8	46.0	40.6	38.2
has low tuition	20.6	20.9	20.6	4.5	1.3	0.7	19.8	19.6	20.3	4.5	1.1	0.8
advice of guidance counselor	5.2	4.9	6.3	8.3	9.1	7.2	5.9	6.5	5.8	6.8	7.4	6.3
wanted to live at home	8.0	8.9	2.8	7.1	2.4	1.0	7.8	7.7	2.6	7.7	2.4	0.8
friend suggested attending	7.3	5.6	5.3	6.8	4.0	4.4	6.6	6.6	6.3	7.5	4.6	4.2
col representative recruited me	2.3	2.4	2.0	4.8	4.2	4.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	4.3	3.1	2.6
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year												
none	47.2	36.3	34.3	21.9	13.3	7.5	47.7	36.8	34.1	25.8	14.7	8.1
one	17.6	19.1	19.1	15.2	11.3	12.5	20.3	20.2	21.5	18.6	13.9	14.0
two	16.2	16.2	17.9	19.7	16.6	17.0	16.5	18.6	18.5	19.3	14.9	18.4
three	11.1	13.3	13.3	19.2	18.4	18.0	9.5	12.6	12.4	14.2	18.5	20.0
four	8.9	6.4	7.2	11.3	13.9	15.2	3.3	6.2	6.5	9.2	13.2	14.9
five	2.0	3.7	4.5	6.3	18.4	12.2	1.5	3.0	3.7	5.7	18.4	10.7
six or more	1.7	3.1	3.8	6.4	16.2	17.5	1.2	2.6	3.3	5.1	12.3	13.5
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year												
none	25.7	20.4	15.4	12.5	9.0	3.6	22.3	16.9	10.6	10.2	7.7	2.8
one	31.8	32.6	31.8	25.3	21.8	20.6	34.3	35.1	34.2	25.2	22.1	21.2
two	23.2	25.0	24.7	26.3	25.4	25.3	21.4	25.3	26.3	25.5	24.3	26.3
three	12.0	13.2	16.5	19.4	20.7	20.9	11.8	13.7	16.1	15.2	21.1	24.5
four	3.8	5.2	6.4	8.6	15.7	13.7	3.8	5.7	7.5	8.6	12.0	13.0
five	1.3	2.2	3.0	4.4	5.5	7.2	1.3	2.0	2.9	3.4	5.4	6.6
six or more	1.5	1.3	2.3	3.6	7.1	8.5	1.1	1.3	2.5	3.4	6.6	6.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1977

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Residence Planned During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	27.1	26.4	9.9	33.9	13.9	4.1	22.0	22.8	8.3	28.5	11.9	2.9
other private home or apartment	4.1	2.4	3.0	3.4	1.0	0.5	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.3
college dormitory	65.1	70.2	77.3	59.8	84.3	90.7	74.1	74.6	85.0	66.2	86.0	94.3
fraternity or sorority house	1.9	0.2	6.8	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
other campus housing	1.3	0.6	2.7	1.7	0.4	3.1	1.1	0.4	3.4	2.8	1.2	2.3
other	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Residence Preferred During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	14.5	15.9	8.1	17.7	8.8	5.4	11.5	10.7	5.6	13.7	6.5	2.7
other private home or apartment	27.9	23.9	19.7	22.0	19.4	10.9	23.4	21.3	16.4	17.2	15.0	8.3
college dormitory	44.3	51.0	54.7	48.9	56.9	71.9	53.5	58.3	61.6	55.2	68.2	78.6
fraternity or sorority house	7.5	4.2	10.3	4.7	8.3	4.8	6.0	4.1	9.8	3.7	4.6	3.4
other campus housing	3.9	3.7	5.2	4.7	5.0	5.9	4.2	4.3	5.5	4.7	4.6	6.2
other	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.7
Highest Degree Planned Here												
none	2.6	3.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	0.6	3.0	4.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	0.6
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.7	2.8	1.2	1.0	3.1	0.3	3.1	3.5	1.3	1.4	3.9	0.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	57.2	67.0	59.6	62.5	59.2	62.5	65.9	74.0	67.1	66.0	65.1	67.0
master's (M.A., M.S.)	20.3	18.8	23.5	18.9	19.4	19.2	17.6	14.0	18.8	16.6	17.4	18.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	4.2	2.7	4.9	4.0	2.6	6.6	2.8	1.6	3.1	3.7	3.3	4.4
M.D., D.O., L.L.S., or D.V.M.	8.8	2.1	4.3	4.5	7.4	7.3	4.5	1.3	4.5	3.0	4.6	5.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.5	1.2	3.5	5.0	4.6	3.1	1.4	0.5	2.0	3.1	2.4	3.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0
other	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.5
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere												
none	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.5
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	2.3	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	34.7	34.8	25.6	24.7	14.7	8.1	44.6	40.1	30.5	31.6	21.6	11.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	29.9	33.5	34.0	32.4	29.3	24.7	31.0	36.3	35.9	34.9	36.8	31.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	11.1	13.1	15.1	14.2	17.5	27.1	8.0	8.9	12.4	12.7	15.0	22.2
M.D., D.O., L.L.S., or D.V.M.	12.7	8.6	11.0	12.1	22.5	23.6	7.5	6.6	10.5	5.4	14.6	19.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	7.3	6.2	11.1	12.0	13.2	14.8	3.5	3.4	7.5	8.0	9.1	13.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
other	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.7
Veteran												
No	98.5	98.6	98.9	98.8	99.2	99.3	98.4	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.5
Yes	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5
Permission to Use Data												
No	16.8	20.8	22.9	24.9	23.3	21.1	13.6	15.9	20.9	22.9	21.4	18.3
Yes	83.2	79.2	77.1	75.1	76.7	78.9	86.4	84.1	79.1	77.1	78.6	81.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1977

Probable Major Field of Study	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
ARTS and HUMANITIES												
art, fine and applied	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	2.5	3.9	2.8
English (language-literature)	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.6	2.1	0.8	1.5	2.4	1.2	2.5	4.2
history	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.8
journalism	1.9	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	3.3	2.4	2.9	2.7	3.7	3.2
language (except English)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.5
music	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.9	3.5	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.8	2.1	4.1	2.5
philosophy	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6
speech and drama	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.8	2.8
theology or religion	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
other arts and humanities	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE												
biology (general)	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.4	5.3	4.1	1.4	2.5	3.5	3.2	4.7	4.8
biochemistry or biophysics	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.6	2.8	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	2.5
botany	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
marine (life) science	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
microbiology or bacteriology	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
zoology	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.4	1.0
other biological sciences	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.0
BUSINESS												
accounting	6.6	7.2	6.0	8.4	5.4	0.6	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.4	3.5	0.5
business admin. (general)	8.7	7.5	6.1	7.7	6.7	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.1	2.3
finance	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
marketing	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.3	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	0.2
management	4.0	4.4	2.9	4.6	4.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.0
secretarial studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
other business	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.8	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.2
EDUCATION												
business education	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
elementary education	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	4.1	2.9	3.1	1.5	2.0	0.6
music or art education	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3
physical education or recreation	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.0	2.5	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.1
secondary education	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
special education	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.4	2.8	1.7	2.2	3.4	0.4
other education	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1
ENGINEERING												
aeronautical or astronautical	1.7	1.9	1.9	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
civil	2.3	4.0	2.9	3.5	1.0	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.1
chemical	1.7	2.7	2.7	1.0	1.5	4.2	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.4	2.5
electrical or electronic	4.1	6.8	6.1	7.1	3.6	6.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.3
industrial	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
mechanical	3.0	5.5	3.9	3.8	2.3	3.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8
other engineering	2.9	2.5	5.4	1.0	4.8	5.3	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.4	1.9	3.4
PHYSICAL SCIENCE												
astronomy	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
atmospheric science	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.9	3.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.7	2.0
earth science	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
marine science	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
mathematics	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.5	2.9	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.8
physics	0.5	1.4	1.7	0.5	1.3	4.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.0
statistics	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1977

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Major Field of Study (continued)												
PROFESSIONAL												
architecture-urban planning	2.6	2.7	3.6	1.5	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.7
home economics	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.6	3.9	1.6	0.1	0.0
health technology	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	3.8	3.7	1.4	3.5	1.0	0.5
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	2.6	9.5	4.5	5.4
pharmacy	2.2	0.9	0.3	2.3	1.1	0.0	2.2	1.1	0.4	1.6	2.1	0.1
preudent, pressed, prevet	7.4	4.5	6.2	6.6	11.3	10.5	5.2	3.7	6.5	4.6	7.4	9.7
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	4.9	5.6	2.1	4.3	5.8	1.0
other professional	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.2	1.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE												
anthropology	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8
economics	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.0	4.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	2.2
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.7	3.0	4.7	5.3	5.6	7.8	1.5	2.4	4.4	4.6	5.5	7.4
psychology	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	3.5	3.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.5
social work	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.6
sociology	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7
other social sciences	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
TECHNICAL												
building trades	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
drafting or design	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
electronics	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS												
agriculture	3.6	2.1	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	2.4	1.2	0.8	2.8	2.7	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.4	3.4	1.9	2.1
computer science	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4
forestry	2.0	2.9	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
law enforcement	0.9	0.8	0.4	3.9	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.1
military science	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
undecided	4.7	3.7	4.1	3.1	4.2	6.5	6.7	5.9	6.8	5.6	5.9	8.0
Current Religious Preference												
Baptist	15.9	7.4	4.4	12.1	3.8	4.0	17.2	6.9	4.6	15.5	5.0	5.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.3	4.4	3.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.0	5.4	3.2	1.5	2.2	2.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Episcopal	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.8	6.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.5	7.9
Jewish	3.2	4.2	7.4	9.3	19.6	18.0	3.2	3.9	7.6	5.6	21.8	17.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lutheran	5.9	9.5	7.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	6.8	11.0	7.4	3.4	4.0	4.0
Methodist	15.7	6.9	9.8	5.5	5.7	6.4	15.9	6.9	9.7	7.0	6.3	7.6
Muslim	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Presbyterian	7.6	4.2	6.7	3.5	5.0	7.6	7.4	4.5	7.5	4.0	4.7	9.8
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Roman Catholic	27.4	19.5	13.4	41.9	33.7	22.5	27.3	40.4	13.4	17.7	32.4	20.9
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.2
other Protestant	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.5	5.2	3.2	4.3	3.9	3.2	3.1
other religious	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.7	4.1	3.2	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.6
none	9.4	12.5	15.5	10.7	13.6	19.0	6.6	9.5	12.6	8.4	11.0	16.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1977

Probable Career Occupation	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
accountant or actuary	6.2	6.7	5.2	7.1	4.7	0.6	4.1	5.0	5.1	4.6	3.2	0.6
actor or entertainer	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.0	2.8
architect or urban planner	3.3	3.1	4.5	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.9
artist	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.6	3.4	2.3
business (clerical)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1
business executive	10.5	10.7	9.3	10.6	9.8	7.3	4.8	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.0
business owner or proprietor	3.2	3.0	2.2	3.6	3.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2
business salesperson or buyer	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.1	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.1
clergy (minister, priest)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
clinical psychologist	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.8	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.6
college teacher	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
computer programmer or analyst	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.2
conservationist or forester	2.3	3.5	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	2.0	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.3
dentist (including orthodontist)	3.1	1.6	1.9	3.3	3.8	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.1	0.1
engineer	15.1	22.3	20.8	16.5	12.1	16.5	2.0	3.1	3.9	2.0	2.7	7.2
farmer or rancher	1.6	1.0	2.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
foreign service worker	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.3	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.6
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
interior decorator	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.2	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.3
interpreter (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6
lab technician or hygienist	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	3.8	2.7	1.6	2.7	0.7	0.2
law enforcement officer	0.9	0.8	0.4	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.5
lawyer (attorney) or judge	7.1	6.1	10.1	11.5	12.4	13.6	3.3	3.2	6.9	7.5	8.7	10.9
military service (career)	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
musician (performer, composer)	1.8	1.3	0.8	2.0	3.9	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.5	3.4	2.3
nurse	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	8.1	8.9	2.6	9.9	4.5	5.2
optometrist	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
pharmacist	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.5	1.3	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.6	1.6	2.3	0.2
physician	5.8	5.1	6.9	8.4	16.7	19.2	3.3	2.7	5.7	6.7	10.7	15.8
school counselor	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	3.2	3.9	4.6	2.6	3.8	8.8	1.8	2.5	3.2	2.0	2.7	9.2
social, welfare or rec. worker	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	3.5	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.1
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	5.7	6.0	2.9	5.7	6.4	1.4
teacher (elementary)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	6.5	5.2	4.6	3.7	3.8	1.0
teacher (secondary)	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.4	4.2	3.0	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.1
veterinarian	2.9	1.7	2.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	2.6	3.1	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.0
writer or journalist	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.0	4.0	2.8	4.2	3.8	4.6	6.3
skilled trades	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
other	5.1	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.1	7.2	7.2	5.8	7.5	5.5	4.2
undecided	8.8	9.0	8.7	6.7	9.5	12.1	11.3	13.3	14.4	10.6	13.7	16.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1977

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Father's Education												
grammar school or less	3.4	4.6	3.2	5.2	2.1	2.1	3.9	5.0	3.3	5.0	2.3	1.5
some high school	8.1	7.7	5.2	9.3	6.5	3.5	8.6	7.9	5.4	8.0	5.2	3.2
high school graduate	27.2	24.3	20.9	23.1	15.8	10.0	26.1	24.6	18.8	21.0	15.0	8.7
postsecondary other than col	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.4	2.4	4.3	5.0	3.5	4.6	3.5	2.3
some college	14.4	14.3	13.2	13.6	13.0	10.4	15.2	14.4	12.7	14.6	13.1	9.5
college degree	24.9	24.6	27.4	22.7	25.5	25.7	24.0	24.2	28.6	23.0	26.0	22.4
some graduate school	2.7	3.4	3.9	3.4	4.0	5.8	2.6	2.9	4.1	3.3	4.4	6.3
graduate degree	15.7	17.2	22.4	18.3	29.7	40.1	15.0	16.0	23.6	20.6	30.4	46.1
Father's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.1
businessman	35.9	32.9	34.7	35.5	41.2	36.1	33.7	31.1	35.0	33.4	37.8	33.9
clergy or religious worker	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.3
college teacher or admin.	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.9	3.7	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.6	4.5
doctor or dentist	2.8	2.1	3.4	3.7	6.4	10.4	2.8	2.3	3.6	5.5	7.2	11.7
educator (secondary)	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.2
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
engineer	10.1	12.5	11.3	9.0	7.9	10.4	10.1	11.9	11.8	9.3	9.6	10.3
farmer or forester	3.0	3.1	6.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	3.1	4.3	4.9	1.6	2.1	0.6
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2
lawyer	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.7	4.9	5.4	1.7	1.8	3.1	2.6	4.8	7.6
military career	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.4
research scientist	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.8	2.4	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.2	2.1
skilled worker	9.9	10.2	7.6	9.9	5.9	4.7	9.4	9.3	6.4	7.9	5.1	4.2
semi-skilled worker	4.9	4.9	3.7	4.6	3.7	2.2	4.6	4.1	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.1
laborer (unskilled)	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.1	0.9
unemployed	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.7
other occupation	16.3	17.5	14.6	18.7	13.2	11.6	19.7	20.2	16.8	20.8	17.0	12.7
Father's Religious Preference												
Baptist	16.7	8.1	5.1	12.6	4.8	4.6	17.0	6.6	4.5	16.4	4.8	5.9
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.4	5.0	3.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.9	5.4	3.2	1.7	1.8	2.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9
Episcopal	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	4.2	7.3	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.8	8.7
Jewish	3.5	4.9	8.3	10.5	21.5	20.2	3.5	4.6	8.6	10.6	23.3	18.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	6.5	10.3	8.3	3.7	3.7	4.7	6.9	11.5	7.9	3.4	4.1	4.2
Methodist	17.4	7.8	11.1	6.3	6.6	8.0	16.8	7.6	10.9	7.7	6.9	8.4
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Presbyterian	8.3	4.9	7.8	4.0	6.3	9.4	8.3	5.0	7.9	4.3	6.3	10.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Roman Catholic	26.8	39.6	34.2	42.3	34.0	23.9	26.2	39.7	33.0	36.6	30.9	20.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.1
other Protestant	5.0	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.5	4.1	5.3	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.1
other religions	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8
none	5.9	7.3	9.0	6.0	7.9	10.4	7.0	7.9	10.3	6.5	9.2	13.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1977

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Mother's Education												
grassar school or less	1.8	2.8	2.3	3.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	3.0	2.4	3.6	1.4	0.9
some high school	6.9	6.0	4.4	7.0	4.4	2.8	6.1	6.1	4.4	6.7	3.4	2.3
high school graduate	43.3	41.7	34.5	37.0	28.3	18.4	40.5	38.6	30.2	31.2	23.8	15.2
postsecondary other than col	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.4	6.8	7.9	8.5	8.5	7.7	8.3	7.5
some college	16.0	15.7	16.9	15.5	19.0	17.9	17.1	16.4	17.8	15.2	19.5	18.2
college degree	16.8	19.1	24.3	19.4	23.2	29.9	16.8	19.9	25.5	20.4	25.0	30.4
some graduate school	2.3	2.2	3.2	2.8	3.5	6.5	2.3	2.2	3.3	2.6	5.1	7.8
graduate degree	5.8	5.3	7.2	7.4	12.7	16.0	5.3	5.4	7.8	8.4	13.4	17.7
Mother's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.4	3.0	3.5	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.8	3.8	3.0
businesswoman	7.5	6.8	6.2	7.4	7.4	6.4	7.3	6.8	6.9	7.5	7.9	6.6
business (clerical)	4.3	9.2	8.4	6.4	7.7	7.0	11.3	10.5	10.1	10.2	9.5	7.7
clergy or religious worker	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.6
doctor or dentist	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	3.2	3.1	4.3	0.3	0.7	1.0
educator (secondary)	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.1	3.0	2.6	3.6	4.0	3.7	5.1
educator (elementary)	6.7	5.9	7.5	6.8	7.7	8.2	6.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.3	8.9
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
farmer or forester	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.4
homemaker full-time	33.8	34.5	36.6	30.1	34.0	38.7	32.6	33.5	34.1	30.1	31.7	36.6
lawyer	7.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
nurse	6.8	6.3	5.7	6.4	6.0	4.9	7.1	7.4	6.2	6.3	6.5	5.3
research scientist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	3.4
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.7
skilled worker	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.1
semi-skilled worker	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.3	0.8
laborer (unskilled)	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.5
unemployed	6.8	8.1	7.1	10.4	7.5	5.2	7.0	4.9	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.3
other occupation	12.7	14.6	13.0	14.4	12.7	9.7	16.5	16.2	13.3	14.1	14.3	11.3
Mother's Religious Preference												
Baptist	17.5	8.3	5.2	13.1	5.0	4.9	17.8	7.3	5.0	16.7	5.1	6.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.6	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	6.1	3.6	1.5	2.5	2.7
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
Episcopal	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.6	7.9	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.4	5.8	9.8
Jewish	3.4	4.7	4.1	10.2	20.7	14.5	3.4	4.3	6.2	10.4	22.7	18.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Lutheran	6.6	10.5	8.3	3.9	4.1	4.6	7.4	11.9	8.3	3.7	4.4	4.6
Methodist	17.5	8.0	11.6	6.6	6.9	8.8	17.1	8.1	11.3	8.2	7.3	6.7
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Presbyterian	8.5	5.0	8.0	4.2	4.1	10.1	8.3	5.2	8.6	4.9	5.6	11.0
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
Roman Catholic	28.3	41.8	36.3	43.5	36.3	25.4	27.7	41.5	35.0	38.6	33.6	22.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.4
other Protestant	4.9	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.4	4.1	5.4	3.6	4.4	4.1	2.9	3.1
other religious	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.9
none	2.8	3.8	5.4	3.3	5.0	6.8	3.2	3.4	5.5	2.9	5.1	7.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1977

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Agree Strongly or Somewhat												
gov't not controlling pollution	78.0	80.5	81.8	77.8	79.6	79.9	81.7	86.6	86.7	82.5	86.2	86.7
gov't not protecting consumer	66.4	65.2	65.5	68.2	68.5	62.7	71.8	73.0	71.6	72.2	75.7	68.7
gov't should help private col	55.0	58.4	51.9	77.0	72.6	68.4	51.9	55.4	49.4	78.2	73.9	65.2
fed govt discourage energy use	79.6	84.4	83.3	80.4	82.3	83.6	84.5	88.6	88.6	85.6	89.3	89.8
too many rights for criminals	68.4	66.5	61.2	66.5	63.0	57.4	57.4	55.9	54.9	56.2	52.5	48.7
not obey laws against own views	31.9	32.9	31.8	34.3	31.8	32.2	27.6	28.4	28.8	29.7	31.0	28.1
national health care plan	54.3	57.5	54.4	60.2	56.3	49.1	56.8	60.6	58.4	58.2	60.1	52.1
abortion should be legalized	59.2	58.2	61.7	57.0	66.4	69.7	59.1	59.4	64.7	59.8	69.2	75.0
grading in high school too easy	63.8	66.4	66.9	60.6	66.8	77.1	66.3	66.2	66.5	62.5	68.8	73.8
women's activities best in home	32.6	28.6	27.9	33.0	25.5	20.1	16.9	13.8	12.3	17.4	11.5	7.1
live together before marriage	51.1	55.1	53.6	55.9	59.4	55.5	39.2	44.9	44.9	41.3	49.9	47.8
discourage large families	59.7	61.6	65.2	54.9	61.5	69.6	48.2	54.0	56.4	48.0	53.5	64.5
sex ok if people like each other	66.7	67.6	67.6	67.4	72.7	65.7	32.6	37.1	37.9	34.1	43.7	40.7
women should get job equality	89.1	91.4	91.3	89.8	93.8	95.2	97.3	98.2	98.0	97.1	98.2	98.8
wealthy should pay more taxes	73.0	78.6	75.2	70.9	69.1	65.6	70.8	76.2	73.5	66.7	68.0	64.5
marijuana should be legalized	56.8	58.4	59.2	57.1	63.1	59.7	49.8	53.1	52.4	49.9	59.2	56.4
using C.M. to achieve balance	28.1	35.2	32.5	38.3	37.2	34.8	33.0	39.8	35.9	35.6	40.3	38.6
can do little to change society	45.3	43.7	45.0	43.0	41.1	38.0	40.5	38.9	40.0	36.8	40.7	34.9
prohibit homosexual relations	56.0	48.5	43.3	50.4	40.1	28.2	39.3	31.2	27.1	35.2	23.6	18.7
col regulate students off campus	11.5	10.4	11.2	14.6	10.9	8.1	9.9	7.8	8.5	12.6	8.2	5.7
stud apprec col more if pay more	56.2	52.2	51.9	51.8	54.1	48.9	54.0	51.7	50.4	48.6	50.5	50.1
students help evaluate faculty	74.9	74.1	75.0	72.5	75.6	76.9	74.7	77.6	79.0	73.3	78.5	82.4
abolish college grades	19.4	15.9	17.9	20.3	18.2	13.1	17.0	14.0	16.8	15.7	16.7	12.0
de-emphasize organized sports	24.7	25.0	28.1	28.2	31.9	33.6	23.5	22.0	24.5	23.5	25.6	28.5
regulate student publications	28.9	29.5	24.3	32.5	21.7	15.9	30.3	27.2	21.9	32.1	22.2	14.4
college has right to ban speaker	24.5	21.8	21.1	25.5	19.0	16.3	20.2	17.5	16.0	21.6	15.5	12.5
pref treatment for disadvantaged	34.2	30.2	27.4	35.2	27.3	21.6	33.0	29.6	26.5	31.5	26.0	21.2
adopt open admissions at pub col	33.9	22.8	18.4	29.9	23.9	16.3	32.8	21.9	16.1	25.6	22.5	14.8
use same degree standard for all	79.7	78.9	79.8	76.6	81.7	85.7	76.8	76.6	76.7	73.3	76.4	82.7
studs have right to ban speakers	61.3	64.0	64.2	64.6	67.7	67.6	54.2	57.9	59.3	57.6	60.8	66.6
Marital Status												
not presently married	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.3	99.5	99.7	95.6	99.8	99.9
married, living with spouse	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
married, not living with spouse	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Concern about financing College												
no concern	39.7	36.2	35.6	34.1	39.2	37.9	34.2	27.0	30.8	25.7	33.1	34.4
some concern	47.6	50.0	50.7	48.6	45.5	51.4	49.5	54.3	52.4	48.4	48.2	53.0
major concern	12.6	13.8	13.7	17.3	15.2	10.7	16.3	18.7	16.5	21.9	18.7	12.7
Financially Independent of You, Parents												
this year	13.5	12.6	9.4	13.4	9.0	4.9	14.2	12.4	8.9	12.4	9.2	4.7
last year	9.2	8.3	6.3	9.8	5.7	3.0	10.6	9.1	6.4	9.3	6.3	3.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1977

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support-Parental Aid												
none	13.9	16.0	11.6	14.2	9.9	5.5	11.6	13.6	5.1	12.6	9.1	4.7
\$1-\$499	18.1	18.9	14.6	14.6	10.4	7.4	17.3	19.0	12.9	15.0	11.3	6.6
\$500-\$999	14.8	14.1	12.7	10.1	7.4	7.6	12.5	12.4	16.8	5.4	7.6	5.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	22.7	19.8	21.1	16.0	11.9	12.0	20.8	16.9	18.4	13.6	10.4	10.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	23.7	22.0	31.7	24.6	20.6	21.0	28.3	25.9	36.7	25.0	19.6	17.5
over \$4,000	6.9	9.2	8.4	20.5	39.7	46.5	9.5	12.2	12.1	24.3	42.0	55.5
Support-B.E.O.C.												
none	80.3	80.3	79.7	67.9	74.7	81.5	77.5	77.8	80.9	66.3	78.9	82.3
\$1-\$499	7.1	6.5	6.9	6.3	6.0	4.0	7.9	7.8	7.0	6.7	4.6	4.6
\$500-\$999	6.4	6.2	6.6	8.4	7.1	5.2	6.6	7.0	5.8	10.4	6.3	4.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	5.3	6.1	5.9	14.5	8.6	6.3	7.4	6.9	5.9	14.3	8.2	6.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.3	2.5	2.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.0	1.6	1.8
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
Support-S.E.O.C.												
none	95.0	91.0	92.3	86.7	85.7	85.0	93.5	89.8	92.7	87.1	85.9	87.7
\$1-\$499	3.0	5.1	3.5	4.3	3.4	2.8	4.1	6.2	3.0	3.9	3.0	2.1
\$500-\$999	1.4	3.0	2.7	6.4	7.1	3.3	1.6	2.8	2.7	6.2	6.7	2.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.5	3.1	8.1	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.7	4.0	7.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Support-Work-Study Grant												
none	89.7	87.6	87.7	82.3	74.9	71.0	88.1	85.2	86.7	80.6	71.8	69.9
\$1-\$499	4.2	6.0	5.3	5.0	5.3	6.1	4.6	6.9	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.1
\$500-\$999	4.8	5.0	5.9	7.2	16.3	20.9	5.5	6.0	6.7	6.8	20.0	22.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.2	1.3	1.0	5.2	3.3	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.1	4.4	2.9	1.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Support-State Grant												
none	88.7	84.0	78.3	70.2	69.1	79.0	86.9	81.1	78.5	68.9	69.0	80.1
\$1-\$499	6.4	6.9	9.2	5.0	10.4	3.7	7.7	8.4	10.3	5.4	8.2	2.9
\$500-\$999	3.3	7.3	9.2	10.1	9.8	3.9	4.1	8.5	8.5	11.6	10.5	3.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.1	1.4	2.8	10.9	6.2	9.6	1.0	1.8	2.4	10.0	7.8	9.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	3.3	4.4	3.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.0	4.4	3.9
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Support-College Grant												
none	90.7	85.9	81.6	68.5	60.5	52.1	90.5	86.9	82.5	68.7	57.4	56.8
\$1-\$499	4.2	5.9	9.3	5.8	5.6	4.1	4.6	6.7	9.9	6.3	6.9	3.3
\$500-\$999	3.1	4.3	5.3	9.8	7.8	5.9	3.5	4.2	4.7	10.4	7.2	5.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.2	2.6	2.8	9.2	13.8	14.1	1.0	1.8	2.6	9.0	16.4	14.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.9	0.7	5.8	10.2	18.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	5.3	11.6	15.6
over \$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	2.1	5.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	4.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1977

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support-Private Grant												
none	91.6	88.6	83.9	84.4	83.1	72.9	89.0	85.8	82.0	83.4	81.6	73.5
\$1-\$499	3.8	6.5	8.6	6.8	6.9	8.0	6.2	8.9	10.3	7.8	8.6	9.7
\$500-\$999	2.6	2.7	4.1	3.6	4.1	5.4	3.2	3.8	4.7	4.6	4.1	5.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.4	1.5	2.4	3.4	3.6	8.2	1.3	1.2	2.5	3.1	4.1	8.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.4	3.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.4	2.6
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
Support-F.I.S.I.												
none	91.9	88.6	88.8	81.4	80.7	76.1	92.7	89.1	91.5	85.2	84.8	80.6
\$1-\$499	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.3	0.6	1.3
\$500-\$999	2.2	2.3	3.2	2.7	3.2	6.9	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	5.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.8	5.1	3.5	8.2	9.2	11.3	2.7	4.5	2.8	6.5	7.7	9.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.5	2.0	1.6	5.9	5.3	4.1	1.6	1.9	1.4	4.3	4.5	2.8
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Support-W.D.S.I.												
none	92.3	89.2	90.2	79.6	75.1	75.3	90.4	88.5	89.9	81.6	69.9	77.7
\$1-\$499	2.5	4.2	4.5	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.3	5.2	4.6	2.7	3.8	3.3
\$500-\$999	3.4	4.3	3.7	5.3	7.2	12.3	4.2	4.0	3.4	5.3	8.8	10.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.5	2.0	1.4	10.4	13.7	8.0	1.6	1.9	1.9	8.9	16.6	7.9
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support-College Loan												
none	96.3	93.8	93.9	91.6	92.8	87.1	95.7	92.0	93.4	91.6	93.6	87.0
\$1-\$499	1.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	3.6	3.4	2.2	0.9	2.1
\$500-\$999	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.8	4.9	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.2	5.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.6	0.9	0.6	2.7	3.7	5.1	0.6	1.5	0.8	3.1	2.9	4.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8
over \$4,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
Support-Other Loan												
none	94.9	93.6	94.7	91.6	93.8	94.2	94.1	93.6	94.3	91.7	93.0	94.2
\$1-\$499	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.7
\$500-\$999	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.5	2.3	1.4	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	3.1	3.5	2.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.8	1.1	0.7	2.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.5	1.9	1.5
over \$4,000	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Support-Full Time Employment												
none	88.5	86.5	89.4	87.3	93.0	94.2	93.4	91.3	93.6	94.1	94.6	97.1
\$1-\$499	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.6	2.5	1.4	2.9	4.1	2.6	2.3	2.4	0.4
\$500-\$999	3.3	4.7	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.6	3.2	2.1	3.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	3.1
over \$4,000	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1977

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support-Part Time Employment												
none	29.7	22.1	19.7	31.4	29.7	23.7	32.2	23.0	21.3	36.6	32.5	26.6
\$1-\$499	34.1	35.4	35.5	31.0	31.7	31.0	42.2	47.7	48.7	40.1	41.2	36.4
\$500-\$999	22.0	27.8	28.9	22.6	23.6	30.7	18.9	22.4	22.3	16.5	18.4	27.3
\$1,000-\$1,999	10.9	11.7	13.4	11.5	12.5	12.2	5.8	6.3	6.9	5.9	7.1	8.9
\$2,000-\$4,000	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.1	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.8
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Support-Savings												
none	41.1	32.3	29.7	41.6	40.0	38.5	43.2	31.8	32.3	47.4	40.7	42.1
\$1-\$499	31.3	36.6	37.1	30.3	33.1	36.2	36.0	43.1	41.6	32.8	37.2	36.6
\$500-\$999	14.3	16.8	17.4	13.5	14.7	14.6	12.3	14.3	14.7	10.4	12.0	11.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	8.8	9.9	11.1	9.4	7.4	6.3	5.7	7.9	8.4	5.8	6.5	5.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	3.6	3.0	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.8
over \$4,000	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
Support-Spouse												
none	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.8	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.8
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
over \$4,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support-Personal G.I. Benefits												
none	98.8	98.6	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.9
\$1-\$499	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
over \$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support-Parent's G.I. Benefits												
none	98.2	98.6	98.9	98.4	98.0	99.0	98.7	98.8	98.7	98.7	99.1	99.1
\$1-\$499	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Support-Soc. Sec. Benefits												
none	92.7	93.3	93.6	92.9	93.0	93.3	92.0	91.5	93.4	90.2	92.1	93.3
\$1-\$499	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	1.9	3.7	4.0	2.7	4.5	3.4	1.7
\$500-\$999	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.4
over \$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other Sources of Support												
none	95.4	96.0	94.5	93.3	94.8	94.6	95.8	95.3	95.0	93.6	94.4	95.1
\$1-\$499	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.4	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.1
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.9
over \$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.4	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1977

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will												
change major field	13.0	14.0	17.0	10.6	15.5	19.6	15.3	16.5	22.3	13.9	17.0	25.3
change career choice	12.3	13.6	16.5	9.6	14.5	20.9	15.4	16.0	23.6	13.3	16.9	26.7
fail one or more courses	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.4
graduate with honors	12.2	14.0	16.2	19.3	21.0	26.3	9.5	10.8	11.9	14.6	15.1	18.2
be elected to student office	2.2	2.1	2.9	4.4	4.2	4.7	1.7	1.3	2.1	3.5	2.9	4.6
get a job to pay col expenses	45.3	47.3	42.5	41.8	39.8	51.0	46.5	48.7	47.0	41.0	44.6	53.9
join a social frat or sorority	18.9	15.4	22.5	19.8	22.0	27.9	24.6	19.6	27.7	26.0	26.6	32.9
live in a coeducational dorm	33.5	31.2	42.7	31.9	58.1	66.4	30.5	33.2	44.5	31.7	60.4	65.3
be elected to an honor society	8.1	8.8	12.0	13.4	14.2	22.1	7.7	7.8	10.3	12.0	12.6	18.9
make at least a 'B' average	43.6	45.8	52.5	53.5	60.5	65.3	43.0	43.3	47.0	51.6	54.9	57.2
need extra time to complete degree	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.0	2.9	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.1	3.0
need tutoring in some courses	7.5	5.6	5.7	7.8	8.0	3.4	10.6	8.0	8.0	9.9	10.3	6.1
work at outside job	21.5	20.5	13.9	23.1	15.2	13.8	23.7	24.9	18.0	24.1	20.5	18.7
seek vocational counseling	5.6	5.9	7.5	6.9	8.4	11.8	7.9	8.3	12.4	9.3	10.7	17.0
seek individual counseling	4.2	3.2	3.5	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	3.3	4.2	5.2	5.3	4.4
get a bachelor's degree	75.1	76.5	79.7	80.0	83.9	82.5	77.1	81.5	82.9	85.2	87.0	90.4
drop out temporarily	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.6
drop out permanently	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.3
transfer to another college	6.4	10.7	5.7	6.6	7.3	3.0	8.0	10.8	8.3	7.5	7.2	3.6
be satisfied with college	52.2	49.5	54.4	54.9	56.9	72.9	61.3	60.0	62.6	65.3	65.2	77.7
find a job in preferred field	68.2	66.8	67.7	70.9	68.7	72.6	73.0	70.1	67.0	74.5	70.4	73.5
worry while in college	5.0	3.9	3.4	4.5	3.1	2.0	6.8	5.6	4.7	6.0	3.5	2.1
worry within a year after col	14.4	13.0	12.0	14.1	10.0	7.9	18.8	15.9	14.9	17.8	14.4	9.0
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important												
achieve in a performing art	11.7	10.9	10.7	13.3	15.8	18.4	15.6	15.9	16.5	15.3	22.0	27.1
be an authority in my field	81.2	78.2	76.6	81.7	81.0	77.9	78.3	73.8	74.6	78.3	74.7	77.8
obtain recog frms colleagues	54.6	52.7	52.9	58.6	59.1	55.6	47.7	46.1	48.3	53.7	52.6	51.1
influence political structure	20.2	20.1	22.6	26.7	25.0	25.0	12.7	11.6	16.1	18.9	17.8	19.0
influence social values	29.3	26.6	28.1	35.1	31.4	30.7	33.7	29.0	31.0	37.1	34.0	32.3
raise a family	58.1	54.3	57.3	62.9	59.8	58.2	57.6	54.9	56.4	58.4	56.5	53.0
have admin. responsibility	38.3	37.3	35.2	41.9	35.8	29.0	32.3	29.5	31.5	34.7	29.6	25.9
be very well off financially	67.3	62.8	62.2	68.3	63.2	53.8	52.6	46.1	47.9	54.2	47.8	42.8
help others in difficulty	55.8	56.0	54.3	63.7	63.9	64.0	73.1	71.8	69.2	77.3	75.4	72.8
theoretical contribu to science	20.0	20.7	22.1	22.1	24.4	30.3	12.7	13.2	14.5	15.3	14.4	19.8
write original works	12.3	12.2	13.8	15.2	17.7	21.1	16.8	16.5	19.7	19.7	21.3	26.9
create artistic work	13.0	11.3	12.2	12.2	14.8	14.5	20.3	20.6	23.2	20.0	22.6	22.8
be successful in my own business	58.0	52.9	50.5	56.8	53.0	39.9	40.1	35.3	39.8	40.9	41.6	33.3
be involved in environ. cleanup	29.8	32.8	31.8	30.0	29.6	28.0	27.1	31.4	31.3	27.5	27.3	30.0
develop philosophy of life	59.2	59.5	60.7	62.2	64.1	71.4	65.6	65.9	68.1	69.2	68.8	76.5
participate in community action	26.4	26.1	26.1	31.3	28.9	27.7	34.5	33.5	36.0	38.6	37.1	37.8
promote racial understanding	29.6	30.6	31.9	40.0	39.5	41.2	39.0	40.3	42.6	46.6	45.9	46.8
keep up with political affairs	48.6	48.7	53.5	55.0	60.0	63.7	40.0	38.2	46.2	49.3	52.2	59.5

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1977. Items not indicated with '***' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

Weighted National Norms for Four-Year Colleges

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1977

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Year Graduated from High School													
1977	92.9	96.1	95.1	91.5	97.0	97.3	98.1	92.8	96.6	98.3	97.0	97.2	98.5
1976	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	1.8	1.9	1.5	3.9	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.7
1975	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
1974 or earlier	2.1	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2
B.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
never completed high school	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Age by December 31, 1977													
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
17	2.9	2.5	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	7.0	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.6
18	72.5	81.3	78.4	70.1	78.0	80.4	82.2	70.7	78.8	79.6	75.6	78.6	83.6
19	18.3	14.1	14.2	20.3	16.4	14.3	10.0	20.6	20.1	18.6	18.5	17.3	12.0
20	2.4	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	2.6	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.4
21	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
22	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
23-25	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
26-29	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
30 or older	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Racial Background (1)													
White/Caucasian	73.0	83.1	81.0	84.1	92.0	91.0	91.5	66.4	94.1	95.6	77.4	96.5	95.3
Black/Negro/Afro-American	21.7	3.5	8.3	13.7	4.6	3.9	3.7	31.0	4.2	2.5	9.0	1.5	2.2
American Indian	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
Oriental	0.8	1.0	3.5	0.8	1.3	2.7	3.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.8
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	11.6	0.5	0.2
Puerto Rican-American	2.9	0.3	3.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.0
Other	2.1	1.5	4.2	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.5
Political Orientation													
far left	2.6	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1
liberal	24.7	24.2	23.7	23.8	23.2	33.9	39.0	18.1	21.5	27.5	24.9	26.8	25.4
middle-of-the-road	57.3	58.6	53.6	54.0	54.0	46.8	40.5	54.3	54.4	50.6	58.8	55.2	56.4
conservative	14.4	15.2	20.1	19.3	21.1	16.8	17.3	23.9	22.1	20.3	14.3	15.8	16.5
far right	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5
Average Grade in High School													
A or A+	5.3	6.6	24.0	7.8	12.4	15.7	27.1	8.0	11.7	17.5	8.3	9.8	15.2
A-	7.5	11.8	19.9	11.7	16.0	21.9	29.7	9.7	15.1	21.5	13.9	15.6	16.0
B+	19.0	23.9	24.6	18.4	22.4	27.9	26.0	17.8	21.9	26.8	22.9	23.2	29.6
B	29.1	25.9	20.0	26.9	20.3	21.7	12.4	24.8	25.1	21.2	26.7	24.6	25.8
B-	15.8	14.3	6.1	14.4	11.4	8.2	3.5	11.9	12.4	7.6	12.8	12.5	7.2
C+	14.3	9.1	3.3	12.3	7.7	3.5	1.1	14.5	8.6	3.8	8.7	9.3	3.3
C	8.6	4.2	1.2	8.3	3.6	1.2	0.2	12.3	4.9	1.6	4.6	5.0	0.9
D	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Standardized Tests Taken													
S.A.T.	72.6	73.4	90.6	63.2	94.6	92.1	99.5	57.9	64.2	81.0	80.6	65.8	88.0
A.C.T.	46.0	55.5	53.9	60.7	82.8	81.1	58.0	64.8	75.4	62.0	60.9	60.4	49.2
P.S.A.T. (11th grade)	71.4	75.4	88.1	69.1	87.4	90.4	96.5	60.5	76.3	89.3	83.9	87.2	94.3
other statewide test	32.1	28.7	56.5	34.3	44.0	50.5	61.3	33.4	38.2	39.6	36.6	29.6	50.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1977

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Estimated Parental Income													
less than \$1,000	5.4	2.0	2.5	3.7	1.9	1.4	1.0	8.0	2.3	1.4	3.8	1.7	1.8
\$1,000 - \$1,999	3.7	1.2	1.7	2.9	1.4	1.0	0.6	4.7	1.3	0.7	2.7	1.3	1.3
\$2,000 - \$2,999	6.0	2.7	4.0	4.3	2.9	1.8	1.3	7.6	2.9	1.5	5.0	2.7	2.9
\$3,000 - \$3,999	6.4	3.4	3.8	4.8	3.5	2.5	1.6	7.4	3.8	2.2	4.5	4.3	3.5
\$4,000 - \$4,999	6.7	4.5	5.1	6.1	5.0	3.7	2.3	8.2	4.9	3.1	4.8	3.8	4.2
\$5,000 - \$5,999	10.7	5.2	9.3	11.5	8.2	6.5	4.5	12.2	9.8	6.5	5.9	9.5	7.6
\$6,000 - \$6,999	11.3	11.1	9.9	11.2	8.8	7.8	4.9	11.3	11.1	8.5	9.6	10.9	8.3
\$7,000 - \$7,999	16.0	19.3	17.7	16.8	16.9	14.6	11.3	14.8	16.8	16.0	14.5	17.6	17.6
\$8,000 - \$8,999	13.4	17.7	17.9	13.8	14.6	15.2	11.9	10.8	14.0	15.6	14.4	16.7	15.9
\$9,000 - \$9,999	7.3	11.0	10.7	8.0	8.9	9.0	9.8	5.2	8.7	9.9	7.6	9.4	9.7
\$10,000 - \$10,999	5.1	7.2	7.1	5.1	6.1	8.4	9.0	3.1	6.6	8.2	5.5	5.8	7.5
\$11,000 - \$11,999	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.7	6.1	7.2	1.9	4.2	6.2	4.8	3.5	5.2
\$12,000 - \$12,999	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	5.3	6.7	9.2	2.3	4.6	6.6	3.7	4.4	5.0
\$13,000 or more	2.7	3.9	3.0	4.9	9.8	15.3	25.3	2.5	8.8	13.2	5.3	6.4	9.4
Number of Older Brothers													
none	41.6	42.2	45.0	42.7	45.8	46.5	50.8	42.2	45.2	47.4	40.8	41.1	45.2
one	35.8	35.7	33.8	35.1	36.0	34.5	33.9	32.9	34.9	34.8	34.4	32.1	32.2
two	13.7	14.6	13.3	14.4	12.7	12.7	10.9	13.6	13.0	12.4	14.6	14.7	13.9
three or more	8.8	7.5	7.9	7.7	5.6	6.3	4.4	11.3	6.9	5.5	10.0	12.1	8.7
Number of Older Sisters													
none	43.0	43.3	46.0	43.9	47.3	49.8	52.6	42.7	46.0	49.3	41.4	42.3	46.0
one	34.8	36.4	34.3	33.9	35.6	33.4	32.4	34.4	35.2	34.3	34.3	33.2	32.3
two	13.8	13.8	13.3	14.6	12.2	11.6	10.8	13.2	12.5	11.6	13.8	14.8	14.0
three or more	8.4	6.5	6.4	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.2	9.6	6.3	4.8	10.5	9.8	7.7
Number of Younger Brothers													
none	41.8	41.7	36.3	40.4	43.2	41.2	44.3	40.1	42.3	43.3	35.4	34.1	35.2
one	38.5	38.3	34.3	34.5	34.4	34.2	34.0	36.7	34.6	34.7	35.5	35.3	37.5
two	13.8	13.9	16.5	14.9	13.0	14.5	12.4	14.1	13.2	12.8	18.6	18.6	17.6
three or more	5.9	6.2	7.9	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.0	7.1	4.9	4.3	10.5	12.0	9.6
Number of Younger Sisters													
none	43.0	43.0	36.5	39.9	43.4	42.8	45.3	39.5	43.2	44.0	36.6	34.5	37.4
one	37.9	37.2	41.4	42.1	34.3	38.3	34.8	39.7	34.8	39.3	36.1	37.4	37.5
two	13.5	14.3	15.1	13.4	13.1	13.9	11.9	14.4	12.9	12.7	16.7	17.5	16.4
three or more	5.6	5.5	7.0	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.0	6.8	4.1	3.9	10.6	10.6	8.7
Twin Status													
no	98.3	98.1	98.2	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.5	98.1	98.4	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.3
yes, identical	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
yes, fraternal	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
Miles from Home to College													
5 or less	12.9	4.6	6.0	6.0	4.4	4.3	2.5	8.0	6.8	3.5	12.0	11.3	12.0
6-10	13.5	12.9	6.8	5.1	4.4	4.6	2.6	6.5	4.6	3.6	12.4	9.4	12.6
11-50	26.8	31.5	23.1	8.9	13.1	16.9	11.7	15.3	16.3	15.4	15.9	17.8	27.5
51-100	18.6	16.6	8.4	7.7	18.0	15.5	15.2	12.5	17.4	21.9	10.6	17.0	16.0
101-500	24.4	28.0	21.7	49.6	29.4	40.3	44.6	35.6	35.7	34.8	22.3	34.7	25.0
more than 500	3.9	1.5	34.1	22.6	24.1	14.4	23.4	21.6	19.1	15.3	16.6	9.7	4.9

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1977

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
High School Program													
college preparatory	84.1	91.8	93.3	82.2	94.8	97.3	98.6	90.3	93.0	96.8	92.0	92.8	97.2
other	15.9	8.2	6.7	17.8	5.2	2.7	1.4	19.7	7.0	3.2	8.0	7.2	2.8
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well in													
mathematical skills	23.6	27.5	49.5	25.5	33.8	39.9	47.5	22.6	31.4	38.8	28.1	31.8	45.0
reading and composition	31.2	32.0	38.2	31.2	34.9	37.9	45.8	37.7	37.8	38.5	36.0	37.6	37.3
foreign languages	13.6	16.2	21.9	13.1	18.3	20.8	26.7	12.6	16.3	18.4	21.8	19.1	22.9
science	31.0	32.6	46.4	30.9	36.1	42.5	42.3	28.5	35.0	38.7	34.8	37.3	44.8
history, social sciences	41.7	41.2	40.7	39.2	44.6	42.6	44.1	42.7	44.0	42.4	49.4	44.9	47.3
vocational skills	21.9	16.2	13.5	23.1	14.0	10.0	5.7	26.2	16.5	10.6	16.7	13.7	9.8
musical and artistic skills	24.0	22.2	22.0	26.0	25.2	23.6	21.2	31.8	29.9	27.8	23.0	24.6	17.6
study habits	17.6	16.5	21.6	15.6	18.3	24.4	33.0	20.6	18.9	23.2	24.6	24.2	25.5
Need Remedial Work in													
English	15.1	11.2	11.8	13.1	12.3	10.8	8.8	18.4	12.6	9.4	16.9	10.6	9.7
reading	9.8	6.8	8.2	8.2	7.3	6.4	4.4	9.1	6.3	6.3	9.5	5.8	6.2
mathematics	32.3	24.8	19.6	29.4	23.4	17.9	13.1	38.5	24.1	17.3	33.4	23.3	17.8
social studies	3.8	2.0	3.3	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.2	4.3	2.1	1.1	3.1	1.8	1.3
science	12.2	10.4	11.2	11.6	12.0	9.5	6.3	17.8	12.1	7.9	15.0	12.1	8.4
foreign language	16.3	9.5	14.7	16.0	12.1	12.0	8.1	25.2	14.1	12.7	14.2	11.3	12.8
Can Presently Do This Well													
type 40 words per minute	42.9	41.0	35.6	37.9	41.4	35.3	34.4	47.5	45.8	40.6	47.9	42.9	38.0
speak a second language	15.0	13.3	20.1	11.4	14.4	18.9	23.1	10.4	12.1	14.7	20.9	15.6	18.0
water ski	23.0	29.2	27.8	29.7	32.5	33.3	32.3	22.5	37.1	38.9	25.1	33.6	31.1
ski on snow	15.2	27.3	26.0	22.3	26.6	34.3	41.6	10.2	23.5	33.1	21.1	31.5	35.6
sight-read piano music	16.9	18.4	16.5	18.6	22.3	22.2	26.9	21.7	26.0	27.4	20.8	22.5	21.7
read music (singing)	22.5	22.6	24.1	29.7	23.6	25.3	26.7	36.7	38.0	35.4	24.4	28.5	23.3
referee sporting events	23.8	24.2	27.6	21.8	23.7	25.2	25.7	24.1	23.6	25.5	21.6	22.0	26.0
use a sewing machine	34.9	35.2	32.8	36.4	35.8	36.3	36.1	41.2	39.9	38.0	44.4	44.4	34.0
use Robert's Rules of Order	7.2	6.0	11.6	8.6	9.7	11.6	13.3	8.1	11.2	11.2	9.2	8.9	8.9
score a tennis match	36.8	52.0	50.2	42.4	50.9	58.7	66.1	35.5	50.8	61.9	44.4	48.8	52.0
identify classical music	7.5	7.1	8.2	8.9	9.9	12.1	16.5	9.1	10.7	14.2	5.0	7.7	8.7
program a computer	3.4	5.0	10.1	3.8	5.6	8.4	12.4	2.8	4.8	7.1	3.8	4.9	7.7
use a slide rule	16.6	15.0	26.4	18.2	20.3	28.1	35.4	16.7	19.8	26.1	16.6	21.3	23.7
swim a mile without stopping	23.7	36.9	34.1	26.7	31.3	39.5	45.2	18.4	29.6	37.7	25.4	30.2	36.1
name the animal phyla	6.7	7.8	8.2	7.6	8.4	11.1	12.2	6.9	8.2	9.5	6.0	7.9	8.8
differentiate stocks and bonds	20.0	24.0	25.7	22.6	25.3	29.1	31.9	18.6	23.5	29.0	21.6	25.9	27.6
bake a cake from scratch	46.8	53.1	46.8	50.0	51.7	53.0	55.3	51.3	53.2	54.2	57.2	56.7	49.9
know freedoms in bill of rights	27.2	37.7	38.0	31.4	34.1	40.2	46.4	30.5	34.8	39.5	35.4	31.7	38.0
do at least 15 push-ups	65.1	66.4	74.8	69.3	66.1	70.8	68.6	64.2	67.2	65.6	56.4	61.8	68.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1977

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College													
parents wanted me to go	33.5	27.4	28.6	30.7	31.9	28.2	26.0	39.3	32.0	29.6	32.3	29.8	31.1
could not find a job	7.8	3.8	4.9	6.2	3.1	2.2	1.5	9.3	3.8	2.1	5.6	3.6	3.3
wanted to get away from home	9.1	8.8	9.3	13.4	12.2	13.1	13.5	10.6	12.7	13.0	11.6	11.7	10.6
able to get a better job	78.0	77.0	73.5	73.8	71.2	68.4	62.1	70.0	69.8	70.7	75.0	73.3	76.0
gain general education	72.5	70.0	76.9	70.6	74.1	79.6	86.7	75.4	74.1	79.8	78.3	76.4	75.8
improve reading-study skills	47.1	40.6	43.9	41.8	45.6	42.2	46.1	54.4	43.4	44.5	48.9	45.1	45.4
nothing better to do	3.3	2.0	2.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.7
become a more cultured person	42.0	36.8	44.2	39.3	43.2	47.0	50.6	46.0	43.0	47.0	46.0	48.6	45.8
to make more money	65.4	59.6	54.6	58.8	53.3	52.2	44.9	55.3	50.8	52.6	54.1	52.1	58.9
learn more about things	79.3	78.4	82.2	82.0	80.8	85.5	89.4	81.7	81.0	82.4	81.6	80.2	79.4
meet new and interesting people	60.1	60.5	58.3	60.7	58.3	67.0	72.7	64.3	67.1	68.6	67.1	69.2	67.3
prepare for graduate school	45.9	39.0	53.8	42.3	47.6	57.7	64.5	49.4	46.8	55.0	51.8	44.6	54.8
This College is Student's													
first choice	70.8	75.1	80.5	80.5	79.2	76.9	71.3	73.1	79.3	80.0	75.0	77.5	77.3
second choice	21.4	20.5	14.3	15.2	16.5	17.4	20.1	20.1	15.8	15.3	19.2	17.8	18.2
third choice	5.3	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.8	5.9	4.8	3.5	3.1	4.3	3.6	3.0
less than third choice	2.5	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.5
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College													
relatives wanted me to come here	7.1	4.9	7.8	10.0	6.4	5.4	4.3	13.0	8.3	5.2	7.1	6.1	7.7
teacher advised me	4.5	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.3	5.5	5.8	5.1	4.3	3.7	4.7	3.7	4.3
has a good academic reputation	37.2	41.5	70.3	59.6	64.9	76.7	86.5	49.0	61.5	74.7	63.0	63.2	73.6
offered financial assistance	15.6	8.7	31.7	22.6	28.1	29.2	21.4	30.3	29.3	30.7	31.1	26.5	24.4
not accepted anywhere else	3.4	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
advice of someone who attended	16.6	17.1	14.6	21.3	14.7	13.9	14.0	26.7	21.2	16.0	16.3	19.3	17.9
offers special educ programs	27.7	25.0	51.2	37.0	29.9	37.7	28.7	28.6	25.6	24.1	35.6	30.6	24.0
has low tuition	22.1	22.1	28.2	10.1	4.1	2.7	0.7	6.9	2.8	1.4	5.6	4.0	5.9
advice of guidance counselor	8.2	8.2	8.2	6.3	7.7	9.4	9.3	7.8	6.2	5.4	10.6	7.9	8.6
wanted to live at home	13.3	13.6	6.7	3.0	3.1	2.3	0.8	5.7	4.0	2.2	5.7	7.1	8.5
friend suggested attending	10.0	8.3	6.0	11.9	7.0	5.4	5.2	15.4	9.7	6.8	7.2	7.5	6.0
coll representative recruited me	5.3	3.0	5.6	16.4	7.1	7.5	4.4	10.2	11.5	9.0	11.5	7.1	5.1
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year													
none	37.6	38.6	11.2	50.1	28.3	18.7	15.3	45.4	39.1	26.7	31.6	35.0	23.4
one	19.7	21.9	15.4	17.4	19.7	16.4	7.6	19.7	20.7	19.6	20.6	22.3	18.9
two	18.2	18.6	21.6	13.5	18.9	19.8	12.7	16.6	17.0	19.8	21.3	19.4	20.5
three	12.8	12.0	19.9	10.0	15.7	18.2	17.3	11.0	12.1	15.7	15.1	13.9	16.5
four	5.3	5.1	12.9	5.2	9.1	12.1	16.1	4.2	6.0	8.5	7.0	5.2	9.9
five	3.4	2.3	9.4	2.0	4.5	7.5	13.1	1.4	2.6	5.1	2.6	2.4	5.8
six or more	3.1	1.5	9.6	1.8	3.8	7.3	18.0	1.6	2.5	4.6	1.8	1.8	5.0
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year													
none	25.8	18.7	11.7	23.2	12.2	8.9	6.7	24.2	16.2	9.8	15.2	15.6	9.5
one	33.5	35.6	25.3	33.2	30.7	26.6	19.0	33.2	33.6	30.4	32.1	34.7	28.8
two	23.8	24.5	25.1	22.0	25.0	26.7	25.1	24.4	25.3	27.5	26.7	25.1	26.6
three	11.0	13.2	19.3	12.9	17.4	25.1	22.2	12.0	14.6	18.4	16.2	15.4	19.2
four	3.7	4.8	9.1	5.3	8.1	10.0	13.5	3.7	6.1	8.1	6.3	5.6	8.4
five	1.2	1.8	5.2	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.7	1.4	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.1	4.2
six or more	0.9	1.4	4.2	1.5	2.4	3.4	6.8	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.5	3.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1977

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Residence Planned													
During Fall Term													
with parents or relatives	43.4	40.3	26.3	13.0	11.5	9.6	4.3	16.8	11.3	6.6	32.5	23.7	34.1
other private home or apartment	7.8	2.6	1.4	15.4	0.9	1.2	0.5	2.9	1.0	0.9	3.9	1.3	0.8
college dormitory	46.2	55.5	66.4	63.0	86.2	83.9	93.4	78.5	86.1	91.6	61.7	73.7	64.0
fraternity or sorority house	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	4.4	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
other campus housing	1.7	1.2	1.7	7.2	3.7	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6
other	0.8	0.2	3.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3
Residence Preferred													
During Fall Term													
with parents or relatives	23.2	22.6	20.6	16.0	10.3	8.9	4.8	17.7	11.4	6.8	22.1	17.6	20.4
other private home or apartment	30.7	25.9	21.7	28.0	18.0	16.9	8.8	21.2	17.8	14.7	23.7	17.1	14.5
college dormitory	36.6	41.3	46.5	43.4	60.5	59.9	75.8	49.3	60.2	67.1	46.2	55.8	56.4
fraternity or sorority house	3.0	4.5	3.4	2.5	6.0	8.5	4.1	2.1	5.4	5.8	2.4	3.8	2.5
other campus housing	3.7	3.7	3.6	6.9	3.5	4.0	5.3	8.0	3.4	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.2
other	2.9	1.9	4.2	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.9
Highest Degree Planned Here													
none	5.7	6.9	1.5	6.2	3.8	2.1	0.9	7.2	5.8	2.6	4.2	4.4	1.9
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	6.7	5.1	1.0	7.6	2.9	0.8	0.2	6.5	3.0	1.0	3.5	2.9	1.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	67.4	70.7	83.7	69.4	75.0	83.6	86.2	68.0	78.6	85.9	71.1	77.6	82.3
master's (M.A., M.S.)	14.1	13.5	10.2	10.0	11.2	9.5	7.1	9.4	7.9	6.8	13.3	9.5	10.7
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.2	1.2
M.D., D.O., E.D.S., or D.V.M.	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.3	3.5	0.4	0.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3
other	2.5	1.8	1.0	4.1	1.5	0.8	0.3	4.4	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.7	1.3
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere													
none	1.9	1.7	0.9	3.6	1.3	1.1	0.5	4.5	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.7	0.7
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	3.8	1.5	0.3	4.4	1.4	0.3	0.1	3.6	1.6	0.3	1.7	1.6	0.4
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	41.3	40.7	22.0	36.1	32.7	18.2	10.4	33.4	33.3	24.9	33.9	37.8	25.9
master's (M.A., M.S.)	32.8	37.0	45.5	30.5	35.2	36.7	30.7	30.4	32.7	33.6	32.5	31.2	36.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.8	8.2	19.7	10.9	11.8	18.4	23.0	12.5	10.9	14.5	10.7	9.2	10.6
M.D., D.O., E.D.S., or D.V.M.	3.9	4.2	5.8	5.0	8.6	12.4	17.3	6.0	9.5	12.3	7.4	8.6	12.7
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.0	6.0	10.7	16.4	3.4	5.7	10.7	8.4	6.4	11.5
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4
other	2.8	2.0	1.5	4.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	4.6	3.0	1.7	3.2	2.7	1.8
Veteran													
No	98.1	98.8	98.7	98.4	99.3	99.2	99.2	97.9	98.3	99.1	99.0	99.1	99.2
Yes	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
Permission To Use Data													
No	16.3	14.4	15.4	14.6	16.3	23.0	21.3	13.0	17.3	19.4	18.3	18.7	21.4
Yes	83.7	85.6	84.6	85.4	83.7	77.0	78.7	87.0	82.7	80.6	81.7	81.3	78.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1977

Probable Major Field of Study	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectorian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
ARTS and HUMANITIES													
art, fine and applied	2.9	2.7	1.5	3.6	2.8	5.2	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.5	2.7	2.3	1.4
English (language-literature)	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	3.1	6.2	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.6	2.1
history	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.8	3.4	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6
journalism	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	2.6	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2
language (except English)	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.2	2.0	2.8	0.2	0.8	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.1
music	2.1	1.8	1.3	2.4	2.6	1.3	0.9	5.2	4.0	3.4	1.0	1.7	0.8
philosophy	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
speech and drama	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.4	1.4	0.4
theology or religion	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.0	0.2	0.2	3.6	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5
other arts and humanities	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE													
biology (general)	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.4	3.6	6.4	2.0	2.9	4.9	3.1	2.9	5.6
biochemistry or biophysics	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.3	2.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.1
botany	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
marine (life) science	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	3.2	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.3
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
zoology	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
other biological sciences	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
BUSINESS													
accounting	6.7	7.7	0.4	5.8	9.2	1.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	6.4	9.3	12.4
business admin. (general)	7.9	7.1	1.3	3.6	7.9	4.8	3.5	9.4	7.2	7.1	7.7	8.1	7.5
finance	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9
marketing	1.1	1.6	0.2	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.7
management	3.3	3.7	1.4	2.2	3.8	2.2	1.4	2.6	3.0	2.5	3.6	3.1	3.5
secretarial studies	1.7	0.7	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.1
other business	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7
EDUCATION													
business education	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
elementary education	4.8	4.5	3.2	3.3	2.6	1.1	0.3	5.8	4.4	2.1	4.7	2.8	1.0
music or art education	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
physical education or recreation	3.9	4.8	0.3	2.2	2.5	0.8	0.1	3.9	3.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.7
secondary education	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.6
special education	3.1	4.8	2.8	3.0	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.6	2.2	0.9	4.8	1.5	0.7
other educator	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
ENGINEERING													
aeronautical or astronautical	0.3	0.3	8.8	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
civil	0.4	1.4	4.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.1	1.4
chemical	0.2	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	2.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.9
electrical or electronic	1.2	1.5	7.5	17.2	0.3	4.0	2.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.9
industrial	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
mechanical	0.8	0.9	4.4	1.2	0.2	4.3	2.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.9	1.4
other engineering	0.6	0.6	4.8	0.7	1.2	2.2	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
PHYSICAL SCIENCE													
astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.8	0.5	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	2.0
earth science	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
marine science	0.8	0.2	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
mathematics	0.9	0.9	2.6	0.5	1.0	1.4	2.5	0.9	1.2	2.1	0.7	1.1	1.9
physics	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.3	0.2	1.1	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.5
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
other physical sciences	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1977

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Major Field of Study (continued)													
PROFESSIONAL													
architecture-urban planning	0.6	0.3	2.4	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
home economics	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.5	0.1
health technology	2.3	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.3
library or archival science	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
nursing	3.2	3.4	1.5	3.3	2.9	1.6	0.0	5.6	5.3	2.7	4.6	9.4	7.1
pharmacy	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	2.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3
preudent, pressed, prevet	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.1	5.1	6.8	7.0	2.5	5.4	6.9	4.4	5.8	6.8
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	1.4	2.5	1.4	1.0	3.3	1.2	0.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.3	0.8
other professional	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.1
SOCIAL SCIENCE													
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
economics	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.4	3.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
geography	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.2	2.2	4.0	1.5	3.0	6.8	10.2	2.1	3.4	5.8	4.0	2.6	5.2
psychology	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.7	2.9	3.9	4.0	3.0	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.0	3.7
social work	2.4	2.0	3.7	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.6	4.2	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.8	1.9
sociology	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1
other social sciences	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3
TECHNICAL													
building trades	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
drafting or design	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
electronics	0.3	0.1	0.2	10.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
mechanics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
OTHER FIELDS													
agriculture	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.9	1.7	0.6	1.0	3.6	1.1	0.4	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.8	2.3	1.5
computer science	0.9	1.0	3.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1
forestry	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
law enforcement	4.5	3.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.3	3.9	1.1	0.8
military science	0.1	0.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
other field	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4
undecided	6.7	5.9	4.5	3.8	5.2	6.1	7.4	4.5	6.7	8.0	4.5	4.6	3.8
Current Religious Preference													
Baptist	25.6	5.5	7.2	16.2	10.5	4.6	2.6	31.9	17.0	6.6	5.1	1.6	1.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.1	2.2	2.4	3.2	1.9	3.1	4.1	1.1	1.8	2.9	0.5	0.6	0.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.8
Episcopal	2.4	2.5	3.8	2.1	4.5	6.5	8.9	1.1	3.5	5.3	1.9	1.0	0.7
Jewish	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.2	4.4	6.2	13.9	0.4	1.1	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Lutheran	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.1	3.3	4.5	3.0	1.6	9.0	24.6	2.7	3.2	2.3
Methodist	14.5	7.9	8.3	7.0	12.7	7.6	4.0	8.9	14.4	10.4	3.2	2.2	1.5
Muslim	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Presbyterian	5.6	5.5	4.7	4.3	7.3	7.6	6.8	3.3	9.5	11.9	1.8	1.3	1.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	27.3	47.7	46.8	17.9	29.5	31.2	25.6	7.3	12.9	18.8	75.0	83.2	85.0
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
other Protestant	4.2	4.4	5.7	21.0	12.1	4.3	3.3	24.2	16.0	4.2	2.0	1.6	1.0
other religion	4.5	3.0	3.3	13.5	3.7	4.4	3.5	14.8	4.6	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.4
none	7.5	8.2	8.6	8.9	8.2	17.0	20.1	3.6	5.7	7.7	4.2	2.7	3.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1977

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Vary High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Probable Career Occupation													
accountant or actuary	6.4	7.5	0.4	5.3	9.0	1.3	1.7	6.8	4.9	5.0	8.0	9.1	10.7
actor or entertainer	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.5	2.4	1.4	0.4
architect or urban planner	1.1	0.5	2.6	0.9	3.4	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
artist	2.5	2.2	1.2	3.8	2.0	3.9	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.0
business (clerical)	2.1	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	3.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.1
business executive	9.3	9.6	1.9	5.6	9.5	7.2	6.8	9.0	8.0	8.5	9.9	9.6	9.9
business owner or proprietor	2.5	2.1	0.5	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.8
business salesperson or buyer	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.8
clergy (minister, priest)	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.2	3.2	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.6
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1
clinical psychologist	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.6
college teacher	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
computer programmer or analyst	2.4	2.2	4.9	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.1	2.1
conservationist or forester	2.0	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.9
dietitian or home economist	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.1
engineer	3.9	4.8	19.4	19.4	2.5	13.5	10.4	2.1	2.4	6.3	1.3	2.9	6.4
farmer or rancher	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
foreign service worker	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.9	3.1	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.6
homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
interior decorator	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.1
interpreter (translator)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
lab technician or hygienist	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.1
law enforcement officer	3.7	2.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	3.5	1.0	0.9
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.8	4.1	3.0	3.7	5.5	9.7	14.6	3.8	5.5	10.1	6.0	5.9	10.8
military service (career)	0.4	1.1	24.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
musician (performer, composer)	2.0	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.3	1.1	0.8	3.8	2.9	2.4	0.9	1.3	0.7
nurse	3.5	3.4	1.5	3.3	3.0	1.5	0.1	5.9	5.4	2.9	4.5	9.3	7.2
optometrist	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
pharmacist	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.7	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5
physician	1.7	1.7	3.6	2.8	5.0	8.6	13.6	3.2	5.7	8.0	5.5	6.1	9.2
school counselor	0.4	0.4	3.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
school principal or superint.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	2.7	1.6	2.6	1.1	4.6	4.3	5.8	0.7	2.2	3.4	1.4	2.3	2.6
social, welfare or rec. worker	3.6	3.1	1.6	3.1	2.3	1.7	1.0	4.6	3.0	2.3	3.4	3.5	2.7
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	2.2	3.7	1.7	1.7	3.8	1.6	0.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.9	1.0
teacher (elementary)	7.2	8.4	5.4	5.3	4.0	1.8	0.7	6.3	6.8	3.2	7.8	3.9	1.8
teacher (secondary)	5.0	5.5	2.3	4.2	3.8	1.9	1.0	5.5	5.9	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.3
veterinarian	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.8
writer or journalist	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	3.6	3.3	4.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.6
skilled trades	1.0	0.5	0.1	10.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
other	6.2	6.1	4.4	4.6	6.8	4.7	3.5	6.4	5.5	4.6	5.8	6.2	3.6
undecided	10.8	11.1	7.1	7.2	10.9	13.5	17.8	10.2	13.2	15.7	9.2	9.9	10.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1977

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Father's Education													
grammar school or less	9.8	4.8	6.3	7.4	3.9	2.8	1.7	12.6	4.8	2.6	8.4	5.2	4.7
some high school	15.7	10.5	10.1	13.1	8.1	6.2	3.5	17.7	8.8	4.9	10.8	8.1	8.4
high school graduate	32.5	31.8	23.0	27.0	23.2	18.3	9.3	30.0	24.3	17.7	24.1	28.9	25.0
postsecondary other than col	4.5	5.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	3.6	2.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.7	5.6	4.9
some college	13.2	15.6	14.5	13.9	14.9	12.8	8.7	13.5	14.1	13.1	15.9	14.6	13.1
college degree	14.9	18.9	21.9	18.6	24.1	24.7	26.0	12.5	21.0	25.3	16.6	20.4	21.6
some graduate school	1.7	1.8	3.5	2.4	3.3	4.1	5.8	1.8	3.4	4.2	2.7	2.4	3.8
graduate degree	7.8	11.1	16.4	13.5	17.9	27.5	42.5	7.9	19.6	26.3	14.7	14.8	18.4
Father's Occupation (2)													
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9
businessman	25.8	32.4	24.3	27.0	36.2	33.9	36.9	19.7	30.9	35.2	31.1	35.5	35.7
clergy or religious worker	0.7	0.5	0.6	3.4	3.2	1.1	1.4	6.2	5.2	4.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.3	4.0	0.8	1.5	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.8
doctor or dentist	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.4	3.2	6.6	10.0	0.6	3.8	6.4	3.4	3.5	4.5
educator (secondary)	2.7	3.3	4.7	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.6	2.7	4.0	4.4	2.5	3.0	3.3
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7
engineer	6.4	9.3	11.0	7.3	8.5	8.8	9.2	4.3	6.7	8.4	6.2	7.3	7.1
farmer or forester	4.6	3.0	2.1	3.4	2.8	1.5	0.6	6.2	5.9	2.5	2.4	3.8	1.7
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.1
lawyer	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	2.5	4.0	6.7	0.4	1.4	3.4	2.1	2.5	3.9
military career	2.9	1.2	8.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.6	0.9	3.5	0.9	0.6
research scientist	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5
skilled worker	11.7	13.0	10.2	12.4	8.1	7.8	3.8	10.5	8.6	6.6	9.6	10.7	9.6
semi-skilled worker	7.5	5.9	4.8	6.7	4.0	3.5	1.9	7.5	4.5	3.4	4.8	5.7	4.5
laborer (unskilled)	4.7	3.8	2.9	4.1	2.0	2.1	0.9	5.7	2.6	1.6	4.6	3.0	3.1
unemployed	3.6	2.1	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.1	3.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.3	2.0
other occupation	24.6	20.0	21.3	19.6	18.6	16.6	13.3	26.4	17.3	15.4	23.4	18.9	20.0
Father's Religious Preference													
Baptist	25.3	5.3	7.3	16.7	10.8	4.9	3.1	32.5	16.3	6.6	6.1	2.2	1.4
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.1	2.4	2.3	3.2	1.8	3.4	4.6	1.1	1.9	3.1	0.5	0.6	0.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	3.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.0
Episcopal	2.6	2.7	4.1	2.4	5.0	7.1	10.1	0.9	3.7	5.6	1.8	1.0	1.1
Jewish	2.6	2.4	2.7	1.8	5.1	7.6	16.1	0.5	1.2	2.7	0.6	0.3	0.8
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	3.6	10.3	5.0	3.4	4.0	4.9	3.4	2.3	9.0	24.3	2.9	4.3	3.0
Methodist	15.1	8.7	8.7	8.3	13.7	8.5	5.0	9.1	15.0	11.6	4.4	3.0	1.9
Muslim	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Presbyterian	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.0	8.2	9.5	8.2	3.6	9.9	12.7	3.0	1.5	1.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	28.1	47.3	46.3	18.6	29.2	32.6	26.7	7.2	13.2	19.2	71.3	80.0	82.7
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.5	2.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
other Protestant	4.5	4.7	5.8	19.4	11.0	4.9	3.6	22.3	15.5	3.9	2.7	1.9	1.6
other religious	3.3	2.0	2.1	11.4	2.7	2.7	1.9	12.4	3.9	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.1
none	6.1	7.0	7.8	8.1	7.0	10.6	12.7	6.4	6.4	5.9	4.1	2.9	3.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1977

	4-Year Public Colleges				4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity		Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Mother's Education														
grammar school or less	6.4	3.4	5.9		4.0	2.2	2.1	1.4	6.8	2.9	1.2	7.3	3.2	3.9
some high school	14.8	8.6	8.9		12.1	6.5	5.0	2.9	17.3	6.9	3.5	8.9	5.3	6.6
high school graduate	44.1	48.4	35.9		38.4	36.6	29.1	17.8	40.3	35.5	29.4	38.5	44.6	41.2
postsecondary other than coll	6.7	7.4	9.1		6.3	6.9	7.2	7.1	5.5	6.9	7.7	7.5	8.2	8.9
some college	12.4	14.5	14.5		15.7	18.8	17.0	15.4	15.4	17.9	17.6	16.0	14.8	13.4
college degree	10.6	12.2	16.4		14.8	19.9	24.8	31.7	9.8	20.3	26.8	14.4	17.0	17.5
some graduate school	1.4	1.7	3.0		2.3	2.9	4.2	6.3	1.3	3.0	4.1	2.7	2.3	2.7
graduate degree	3.7	3.8	6.3		6.3	5.2	10.6	17.4	3.6	6.5	9.6	4.7	4.6	5.7
Mother's Occupation (2)														
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.6		1.7	2.0	3.0	4.3	0.8	1.4	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.1
businessman	7.0	6.5	5.8		7.2	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.5	7.2	6.1	6.8	5.9	5.8
business (clerical)	10.3	11.5	10.0		9.3	10.7	8.9	6.8	8.3	6.9	8.9	8.6	3.4	8.8
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.1		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.2	0.3		0.4	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
doctor or dentist	0.0	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
educator (secondary)	2.5	2.1	2.9		3.2	3.1	4.5	5.4	2.5	3.5	4.9	2.1	1.8	1.9
educator (elementary)	4.9	5.0	6.2		7.5	6.5	6.9	8.1	5.6	7.8	8.3	4.4	4.3	5.3
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
farmer or forester	0.2	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.4	1.4		1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4
homemaker full-time	28.4	33.5	33.5		30.3	33.7	33.2	33.1	29.1	35.6	35.7	27.3	42.5	40.4
lawyer	0.0	0.0	0.1		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
nurse	6.4	6.2	7.0		5.9	6.1	6.4	5.6	5.6	6.7	7.3	7.6	8.2	7.9
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.0		0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.2	0.7	1.2		1.7	1.0	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.7
skilled worker	2.2	1.7	1.9		1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5
semi-skilled worker	3.9	3.8	3.7		3.9	2.4	2.1	1.2	4.5	2.3	1.7	1.8	3.0	2.9
laborer (unskilled)	2.9	2.8	2.1		2.5	1.2	1.2	0.7	3.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.8
unemployed	11.7	8.2	8.2		8.1	7.7	6.3	5.7	11.6	6.8	5.6	10.5	6.9	7.7
other occupation	15.5	15.2	14.6		14.1	14.4	13.6	12.7	16.7	13.0	12.7	13.3	12.1	12.1
Mother's Religious Preference														
Baptist	27.1	5.7	3.1		17.5	11.4	5.2	3.1	33.8	17.1	6.6	5.7	1.7	1.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.2	2.3	2.5		3.2	2.1	3.9	4.9	1.1	2.1	3.3	0.7	0.7	0.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.7	1.0		0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9
Episcopal	2.9	3.1	4.7		2.8	5.4	7.7	11.1	1.5	4.0	6.0	2.2	1.1	1.1
Jewish	2.5	2.4	2.6		1.8	4.7	7.0	15.5	0.4	1.2	2.6	0.5	0.2	0.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.3		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	3.6	10.4	5.2		3.8	4.1	5.4	3.7	2.4	9.3	25.2	2.9	3.7	2.6
Methodist	15.7	9.1	9.3		8.4	14.2	9.1	5.3	9.5	15.7	11.7	4.3	2.8	1.6
Muslim	0.2	0.1	0.2		0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Presbyterian	6.1	6.2	5.1		5.3	8.7	9.6	8.5	3.6	10.3	13.2	2.6	1.8	1.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	28.5	49.2	48.0		19.5	30.3	34.3	28.4	7.3	13.6	19.9	74.6	83.2	85.9
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.3		0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.2	0.2	0.4		0.7	0.5	1.4	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.1
other Protestant	4.5	4.5	5.8		20.3	11.2	5.1	4.0	23.1	15.8	4.1	2.0	1.9	1.3
other religious	1.7	2.1	2.7		11.8	3.0	2.7	2.1	13.9	4.1	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.3
none	2.6	3.3	3.8		3.7	1.1	6.4	8.4	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.9	0.9	1.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1977

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Agree Strongly or Somewhat													
gov't not controlling pollution	81.2	82.2	83.2	79.3	81.8	84.0	86.8	76.5	81.0	83.7	80.6	80.2	82.8
gov't not protecting consumer	73.6	68.9	64.9	70.9	69.0	70.0	69.7	71.2	68.2	67.9	65.6	69.3	70.7
gov't should help private col	63.9	56.9	51.9	76.7	73.5	73.0	66.4	84.2	78.1	73.5	83.0	85.4	85.2
fed govt discourage energy use	80.5	83.0	84.3	80.5	83.0	85.1	88.7	77.8	82.8	86.0	81.8	83.1	84.5
too many rights for criminals	62.8	65.0	66.9	64.1	65.0	59.2	53.9	65.0	66.3	61.1	59.8	61.7	65.0
not obey laws against own views	34.1	28.6	29.4	34.6	27.3	30.8	32.5	33.4	29.6	27.1	30.7	30.0	31.2
national health care plan	64.7	61.0	59.8	56.5	53.7	56.2	56.9	58.0	50.3	50.9	60.9	57.8	59.7
abortion should be legalized	56.6	53.2	56.3	46.2	51.8	60.4	75.4	36.4	47.1	59.3	34.1	26.7	32.8
grading in high school too easy	57.2	64.0	66.0	64.3	65.7	68.0	72.6	60.2	66.3	70.5	61.6	60.5	57.7
women's activities best in home	29.9	25.1	27.1	34.2	25.7	19.7	14.4	41.9	30.2	21.1	23.3	24.5	23.5
live together before marriage	48.0	46.8	44.8	34.8	39.6	54.9	58.8	26.2	31.1	41.5	38.2	34.4	39.5
discourage large families	50.0	51.0	56.0	52.6	52.3	61.3	67.1	43.8	55.2	60.0	36.8	35.1	39.1
sex ok if people like each other	51.5	47.3	49.2	40.7	41.3	56.1	60.5	25.6	34.6	43.0	35.4	33.2	40.5
women should get job equality	91.5	92.7	94.0	91.4	93.3	95.2	96.5	89.1	91.9	94.4	53.4	92.9	94.2
wealthy should pay more taxes	77.7	76.2	81.1	75.2	63.9	70.2	67.7	75.8	71.3	69.3	71.0	72.6	74.5
marijuana should be legalized	52.7	51.9	44.5	45.1	45.0	58.6	64.3	29.1	36.4	45.9	44.5	42.7	52.4
using O.K. to achieve balance	44.7	35.7	36.3	39.6	35.4	36.5	40.9	46.0	35.4	35.4	39.8	39.3	35.0
can do little to change society	45.5	44.9	43.6	42.1	39.7	39.2	36.7	42.3	39.4	39.9	39.0	40.0	39.5
prohibit homosexual relations	51.7	46.9	48.0	59.6	50.1	33.2	22.4	67.8	56.4	41.3	44.9	48.5	46.0
col regulate students off campus	16.1	11.5	13.6	19.6	17.8	10.7	8.3	29.0	16.9	10.2	12.4	12.7	10.1
stud apprec col more if pay more	45.5	48.6	48.0	49.1	53.1	48.7	53.9	49.2	53.1	52.0	49.1	53.1	53.0
students help evaluate faculty	70.4	75.1	73.9	71.9	73.2	76.7	78.6	67.5	73.0	72.9	70.0	71.9	74.9
abolish college grades	22.1	19.6	14.8	17.1	17.0	17.5	14.6	18.8	18.5	16.8	16.1	18.2	15.8
de-emphasize organized sports	26.9	22.3	23.2	30.1	23.7	31.2	29.4	28.6	26.6	27.8	27.7	26.6	22.9
regulate student publications	38.8	32.6	32.6	43.2	38.4	22.8	15.4	60.3	41.4	28.1	35.6	34.0	29.9
college has right to ban speaker	26.2	24.0	25.6	31.4	24.1	17.3	12.3	41.0	29.4	18.9	23.7	25.6	21.2
pref treatment for disadvantaged	43.7	33.1	31.6	42.4	32.3	26.5	25.2	49.9	36.4	27.0	36.1	33.6	27.0
adopt open admissions at pub col	37.5	25.5	25.3	33.4	24.9	22.7	17.7	42.8	30.4	21.9	34.3	31.6	26.0
use same degree standard for all	75.8	77.1	82.3	77.8	75.5	77.5	79.9	76.2	78.5	77.1	74.5	76.2	76.7
studs have right to ban speakers	57.1	60.0	59.0	58.2	57.6	62.1	65.7	52.3	57.4	59.6	59.4	60.0	62.6
Marital Status													
not presently married	98.1	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.8	100.0	98.9	99.3	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8
married, living with spouse	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
married, not living with spouse	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Concern about Financing College													
no concern	31.3	30.9	54.4	27.8	33.5	32.9	37.5	23.9	32.0	33.4	26.8	26.1	27.2
some concern	46.7	51.2	30.8	53.3	49.8	50.5	50.0	52.2	50.9	51.7	52.4	53.6	55.9
major concern	20.0	17.9	14.8	18.9	16.8	16.6	12.4	23.9	17.1	14.9	20.8	20.3	16.9
Financially Independent of Your Parents													
this year	21.0	15.0	44.1	20.0	12.2	11.0	6.1	25.8	14.5	9.4	15.2	15.8	10.0
last year	19.0	10.2	9.9	13.5	8.3	6.5	4.1	20.1	9.7	5.9	11.1	10.1	6.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1977

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support-Parental Aid													
none	22.4	17.9	36.8	16.2	12.1	12.0	5.0	22.1	14.1	9.5	18.9	18.3	14.3
\$1-\$499	28.2	20.4	25.5	24.4	16.5	13.2	6.7	26.3	17.7	12.5	21.7	18.5	17.4
\$500-\$999	15.9	16.1	13.3	14.8	10.2	8.7	6.0	14.8	11.4	9.5	11.2	11.7	11.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	15.2	17.3	10.8	13.9	15.0	12.3	9.6	14.6	15.3	13.4	15.0	16.2	15.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	14.5	17.6	11.1	21.9	27.2	20.7	18.9	18.2	24.8	23.3	20.6	23.8	23.6
over \$4,000	3.8	4.8	2.6	8.8	18.5	33.2	53.9	4.0	16.7	31.8	12.6	11.6	17.9
Support-B.E.O.G.													
none	59.2	78.0	69.0	57.3	67.5	75.5	82.3	44.1	62.0	70.7	59.0	65.3	66.5
\$1-\$499	12.8	6.0	10.4	11.5	7.5	5.0	3.6	11.2	8.6	6.5	9.2	9.9	9.0
\$500-999	14.9	7.8	9.2	13.4	9.2	7.7	4.7	14.9	11.9	8.5	12.7	9.8	11.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	11.6	5.4	8.5	14.7	12.7	9.3	6.9	25.9	14.7	11.0	17.2	12.6	11.9
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.2	0.7	1.2	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.9	3.3	2.5	3.1	1.4	2.1	1.3
over \$4,000	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Support-S.E.O.G.													
none	90.1	93.5	88.8	84.6	86.5	90.3	92.6	80.1	86.4	86.9	78.7	85.1	85.4
\$1-\$499	5.5	4.0	6.2	6.9	4.0	3.1	2.6	8.6	5.7	3.7	10.6	6.7	6.0
\$500-\$999	3.0	1.7	2.7	6.0	5.7	3.7	2.0	7.1	5.1	5.5	8.8	5.1	6.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.2	0.7	1.3	2.2	3.4	2.6	2.6	3.8	2.6	3.8	1.7	3.1	2.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support-Work-Study Grant													
none	81.4	67.1	83.9	75.2	72.8	70.3	75.8	65.3	70.5	69.7	63.2	69.5	75.1
\$1-\$499	9.9	8.2	9.2	12.9	12.2	13.6	13.8	14.4	14.7	17.4	13.7	18.0	12.9
\$500-\$999	7.1	4.3	5.1	8.0	13.3	14.5	8.9	17.0	13.3	12.2	16.7	12.0	11.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.3	0.3	1.0	2.9	1.5	0.7	0.9	2.8	1.3	0.6	6.2	0.5	0.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support-State Grant													
none	81.3	80.4	73.2	80.3	68.7	67.9	77.5	67.6	63.5	65.4	67.3	58.6	57.1
\$1-\$499	12.2	10.4	18.9	6.6	8.0	6.5	6.6	10.2	10.0	5.1	10.1	8.5	10.3
\$500-\$999	4.8	7.2	5.9	7.9	10.7	8.4	6.4	7.7	8.2	7.6	11.4	11.4	11.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.6	8.9	13.5	6.2	13.2	16.4	20.2	5.9	20.6	14.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.1	1.2	1.8	1.6	5.3	0.9	0.7
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Support-College Grant													
none	89.2	91.4	70.1	75.7	58.0	54.4	60.2	70.0	54.6	52.1	69.4	56.6	57.5
\$1-\$499	7.1	4.8	4.7	10.2	10.3	7.0	3.1	14.9	17.6	11.6	11.4	16.6	16.2
\$500-\$999	2.0	2.2	1.9	6.2	13.6	9.9	5.1	9.0	15.0	13.6	13.8	15.9	16.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.1	1.1	1.0	4.5	14.1	16.5	11.8	4.7	9.4	14.9	4.1	8.9	8.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.4	3.2	3.8	11.2	16.7	1.2	3.2	7.3	1.0	1.8	1.8
over \$4,000	0.3	0.2	21.9	0.1	0.3	1.0	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1977

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support-Private Grant													
none	93.5	50.5	88.5	88.5	85.2	83.6	79.7	88.4	83.3	83.0	88.7	87.5	86.6
\$1-\$499	3.9	6.4	7.6	6.3	7.3	7.7	7.9	6.3	8.6	7.2	5.8	6.5	6.7
\$500-\$999	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	4.1	4.4	4.8	2.8	4.3	4.8	2.9	3.2	3.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.9	5.2	1.9	3.0	3.9	1.8	2.2	2.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Support-F.I.S.I.													
none	90.0	88.9	88.4	72.2	83.1	81.1	77.2	88.7	83.1	80.6	88.2	75.8	74.3
\$1-\$499	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	3.6	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.9
\$500-\$999	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	4.2	4.4	4.1	5.0	2.8	4.6	4.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.3	4.3	4.7	9.6	8.3	9.2	12.1	6.7	7.5	9.4	7.0	11.9	12.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.8	2.2	1.4	12.0	3.7	5.3	5.2	2.5	3.0	2.9	4.1	5.4	6.5
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Support-W.D.S.I.													
none	92.6	93.4	88.8	87.5	77.0	76.9	84.9	78.8	78.4	78.3	83.4	81.3	80.0
\$1-\$499	3.4	2.4	3.4	3.5	4.9	4.9	2.0	6.0	5.2	5.0	5.8	4.4	3.7
\$500-\$999	2.4	2.3	4.0	4.9	10.3	9.3	5.9	8.0	8.5	8.3	5.9	7.2	8.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.3	6.4	7.9	6.3	6.3	7.1	7.7	4.2	6.0	6.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.3
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support-College loan													
none	95.4	96.7	95.3	89.2	91.1	90.8	88.2	88.1	90.6	89.1	89.5	89.2	93.9
\$1-\$499	2.4	1.5	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.8	1.8	4.1	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.2	2.2
\$500-\$999	1.4	1.2	1.4	3.4	3.9	3.4	5.3	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.4	4.2	2.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.8	2.5	4.4	3.2	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	1.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support-Other loan													
none	94.7	94.3	93.7	90.6	92.6	92.1	91.4	92.1	92.8	93.6	92.3	92.5	90.4
\$1-\$499	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
\$500-\$999	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.4	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.2	4.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.6	0.7	0.8	3.0	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.6
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Support-Full Time Employment													
none	91.4	89.3	93.0	89.1	93.6	89.4	95.4	91.2	93.6	94.3	94.4	91.8	93.4
\$1-\$499	4.3	4.2	3.2	4.0	2.7	2.7	1.5	4.2	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
\$500-\$999	2.3	3.5	2.0	3.7	1.6	2.6	1.8	2.8	2.2	1.5	1.3	2.6	1.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5
over \$4,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1977

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectorian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support-Part Time Employment													
none	38.4	26.0	42.2	26.8	31.4	28.7	23.5	44.5	32.1	27.1	36.7	28.3	25.4
\$1-\$499	42.3	45.2	39.9	36.5	40.4	35.5	37.7	33.8	37.8	38.8	36.3	36.5	40.6
\$500-\$999	13.9	19.5	13.1	21.6	20.0	23.2	28.2	14.9	20.0	23.1	17.5	21.4	23.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	4.4	7.6	3.7	10.6	6.7	9.5	9.2	5.9	8.3	9.6	6.3	9.5	9.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.9	1.5	0.9	4.2	1.4	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.9
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Support-Savings													
none	53.7	37.7	55.8	41.7	43.4	40.0	39.0	55.5	42.4	38.8	45.3	36.8	41.7
\$1-\$499	32.9	38.9	30.3	35.9	34.3	35.9	37.0	27.7	34.7	36.3	34.4	36.5	34.3
\$500-\$999	8.1	13.8	8.1	12.9	11.8	12.9	13.2	10.0	12.3	13.9	11.1	13.9	13.3
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.7	6.9	4.4	6.5	6.9	7.5	6.7	4.6	6.9	7.4	7.4	8.7	7.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.1	2.3	1.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.5	1.8	3.1	2.7	1.5	3.3	2.7
over \$4,000	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.5
Support-Spouse													
none	98.7	99.0	99.3	98.5	99.0	99.5	99.7	98.2	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.6
\$1-\$499	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Support-Personal G.I. Benefits													
none	98.2	99.1	99.1	98.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	98.4	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.6
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Support-Parent's G.I. Benefits													
none	97.7	98.6	98.6	97.7	98.2	98.9	98.9	96.9	98.3	98.7	97.9	98.1	99.1
\$1-\$499	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.3
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Support-Soc. Sec. Benefits													
none	89.8	91.6	94.1	87.3	92.2	92.9	93.6	89.5	91.8	93.9	90.5	90.3	93.2
\$1-\$499	6.1	4.4	3.0	5.8	3.4	2.5	2.3	5.8	3.5	2.2	5.1	4.1	2.9
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.4	1.4	0.8	2.9	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.6
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Other Sources of Support													
none	95.2	95.7	63.4	93.8	93.1	95.2	95.6	93.1	93.8	95.1	94.9	95.7	94.8
\$1-\$499	3.2	2.5	2.4	3.5	3.0	1.9	1.5	3.4	3.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.4
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
over \$4,000	0.2	0.3	33.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1977

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will													
change major field	11.6	11.0	11.2	10.5	11.9	16.7	25.2	11.3	15.1	19.6	11.7	14.3	11.6
change career choice	11.7	11.3	10.6	11.0	11.2	18.7	28.6	11.0	15.5	21.2	12.0	14.2	14.7
fail one or more courses	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
graduate with honors	9.7	10.6	16.3	11.1	11.2	15.6	15.5	11.0	11.3	12.6	11.3	12.5	14.0
be elected to student office	2.9	2.0	0.3	3.1	3.5	4.4	3.9	5.0	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.4	3.1
get a job to pay col expenses	37.3	49.6	28.5	50.2	45.6	41.6	48.0	40.0	44.8	47.3	48.0	49.3	45.7
join a social frat or sorority	16.6	17.1	22.9	20.9	24.0	24.7	25.7	27.4	27.1	25.6	18.5	19.3	22.9
live in a coeducational dorm	14.3	26.2	42.5	11.6	21.4	40.3	63.0	8.9	19.5	29.7	16.4	11.5	19.3
be elected to an honor society	5.1	5.9	12.1	7.7	9.4	11.2	12.5	0.4	0.2	10.0	7.2	7.5	9.7
make at least a 'B' average	32.2	41.9	46.5	42.4	48.1	52.0	52.9	34.7	40.7	47.4	44.2	44.2	52.1
need extra time to complete drugs	0.9	0.0	5.2	5.1	4.2	4.2	2.7	7.4	4.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.8
need tutoring in some courses	10.7	8.5	10.0	9.9	6.8	7.9	5.7	15.7	8.8	6.9	12.8	8.7	6.1
work at outside job	24.2	29.9	14.4	32.6	16.3	16.7	13.5	23.9	18.0	13.4	25.6	22.7	24.6
seek vocational counseling	6.4	8.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	10.2	14.8	6.9	8.7	10.5	10.3	8.7	11.2
seek individual counseling	5.4	3.3	7.0	4.7	5.3	5.1	5.9	7.0	4.7	4.0	6.7	4.9	5.0
get a bachelor's degree	67.2	75.3	87.5	69.7	80.7	85.4	91.0	63.7	74.2	84.2	74.5	73.0	83.6
drop out temporarily	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.9
drop out permanently	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.8
transfer to another college	14.4	15.2	7.3	10.8	11.6	9.9	5.4	14.0	13.5	10.2	12.6	10.4	7.4
be satisfied with college	47.8	52.3	61.5	61.1	62.0	62.2	69.8	56.9	59.2	62.4	58.8	60.4	62.0
find a job in preferred field	62.5	65.9	73.6	73.2	70.5	69.4	61.6	66.7	68.6	65.4	67.9	69.3	67.4
marry while in college	6.0	5.3	2.7	7.0	5.4	3.9	1.7	5.6	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.0
marry within a year after col	16.6	15.1	18.9	19.8	17.2	13.5	8.4	20.1	20.7	16.5	16.3	15.2	13.5
Objectives Considered to Be Essential or Very Important													
achieve in a performing art	14.6	13.0	12.9	14.4	15.7	18.3	21.4	17.1	16.6	19.7	15.6	15.5	12.2
be an authority in my field	76.6	74.1	77.4	75.6	78.4	77.2	75.5	74.0	74.3	76.0	76.4	76.2	76.0
obtain recog from colleagues	50.7	47.7	51.5	47.3	48.6	52.0	49.9	46.5	48.8	48.3	48.7	48.7	50.2
influence political structure	17.3	13.1	18.4	16.1	16.0	21.2	24.2	18.8	16.3	18.5	20.3	17.9	20.1
influence social values	39.5	28.4	30.1	37.3	37.3	31.3	31.8	40.0	36.3	31.6	38.9	37.6	32.4
raise a family	57.1	56.7	61.5	63.4	63.6	54.2	55.5	64.6	64.6	61.3	60.0	64.6	66.5
have admin. responsibility	35.5	34.2	39.3	31.7	32.3	29.1	26.4	35.5	30.3	29.7	35.0	34.6	36.0
be very well off financially	61.4	58.4	53.7	50.4	51.2	53.2	47.7	48.0	45.7	49.7	53.2	48.8	55.8
help others in difficulty	67.8	63.9	66.2	70.9	72.2	67.2	67.4	73.7	70.4	68.0	73.9	72.7	71.5
theoretical contribu to science	11.5	10.4	23.1	14.4	12.2	19.4	19.9	11.6	12.3	14.4	12.5	12.8	15.5
write original works	14.9	12.6	14.7	14.9	17.3	20.9	25.0	14.7	15.5	17.7	17.0	16.7	14.2
create artistic work	16.5	14.3	14.6	17.3	15.0	21.3	20.3	14.5	15.2	16.9	17.7	16.2	13.1
be successful in my own business	49.0	43.1	35.3	47.1	47.7	43.6	39.1	48.8	44.4	43.7	44.5	43.9	45.0
be involved in environ. cleanup	32.5	25.4	32.5	28.4	30.5	32.7	34.5	27.2	27.4	30.1	30.8	27.5	27.0
develop philosophy of life	54.7	58.0	63.5	63.6	68.1	64.2	72.1	64.8	64.6	68.5	68.6	66.8	66.2
participate in community action	33.6	27.3	31.5	32.3	33.9	31.3	33.1	34.9	33.6	32.0	35.6	36.1	35.2
promote racial understanding	40.8	32.7	40.1	43.3	39.8	42.2	45.5	45.1	39.2	40.4	45.2	39.9	37.1
keep up with political affairs	38.7	39.0	50.2	39.2	45.6	52.4	62.1	37.9	42.7	52.5	49.0	45.6	51.8

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1977. Items not indicated with *** are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

Weighted National Norms for Geographic Regions

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1977

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Year Graduated from High School												
1977	90.3	94.1	93.2	92.4	92.3	94.7	94.1	94.0	91.3	94.4	93.7	93.2
1976	4.7	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	4.0	2.6	2.8	3.2
1975	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
1974 or earlier	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.4
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.9
never completed high school	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6
Age by December 31, 1977												
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
17	2.9	1.7	2.0	2.8	4.4	2.5	4.6	4.2	3.6	2.1	3.3	3.5
18	72.9	71.3	71.6	67.3	79.1	76.4	75.4	72.2	75.8	73.9	73.6	69.7
19	17.2	22.7	20.9	24.1	10.9	17.4	15.6	18.9	14.2	20.1	18.2	21.5
20	3.0	1.9	2.2	3.0	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.4
21	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.8
22	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
23-25	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6
26-29	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
30 or older	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5
Racial Background (1)												
White/Caucasian	90.6	92.2	81.0	78.5	88.3	92.0	78.1	78.5	89.5	92.1	79.5	78.5
Black/Negro/Afric-American	5.5	5.4	17.7	5.6	7.7	5.6	20.9	6.3	6.6	5.5	19.3	6.0
American Indian	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.7
Oriental	1.1	0.9	0.5	3.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	3.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	3.4
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.3	0.6	0.2	10.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	11.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	10.8
Puerto Rican-American	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
Other	2.4	1.2	0.9	3.0	2.3	0.9	0.6	2.4	2.3	1.1	0.7	2.7
Political Orientation												
far left	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.1	2.0
liberal	26.9	26.6	22.5	24.2	27.3	23.2	21.4	20.9	27.1	24.9	21.9	22.6
middle-of-the-road	54.6	52.0	52.2	49.8	60.4	61.5	59.3	58.9	57.3	56.7	55.8	54.3
conservative	15.5	19.1	21.8	22.0	9.6	14.0	16.4	17.9	12.7	16.5	19.0	20.0
far right	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1
Average Grade in High School												
A or A+	4.9	8.6	7.5	11.2	7.8	12.1	11.5	15.0	6.3	10.3	9.6	13.1
A-	7.2	11.3	8.3	13.7	11.1	16.6	11.4	18.0	9.1	14.0	9.9	15.8
B+	16.7	19.9	16.6	18.3	23.5	24.4	21.7	21.6	20.0	22.2	19.2	19.9
B	29.2	25.3	24.0	21.8	23.5	26.0	26.6	23.3	30.5	25.6	25.4	22.6
B-	17.2	15.6	14.5	14.0	17.4	9.8	10.8	9.5	14.9	12.7	12.6	11.8
C+	15.3	11.5	16.3	12.0	8.1	6.8	10.4	7.4	12.1	9.2	13.2	9.7
C	6.9	7.4	12.0	8.3	4.3	4.2	7.3	5.0	6.7	5.8	9.5	6.6
D	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
Standardized Tests Taken												
S.A.T.	84.6	48.0	78.2	69.8	83.2	40.6	75.1	65.0	84.1	44.3	76.6	67.5
A.C.T.	31.5	82.4	56.9	50.8	30.1	85.2	52.5	54.8	30.8	83.8	54.6	52.8
I.S.A.T. (11th grade)	78.2	68.7	74.8	67.1	79.8	71.1	75.5	67.6	79.0	70.0	75.1	67.4
other statewide test	42.5	32.0	42.3	35.3	39.7	25.4	36.5	32.2	41.1	26.6	39.2	34.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1977

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Estimated Parental Income												
less than \$3,000	3.1	2.2	4.2	3.1	4.3	2.9	6.5	4.8	3.6	2.5	5.3	3.9
\$3,000 - \$3,999	1.8	1.2	2.8	1.7	2.7	1.8	3.9	2.7	2.2	1.5	3.4	2.2
\$4,000 - \$4,999	3.8	2.6	4.1	3.3	5.0	3.0	5.8	4.3	4.4	2.8	5.0	3.8
\$5,000 - \$5,999	4.7	3.3	4.4	3.6	5.5	4.0	5.9	5.0	5.1	3.7	5.2	4.3
\$6,000 - \$6,999	5.6	4.2	5.2	4.5	6.1	4.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	4.5	5.5	5.0
\$7,000 - \$7,999	10.6	8.3	8.9	8.6	11.5	10.2	10.2	10.2	11.0	9.3	9.6	9.4
\$8,000 - \$8,999	11.6	10.1	9.7	10.4	11.5	11.0	9.3	10.0	11.5	10.6	9.5	10.2
\$9,000 - \$9,999	19.3	19.0	15.5	15.9	17.2	17.9	13.6	14.1	18.4	18.5	14.5	14.4
\$10,000 - \$10,999	15.6	17.4	13.5	15.9	14.2	15.7	12.2	13.1	14.9	16.6	12.9	14.6
\$11,000 - \$11,999	8.3	10.1	9.1	10.0	6.9	9.3	7.2	7.8	7.7	5.7	8.1	8.9
\$12,000 - \$12,999	5.8	7.0	7.0	7.3	5.1	6.6	6.1	6.7	5.5	6.8	6.6	7.0
\$13,000 - \$13,999	3.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	3.0	4.0	4.1	4.3
\$14,000 - \$14,999	2.7	3.8	4.4	4.4	2.8	3.4	3.6	4.1	2.8	3.6	4.0	4.3
\$15,000 - \$15,999	4.2	6.4	7.1	8.4	4.1	5.5	5.6	7.2	4.2	6.0	6.4	7.9
\$16,000 or more												
Number of Older Brothers												
none	43.4	43.4	45.0	44.0	39.7	41.2	40.6	41.9	41.0	42.3	42.7	42.9
one	35.2	33.8	31.6	35.0	37.1	35.8	36.1	35.3	36.1	34.8	34.9	35.1
two	13.9	14.4	13.2	13.3	14.9	14.8	14.5	14.8	14.4	14.6	13.9	14.0
three or more	7.5	8.4	8.3	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.8	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.5	7.9
Number of Older Sisters												
none	43.3	43.4	45.4	43.6	42.2	43.4	44.0	44.0	42.8	43.4	44.7	43.8
one	36.1	34.7	34.6	35.7	36.4	34.4	34.2	35.0	36.3	34.6	34.4	35.3
two	14.1	14.4	12.8	13.9	14.2	14.3	13.1	13.6	14.2	14.3	13.0	13.7
three or more	6.5	7.5	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.9	8.7	7.4	6.8	7.7	8.0	7.1
Number of Younger Brothers												
none	45.7	41.9	42.7	38.4	38.6	39.9	40.9	37.9	39.7	40.9	41.8	38.1
one	38.7	37.3	39.0	39.8	34.8	38.7	40.7	41.0	39.2	38.0	39.9	40.4
two	14.3	14.5	13.1	15.5	15.0	14.8	11.3	14.7	14.6	14.6	13.2	15.1
three or more	6.3	6.3	5.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	5.1	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.2	6.4
Number of Younger Sisters												
none	40.3	41.9	42.1	38.4	40.4	42.7	43.7	40.0	40.4	42.3	42.9	39.2
one	39.8	39.2	40.1	40.7	39.2	36.6	37.6	39.5	39.5	37.9	38.8	40.1
two	14.5	13.6	13.1	14.3	14.5	14.2	13.0	14.1	14.5	13.9	13.0	14.2
three or more	5.3	5.4	4.7	6.5	5.9	6.4	5.8	6.5	5.6	5.9	5.3	6.5
Twin Status												
no	98.1	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.1	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.2	98.3	98.2
yes, identical	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
yes, fraternal	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Miles from Home to College												
5 or less	12.5	9.3	8.2	15.7	13.1	11.3	9.4	14.8	12.8	10.3	8.8	15.2
6-10	17.8	10.1	8.8	23.1	17.3	11.2	9.2	20.2	17.6	10.7	9.0	21.7
11-50	31.5	18.4	18.7	25.1	31.6	22.8	22.0	30.1	31.6	20.6	20.4	27.6
51-100	14.1	17.5	15.4	5.9	14.1	17.9	16.3	6.5	14.1	17.7	15.8	6.2
101-500	20.0	37.4	36.3	12.3	20.0	31.3	32.1	14.7	20.0	34.3	34.1	13.5
more than 500	4.0	7.4	12.6	17.9	3.8	5.5	11.1	13.7	3.9	6.4	11.8	15.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1977

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
High School Program												
college preparatory	85.1	88.7	89.1	84.1	83.5	86.6	85.6	83.3	84.3	87.6	87.3	83.7
other	14.5	11.3	10.9	15.9	16.5	13.4	14.4	16.7	15.7	12.4	12.7	16.3
High School Program Prepared												
Student Very Well in												
mathematical skills	29.1	35.6	31.0	32.1	25.0	26.5	26.3	24.5	27.2	31.0	28.6	28.3
reading and composition	25.4	28.3	31.3	28.3	34.8	39.2	40.8	38.1	29.9	33.8	36.2	33.2
foreign languages	12.2	11.4	11.1	13.4	21.1	17.4	16.4	18.4	16.4	14.5	13.9	15.9
science	35.7	37.8	35.0	34.9	31.0	30.9	30.4	29.6	33.5	34.3	32.6	32.3
history, social sciences	40.6	41.7	44.8	43.5	35.3	37.4	40.9	39.6	38.1	35.5	42.7	41.6
vocational skills	17.8	17.3	20.3	21.4	16.4	18.5	24.1	25.1	17.1	17.9	22.3	23.3
musical and artistic skills	16.9	22.0	22.1	22.7	24.2	30.9	27.4	27.3	20.4	26.5	24.9	25.0
study habits	13.9	16.3	16.1	15.8	19.7	21.0	21.5	21.6	16.7	16.7	18.9	18.4
Need Remedial Work in												
English	13.8	12.8	17.4	16.4	10.6	4.6	13.6	11.9	12.3	11.2	15.4	14.2
reading	8.7	6.4	8.1	8.1	7.4	5.6	3.5	6.4	8.1	6.0	7.3	7.2
mathematics	22.8	20.0	26.4	20.1	27.3	27.6	34.3	25.7	25.0	23.8	30.5	22.9
social studies	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.6	3.5	3.6	2.3	2.1	2.9	3.2
science	6.6	7.3	8.5	8.0	12.0	14.1	14.7	12.6	9.2	10.7	11.7	10.2
foreign language	10.4	12.6	18.4	12.7	8.3	10.7	15.1	10.7	9.4	11.6	16.7	11.7
Can Presently Do This Well												
type 40 words per minute	21.6	27.7	31.5	30.4	48.4	58.5	58.4	60.1	34.5	43.3	45.6	45.3
speak a second language	12.8	10.7	10.2	15.9	18.1	16.0	12.8	17.9	15.3	13.4	11.6	16.9
water ski	28.2	37.1	39.5	39.4	18.3	27.1	26.3	29.1	23.5	32.1	32.1	34.3
ski on snow	30.1	26.6	18.3	26.3	24.3	22.4	10.8	18.4	27.3	24.5	14.4	22.3
sight-read piano music	9.0	11.4	10.7	10.0	20.9	30.5	30.2	26.4	14.7	21.0	20.9	18.2
read music (singing)	14.2	21.5	19.6	19.2	23.5	36.9	33.6	30.8	16.7	25.3	26.9	25.0
referee sporting events	30.0	31.8	33.3	31.1	11.9	14.1	13.2	13.7	21.4	22.8	22.8	22.5
use a sewing machine	8.1	10.2	9.2	9.0	61.0	66.9	60.4	66.6	33.6	36.9	36.2	37.3
use Robert's Rules of Order	6.0	9.3	8.9	8.9	5.7	8.7	9.9	8.8	5.9	9.0	9.5	8.9
score a tennis match	44.6	56.5	54.2	52.1	34.2	43.2	36.7	44.0	35.6	45.8	45.1	48.0
identify classical music	6.8	8.3	9.0	8.6	6.9	8.4	9.4	8.9	6.8	8.4	9.2	8.3
program a computer	7.3	7.5	5.3	5.8	4.1	3.6	2.5	2.4	5.8	5.5	3.8	4.1
use a slide rule	23.1	24.9	23.7	24.1	14.8	15.1	15.3	13.4	19.1	20.0	19.3	18.6
swim a mile without stopping	38.6	39.2	38.4	39.1	20.2	21.5	16.0	18.2	25.8	30.3	26.7	28.7
name the arisal phyla	7.4	8.9	8.8	9.5	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.2	6.8	7.7	7.8	8.4
differentiate stocks and bonds	27.8	32.2	26.6	24.5	15.9	18.2	15.6	13.3	22.1	25.1	20.9	19.0
take a cake from scratch	22.4	23.8	20.0	25.4	76.3	77.8	73.3	77.2	48.4	51.1	48.0	51.3
know freedoms in bill of rights	27.4	34.7	34.8	33.6	24.1	32.5	31.5	31.9	25.8	33.6	33.1	32.8
do at least 15 push-ups	31.2	33.2	31.9	33.2	38.9	44.6	42.6	43.2	66.2	68.8	66.3	66.5

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College												
parents wanted me to go	25.0	25.6	33.1	32.1	26.1	28.5	38.9	36.1	25.5	27.1	36.1	34.1
could not find a job	6.2	4.3	6.3	5.5	6.7	4.5	7.9	6.6	6.5	4.4	7.1	6.1
wanted to get away from home	7.4	9.3	10.9	8.0	8.2	10.6	11.9	9.4	7.8	10.0	11.4	8.7
able to get a better job	77.6	76.0	77.6	73.6	77.5	75.5	79.5	74.8	77.5	75.7	78.6	74.2
gain general education	63.8	63.7	65.7	68.0	75.5	76.0	79.1	77.9	65.4	65.9	74.6	72.9
improve reading-study skills	38.5	37.4	46.5	46.0	42.9	42.0	49.9	47.5	40.6	35.7	48.2	46.7
nothing better to do	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.8
become a more cultured person	31.8	31.6	38.8	36.7	42.8	42.6	49.5	45.1	37.1	37.2	44.4	40.9
to make more money	67.1	64.9	70.1	67.1	56.9	52.8	61.5	57.0	62.2	58.8	65.6	62.1
learn more about things	73.9	74.7	76.7	78.6	83.4	83.4	84.1	84.1	78.4	79.1	80.6	81.3
meet new and interesting people	48.9	52.0	58.9	52.5	65.1	69.4	69.4	65.7	56.7	60.8	64.4	59.0
prepare for graduate school	42.5	44.4	52.2	57.4	43.1	41.1	52.1	53.1	42.8	42.8	52.1	55.2
This College is Student's												
first choice	72.1	77.6	73.2	76.7	74.1	79.6	75.7	81.1	73.0	78.6	74.5	78.9
second choice	19.8	17.5	20.4	17.0	19.2	16.7	19.4	14.6	14.5	17.1	19.9	15.8
third choice	5.1	3.5	4.4	4.0	4.5	2.6	3.6	2.8	4.8	3.0	4.0	3.4
less than third choice	3.0	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.6	1.9
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College												
relatives wanted me to come here	4.1	5.0	8.1	8.1	4.9	6.7	11.3	10.9	4.5	5.9	9.8	9.5
teacher advised me	4.1	3.6	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.1	3.9	5.0	4.6
has a good academic reputation	41.2	49.3	46.4	45.3	48.6	55.1	54.5	51.0	44.8	52.2	50.6	48.2
offered financial assistance	11.9	16.0	18.8	18.6	13.9	16.4	19.0	19.6	12.8	16.2	18.9	19.1
not accepted anywhere else	5.4	1.5	2.8	2.4	4.1	1.0	2.1	1.6	4.6	1.2	2.5	2.0
advice of someone who attended	13.2	15.9	17.9	16.2	14.7	19.2	20.6	19.1	13.9	17.5	19.3	17.6
offers special educ programs	25.5	24.0	21.9	23.8	34.8	33.6	33.0	31.9	30.0	26.8	27.7	27.8
has low tuition	21.0	16.2	16.8	22.0	21.5	18.1	16.8	20.1	21.2	17.2	16.8	21.0
advice of guidance counselor	9.6	5.9	7.8	6.9	9.4	6.7	8.3	7.0	9.5	6.3	8.1	6.9
wanted to live at home	12.0	9.5	8.9	15.0	12.8	11.7	10.9	18.4	12.4	10.6	9.9	16.6
friend suggested attending	6.1	7.5	10.4	8.8	6.7	9.1	11.6	10.4	6.4	6.4	11.0	9.6
coll representative recruited me	3.0	7.9	7.8	6.5	2.7	3.7	5.4	4.0	2.8	5.6	6.6	5.2
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year												
none	32.5	45.4	40.8	52.1	32.0	48.6	45.5	57.3	32.2	47.0	43.3	54.7
one	15.6	19.4	18.5	18.1	17.8	21.9	21.8	19.0	16.6	20.7	20.2	18.5
two	17.3	16.0	17.9	13.9	17.8	15.8	17.0	12.4	17.6	15.9	17.5	13.2
three	15.6	11.3	12.7	8.6	14.2	8.8	9.3	6.8	14.9	10.0	10.9	7.7
four	8.8	4.2	5.1	3.6	8.2	2.9	3.6	2.5	8.5	3.6	4.3	3.0
five	5.3	2.0	2.5	1.8	5.4	1.1	1.5	1.2	5.3	1.5	2.0	1.5
six or more	4.9	1.8	2.4	1.9	4.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	4.8	1.3	1.8	1.4
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year												
none	27.0	22.7	24.4	34.4	24.3	20.2	23.6	29.4	25.7	21.5	24.0	32.1
one	27.0	32.1	30.4	28.6	28.8	37.9	35.9	33.3	27.8	34.9	33.1	30.7
two	22.1	23.5	23.8	20.1	22.4	24.1	23.8	21.3	22.2	23.8	23.8	20.6
three	13.7	13.5	12.6	10.0	13.8	12.1	10.7	10.2	13.8	12.8	11.7	10.1
four	5.8	4.8	4.8	3.9	6.3	3.8	3.7	3.8	6.0	4.3	4.3	3.8
five	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.4
six or more	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.2

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Residence Planned During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	53.1	27.0	25.0	53.3	51.5	30.2	25.8	53.0	52.4	28.6	25.4	53.1
other private home or apartment	9.0	6.4	6.2	7.2	6.8	3.3	4.7	6.9	7.9	4.8	5.4	7.1
college dormitory	35.2	60.6	66.5	36.4	39.3	64.3	67.7	37.6	37.2	62.5	67.1	37.0
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.8
other campus housing	1.4	2.8	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.2
other	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
Residence Preferred During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	28.4	18.3	15.5	25.6	23.8	15.2	15.1	25.4	26.3	16.7	15.3	25.5
other private home or apartment	24.5	27.2	29.8	36.1	23.9	24.2	25.2	31.8	24.2	25.7	27.4	33.9
college dormitory	37.0	41.5	43.7	29.3	43.3	49.5	50.5	37.1	40.0	45.5	47.3	31.2
fraternity or sorority house	3.4	6.7	4.5	2.7	2.2	5.6	3.1	3.2	2.8	6.2	3.8	3.0
other campus housing	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.6
other	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.9
Highest Degree Planned Here												
none	3.7	6.0	5.5	9.5	3.4	6.0	5.8	9.9	3.6	6.0	5.6	9.7
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	37.9	9.0	14.1	31.6	41.4	12.3	21.5	35.7	39.5	10.6	17.9	33.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	44.6	61.4	56.3	40.7	43.6	62.9	53.9	37.5	44.1	62.1	55.1	39.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	8.1	13.6	13.3	9.4	7.2	11.8	11.5	9.3	7.6	12.7	12.3	9.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.2	2.2	2.6	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.8
M.D., D.O., L.F.S., or D.V.M.	0.9	3.5	2.3	1.4	0.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	2.8	1.7	1.2
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.8	1.5	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6
other	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.0
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere												
none	2.3	2.2	2.0	3.1	1.7	2.4	2.7	3.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.4
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	10.0	3.0	3.5	4.6	14.6	4.4	7.0	11.3	12.2	3.7	5.3	7.8
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	35.8	35.9	34.5	29.0	34.4	42.8	35.5	31.7	35.1	35.3	35.2	30.3
master's (M.A., M.S.)	29.2	29.8	28.8	30.8	30.3	30.6	32.8	29.7	29.7	30.2	30.8	30.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.2	10.0	11.7	12.9	7.7	7.6	8.7	9.1	8.5	8.8	10.1	11.0
M.D., D.O., L.F.S., or D.V.M.	5.3	9.0	9.2	8.2	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.0	7.3	7.3	7.1
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.8	6.8	6.6	6.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.7	4.2	5.2	5.0	5.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9
other	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.6	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.5
Veteran												
No	97.5	97.9	96.9	96.6	99.1	99.4	99.0	99.3	98.3	98.7	98.0	97.9
Yes	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1
Permission To Use Data												
No	23.7	17.2	17.2	21.2	21.9	14.9	13.7	19.4	22.8	16.0	15.4	20.3
Yes	76.3	82.8	82.8	78.8	78.1	85.1	86.3	80.6	77.2	84.0	84.6	79.7

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Probable Major Field of Study												
ARTS and HUMANITIES												
art, fine and applied	1.1	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.7	3.8	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.9	2.7	2.0
English (language-literature)	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3
history	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8
journalism	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.1
language (except English)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7
music	1.2	1.5	2.5	2.2	0.9	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.0	1.8	2.5	2.1
philosophy	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
speech and drama	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1
theology or religion	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.0
other arts and humanities	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE												
biology (general)	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
botany	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
marine (life) science	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.5
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
zoology	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
other biological sciences	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
BUSINESS												
accounting	7.5	8.2	5.8	5.0	6.1	6.5	4.8	5.0	6.8	7.3	5.3	5.0
business admin. (general)	8.4	8.6	10.8	8.3	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.4	6.3	6.2	7.5	6.3
finance	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7
marketing	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.2
management	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.4	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.1	3.0	3.1	3.0
secretarial studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	3.5	5.1	6.9	3.9	1.8	2.7	3.5
other business	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
EDUCATION												
business education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
elementary education	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.4	5.2	7.7	5.5	1.8	2.8	4.4	2.9
music or art education	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.5
physical education or recreation	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.3	3.5	2.7
secondary education	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.0
special education	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.2	4.3	3.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.3
other education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
ENGINEERING												
aeronautical or astronautical	1.0	1.0	1.2	3.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.4
civil	2.5	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.8
chemical	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
electrical or electronic	6.3	7.8	3.8	4.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.3	4.0	1.9	2.1
industrial	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
mechanical	4.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.1
other engineering	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.7
PHYSICAL SCIENCE												
astronomy	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
atmospheric science	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
chemistry	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8
earth science	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
marine science	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2
mathematics	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
physics	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
statistics	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1977

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Major Field of Study (continued)												
PROFESSIONAL												
architecture-urban planning	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
home economics	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.9	2.3	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.9
health technology	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	4.7	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.7
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
nursing	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	9.3	8.7	7.4	5.8	4.7	4.6	4.0	3.1
pharmacy	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5
pre dent, pre med, pre vet	2.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.3	4.3	4.0	4.1
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.7	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.4
other professional	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.5
SOCIAL SCIENCE												
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
economics	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
geography	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
political science	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7
psychology	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.6	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.7
social work	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	3.4	2.9	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.6
sociology	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
TECHNICAL												
building trades	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2
data processing-computer prog.	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.6
drafting or design	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7
electronics	1.7	3.0	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.5	0.2	0.7
mechanics	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4
other technical	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.6
OTHER FIELDS												
agriculture	3.7	3.8	1.7	2.7	2.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	3.0	2.2	1.1	1.8
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
computer science	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
forestry	2.7	1.3	1.9	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.3
law enforcement	3.5	2.0	1.4	2.9	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.4	2.6	1.7	1.1	2.1
military science	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
other field	1.1	0.6	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.0	3.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	2.6
undecided	3.1	4.8	4.8	5.3	4.1	6.6	6.2	6.0	3.6	5.7	5.5	5.7
Current Religious Preference												
Baptist	4.9	6.8	35.5	15.1	6.1	7.2	38.7	16.2	5.5	7.0	37.2	15.7
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	2.6	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.3	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.4
Eastern Orthodox	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2
Episcopal	2.9	1.9	3.9	2.2	3.7	1.8	4.2	2.5	3.3	1.8	4.1	2.3
Jewish	5.7	3.0	1.9	2.1	5.4	2.6	1.1	1.2	5.5	2.8	1.5	1.7
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.2
Lutheran	4.0	11.3	2.7	5.0	3.5	13.0	2.7	4.8	3.8	12.2	2.7	4.9
Methodist	6.9	12.0	16.6	7.5	6.9	11.9	17.2	6.9	6.9	11.9	16.9	7.2
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Presbyterian	4.6	5.8	7.4	5.2	3.8	6.2	7.6	5.1	4.2	6.0	7.5	5.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Roman Catholic	49.7	34.6	12.4	28.6	52.2	35.8	10.4	31.5	50.9	35.2	11.3	30.0
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
other Protestant	3.6	6.9	5.0	9.4	3.2	7.3	5.9	11.8	3.4	7.1	5.5	10.6
other religious	2.9	3.2	4.6	8.1	3.1	3.3	5.3	8.6	3.0	3.2	5.0	8.4
none	10.4	9.9	7.4	13.0	7.8	6.6	4.7	8.3	9.2	8.2	6.0	10.6

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Probable Career Occupation	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
accountant or actuary	7.1	7.8	5.2	4.8	6.0	6.3	4.8	5.0	6.6	7.0	5.0	4.9
actor or entertainer	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.4
architect or urban planner	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
artist	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.7
business (clerical)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	5.2	3.7	4.4	7.3	2.7	2.0	2.5	3.8
business executive	9.9	11.3	12.3	9.6	6.5	5.8	5.7	5.2	8.3	8.5	8.9	7.4
business owner or proprietor	4.4	3.2	3.9	3.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.2
business salesperson or buyer	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9
clergy (minister, priest)	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
clinical psychologist	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0
college teacher	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
computer programmer or analyst	3.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.0	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.4
conservationist or forester	3.9	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.3
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.4
dietitian or home economist	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2
engineer	17.2	15.1	12.2	10.1	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	9.7	8.2	6.6	5.7
farmer or rancher	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.1
foreign service worker	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
hosemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
interior decorator	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7
interpreter (translator)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
lab technician or hygienist	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	4.5	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.1
law enforcement officer	3.3	1.8	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	2.3	1.4	0.8	1.7
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.3	6.3	6.8	6.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.5	3.8	4.7	5.0	5.5
military service (career)	1.9	0.4	1.7	3.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.9	1.9
musician (performer, composer)	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.7
nurse	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	9.8	8.7	7.9	6.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.1
optometrist	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
pharmacist	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7
physician	2.8	4.9	5.2	4.8	2.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.4	3.9	3.9	3.9
school counselor	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
school principal or superintendent	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
scientific researcher	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.2
social welfare or rec. worker	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.0	4.1	4.8	3.0	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.0
statistician	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
therapist (phys., occupat., etc)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9
teacher (elementary)	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	5.8	8.8	10.0	7.2	3.1	4.8	5.6	3.8
teacher (secondary)	1.5	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.1	4.7	4.9	4.3	1.8	3.8	4.2	3.6
veterinarian	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1
writer or journalist	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.2
skilled trades	4.4	3.5	1.4	2.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.5	1.9	0.8	1.6
other	6.4	4.1	5.2	8.8	9.7	6.2	7.0	10.6	8.0	5.2	6.2	9.7
undecided	7.9	8.8	10.2	10.2	9.5	11.6	11.5	11.9	8.7	10.2	10.9	11.0

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Father's Education												
grammar school or less	6.2	5.0	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.6	8.8	9.9	6.5	5.8	7.9	8.6
some high school	14.7	9.8	12.4	11.4	15.0	10.0	13.9	11.8	14.9	5.9	13.1	11.6
high school graduate	32.2	31.2	26.1	21.6	31.6	30.5	26.8	21.9	31.9	30.9	26.4	21.7
postsecondary other than col	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.7
some college	11.7	14.5	13.9	16.1	11.5	14.9	13.4	16.0	11.6	14.7	13.6	16.1
college degree	18.3	19.2	20.2	20.4	17.4	18.6	17.8	18.9	17.8	18.9	19.0	19.7
some graduate school	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.7
graduate degree	10.6	13.7	14.4	16.6	10.7	12.8	13.2	15.3	10.6	13.2	13.8	16.0
Father's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0
businessman	28.3	31.8	31.3	28.6	26.5	29.6	27.1	26.5	27.4	30.7	29.1	27.5
clergy or religious worker	0.5	1.3	2.0	1.9	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.8
college teacher or admin.	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1
doctor or dentist	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.7	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.6
educator (secondary)	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.5	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.6	3.4
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7
engineer	9.1	8.0	7.8	9.4	8.6	7.9	7.7	9.0	8.9	7.9	7.8	9.2
farmer or forester	2.3	5.9	3.2	3.3	2.0	7.5	4.7	5.0	2.2	6.7	4.0	4.1
health professional (M.D.-N.D.)	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
lawyer	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
military career	1.4	1.0	4.8	2.4	1.1	1.0	4.0	2.2	1.2	1.0	4.4	2.3
research scientist	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
skilled worker	13.6	11.8	9.6	10.4	12.2	10.5	8.5	9.3	13.0	11.1	9.0	9.8
semi-skilled worker	7.4	7.1	5.6	5.1	6.1	6.1	5.5	3.9	6.8	6.6	5.6	4.5
laborer (unskilled)	4.0	4.0	3.2	2.6	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.5	2.9
unemployed	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.9	3.4	1.9	3.1	2.7	3.0	1.7	2.6	2.3
other occupation	21.1	15.7	19.3	21.6	26.3	19.3	23.9	25.4	23.6	17.6	21.7	23.5
Father's Religious Preference												
Baptist	5.5	7.3	35.6	15.7	6.0	7.0	37.1	15.1	5.7	7.1	36.4	15.4
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.3	2.7	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.2	1.0	1.2	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.2
Episcopal	3.3	2.1	4.3	2.6	3.9	2.0	4.1	2.5	3.6	2.0	4.2	2.5
Jewish	6.3	3.2	2.2	2.5	6.1	2.9	1.4	1.5	6.2	3.0	1.8	2.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0
Lutheran	4.4	12.2	3.1	5.7	3.7	13.6	3.1	4.9	4.1	12.9	3.1	5.3
Methodist	7.5	13.1	18.3	8.4	7.4	12.6	17.8	7.8	7.5	12.9	18.0	8.1
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Presbyterian	5.4	5.6	8.3	5.9	4.6	6.7	8.4	5.4	5.0	6.7	8.3	5.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Roman Catholic	50.6	34.2	12.1	29.4	51.8	34.5	10.0	30.9	51.2	34.3	11.0	30.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
other Protestant	4.7	7.1	5.1	9.0	4.1	7.1	5.3	10.1	4.4	7.1	5.2	9.5
other religion	2.1	2.4	3.3	6.5	2.2	2.4	4.0	7.4	2.1	2.4	3.7	7.0
none	5.4	6.9	5.3	10.8	5.8	7.1	6.7	11.2	5.6	7.0	6.0	11.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1977

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Mother's Education												
grammar school or less	4.5	3.1	3.7	5.7	5.1	3.9	4.7	7.6	4.0	3.5	4.2	6.7
some high school	11.3	7.8	11.4	10.7	13.0	8.6	14.0	11.5	12.1	8.2	12.8	11.1
high school graduate	48.3	45.8	38.9	34.3	44.8	42.7	36.8	32.9	44.6	44.2	37.8	33.6
postsecondary other than col	6.7	6.1	6.3	4.5	7.7	7.1	6.8	5.3	7.2	6.6	6.5	4.9
some college	10.3	14.8	15.2	19.6	10.1	15.9	15.9	19.4	10.2	15.4	15.6	19.5
college degree	12.8	15.5	16.4	16.6	13.0	15.1	14.5	14.8	12.9	15.3	15.4	15.7
some graduate school	1.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.2
graduate degree	4.7	4.5	5.9	6.2	4.7	4.6	5.3	6.3	4.7	4.5	5.6	6.3
Mother's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.8
businesswoman	6.4	6.7	8.2	8.0	6.3	6.3	7.8	8.2	6.4	6.5	8.0	8.1
business (clerical)	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.5	11.6	10.8	10.2	10.9	10.3	10.0	9.5	9.7
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.0	2.6	4.0	3.2	1.7	2.3	3.4	2.7	1.9	2.5	3.7	3.0
educator (elementary)	4.5	5.9	6.6	6.7	4.1	5.5	5.9	6.4	4.3	5.7	6.2	6.5
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
farmer or forester	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5
homemaker full-time	30.8	35.6	29.5	30.8	30.9	36.5	29.8	31.9	30.9	36.1	29.7	31.3
lawyer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
nurse	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.7	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.0	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.4
research scientist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.0
skilled worker	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.7
semi-skilled worker	4.7	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.4	2.6	3.3	2.3	4.1	3.0	3.5	2.6
laborer (unskilled)	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.6
unemployed	11.2	8.5	9.7	10.4	9.8	6.9	8.8	9.1	10.5	7.7	9.2	9.0
other occupation	15.1	13.4	13.3	14.1	16.5	14.3	15.5	15.1	15.8	13.8	14.4	14.6
Mother's Religious Preference												
Baptist	5.7	7.6	37.1	16.1	6.6	7.4	39.5	15.9	4.1	7.5	38.3	16.0
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.4	2.8	1.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.1	1.4	2.5	2.6	1.2	1.4
Eastern Orthodox	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
Episcopal	3.6	2.3	4.5	3.1	4.3	2.2	4.6	3.1	3.9	2.3	4.5	3.1
Jewish	6.2	3.2	2.1	2.3	5.9	2.8	1.3	1.3	6.1	3.0	1.7	1.8
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1
Lutheran	4.4	12.3	3.1	5.9	3.9	13.8	3.2	5.3	4.1	13.1	3.1	5.6
Methodist	8.2	13.5	18.3	8.8	7.9	13.1	18.2	8.2	8.0	13.3	18.3	8.5
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Presbyterian	5.5	6.7	8.5	6.4	4.6	7.0	8.2	5.9	5.0	6.8	8.4	6.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Roman Catholic	52.2	35.8	12.6	30.6	53.1	36.0	10.4	32.3	52.6	35.9	11.4	31.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
other Protestant	4.5	7.4	5.1	9.3	3.9	7.4	5.7	10.8	4.2	7.4	5.4	10.1
other religious	2.2	2.6	3.7	7.0	2.3	2.5	4.5	7.9	2.3	2.6	4.2	7.5
none	2.8	3.4	2.2	6.8	2.7	3.0	2.2	5.6	2.8	3.2	2.2	6.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1977

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Agree Strongly or Somewhat												
gov't not controlling pollution	80.2	78.5	77.8	76.6	85.9	82.5	81.2	80.0	82.9	80.5	79.6	78.3
gov't not protecting consumer	71.0	65.5	68.6	65.1	76.4	71.1	73.1	69.8	73.6	68.3	70.9	67.4
gov't should help private col	66.7	62.9	65.0	63.2	64.9	62.4	65.0	65.2	65.9	62.7	65.0	64.2
fed govt discourage energy use	80.5	79.4	80.2	76.4	84.8	84.2	83.2	81.3	82.5	81.8	81.7	78.8
too many rights for criminals	70.2	68.1	68.8	67.9	59.0	58.5	59.9	60.2	64.9	63.2	64.2	64.1
not obey laws against own views	35.7	30.9	33.9	32.5	32.2	26.8	30.1	28.3	34.0	26.9	31.9	30.4
national health care plan	66.4	55.8	54.5	53.5	68.9	58.1	56.7	54.0	67.6	56.9	55.7	53.7
abortion should be legalized	57.7	51.2	57.3	53.9	60.0	49.8	55.6	50.3	58.8	50.3	56.4	52.1
grading in high school too easy	58.8	63.3	62.5	69.5	55.6	64.1	61.6	70.3	57.3	63.7	62.0	69.9
women's activities best in home	34.8	33.7	37.8	38.6	18.5	18.2	23.3	22.2	27.0	25.8	30.2	30.4
live together before marriage	61.1	49.3	47.0	48.3	51.6	36.2	32.0	34.3	56.5	42.7	39.2	41.3
discourage large families	55.2	57.2	59.1	62.4	45.9	46.3	50.4	53.2	50.7	51.7	54.6	57.9
sex ok if people like each other	72.1	62.3	62.3	57.7	40.9	29.1	26.5	28.3	57.2	45.6	43.7	43.1
women should get job equality	88.7	88.5	88.1	85.2	96.9	96.9	95.3	95.3	92.7	92.7	91.9	90.3
wealthy should pay more taxes	80.7	75.3	73.6	70.9	76.0	73.6	70.6	66.6	78.5	74.4	72.0	68.7
marijuana should be legalized	62.8	53.0	50.3	46.8	59.3	42.7	41.0	37.0	61.1	47.8	45.4	41.9
busing O.K. to achieve balance	40.4	33.3	39.5	38.5	46.6	36.5	43.0	39.8	43.3	34.9	41.3	39.2
can do little to change society	48.7	46.5	44.7	46.7	44.2	40.0	38.5	39.6	46.5	43.2	41.4	43.2
prohibit homosexual relations	54.4	54.7	63.2	59.7	33.0	40.0	51.4	49.7	44.2	47.3	57.0	54.7
col regulate students off campus	14.4	12.9	18.0	17.5	11.4	11.0	16.5	15.7	13.0	11.9	17.2	16.6
stud apprec col more if pay more	48.5	51.3	53.8	44.2	44.1	50.0	48.6	42.2	46.4	50.7	51.1	43.2
students help evaluate faculty	72.6	72.9	71.5	69.8	72.6	73.9	69.9	69.7	72.6	73.4	70.7	69.7
abolish college grades	21.9	20.7	21.0	19.0	17.5	17.4	17.3	15.4	19.8	15.1	19.1	17.2
de-emphasize organized sports	27.4	27.4	27.8	28.5	24.6	25.2	26.0	24.8	26.1	26.3	26.9	26.7
regulate student publications	33.9	32.8	40.3	37.6	34.4	34.9	43.2	43.4	34.1	33.9	41.8	40.5
college has right to ban speaker	26.0	26.0	29.5	30.7	20.4	22.6	27.5	28.0	23.3	24.3	28.5	29.4
pref treatment for disadvantaged	37.8	35.4	42.3	39.5	35.6	33.0	41.9	37.5	36.8	34.2	42.1	38.5
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.4	35.2	33.8	39.5	33.1	34.5	32.1	38.0	34.3	34.9	32.9	38.7
use same degree standard for all	77.9	80.2	77.9	78.9	75.5	77.6	74.4	76.5	76.8	78.9	76.1	77.7
studn have right to ban speakers	61.9	61.4	60.2	59.8	54.7	53.7	52.5	54.3	58.5	57.5	56.2	57.1
Marital Status												
not presently married	98.7	99.1	98.5	98.8	98.1	94.3	97.7	97.8	98.0	98.7	98.1	98.3
married, living with spouse	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4
married, not living with spouse	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
Concern about Financing College												
no concern	36.0	34.0	41.2	43.2	28.3	27.8	35.2	35.9	32.3	30.9	38.1	39.6
some concern	48.4	50.9	44.6	42.2	52.7	52.8	48.5	47.6	50.5	51.9	46.6	44.9
major concern	15.6	15.1	14.1	14.7	19.0	19.4	16.4	16.5	17.2	17.3	15.3	15.6
Financially Independent of Your Parents												
this year	20.3	14.8	19.4	24.9	20.4	16.9	20.7	23.2	20.4	16.8	20.1	24.0
last year	14.3	10.9	14.8	14.8	16.0	12.1	17.8	17.8	15.1	11.5	16.3	16.3

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Support-Parental aid												
none	23.5	19.2	15.9	24.0	22.8	16.9	14.8	19.7	23.1	18.8	15.3	21.4
\$1-\$499	26.1	21.6	22.4	34.2	26.5	22.2	24.6	36.3	26.3	21.9	23.7	36.3
\$500-\$999	14.9	14.8	13.7	9.6	14.2	13.6	13.5	11.4	14.6	14.2	13.6	10.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	14.2	17.2	18.7	9.5	12.8	15.5	16.3	10.0	13.6	16.3	17.4	9.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	13.6	19.2	20.4	11.6	13.9	22.1	21.6	13.6	17.1	26.6	21.8	12.6
over \$4,000	8.2	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.9	9.7	9.2	10.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.5
Support-N.E.O.G.												
none	68.4	72.1	65.8	73.2	65.5	72.4	59.9	68.4	66.1	72.3	62.7	70.8
\$1-\$499	13.6	9.0	9.2	10.1	11.8	9.5	10.8	11.6	12.7	9.3	10.8	10.8
\$500-\$999	9.7	8.6	11.6	9.5	11.2	8.5	14.7	13.1	10.5	8.6	13.2	11.3
\$1,000-\$1,999	8.4	8.4	11.4	5.7	10.1	8.4	13.4	6.0	9.3	8.5	12.5	5.9
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0
over \$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Support-S.E.O.G.												
none	91.0	90.0	90.7	92.9	90.8	90.6	90.1	92.3	90.9	90.3	90.4	92.6
\$1-\$499	4.8	4.8	4.5	2.7	4.4	5.1	5.5	3.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	3.2
\$500-\$999	2.7	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Support-Work-Study Grant												
none	86.5	84.2	81.5	89.9	84.4	83.0	74.8	84.8	85.5	83.6	79.0	86.3
\$1-\$499	7.2	7.6	9.1	4.0	8.1	8.7	12.5	5.9	7.6	8.1	10.9	4.9
\$500-\$999	5.3	6.7	7.6	4.6	6.5	7.0	6.7	5.5	5.9	6.9	8.2	5.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support-State Grant												
none	77.4	77.1	84.0	83.4	78.8	75.1	80.3	80.9	78.1	76.1	82.1	82.3
\$1-\$499	13.9	9.1	8.7	5.3	12.4	9.7	11.5	7.8	13.3	8.9	10.4	6.1
\$500-\$999	6.1	6.8	3.8	4.5	6.1	7.3	4.6	5.1	6.1	7.1	4.2	4.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.2	7.3	2.6	2.1	2.1	7.4	3.0	2.4	2.2	7.3	2.8	2.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.5	0.6	4.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	4.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	4.4
over \$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Support-College Grant												
none	84.6	80.7	84.0	82.4	84.8	80.3	83.6	82.2	84.7	80.3	84.0	82.3
\$1-\$499	5.4	8.5	6.3	6.6	5.8	9.6	7.4	8.1	5.6	9.0	6.9	7.4
\$500-\$999	3.4	5.3	4.5	4.9	4.0	5.8	4.2	4.5	3.7	5.6	4.4	4.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.8
over \$4,000	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.6

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Support-Private Grant												
none	90.4	90.5	91.6	88.9	88.1	88.6	90.4	86.5	89.4	89.6	91.0	87.7
\$1-\$499	5.6	4.8	3.7	6.5	7.6	6.6	5.3	8.7	6.6	5.7	4.5	7.6
\$500-\$999	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Support-F.I.S.I.												
none	81.8	85.1	90.6	93.8	83.6	90.2	92.4	94.6	82.7	87.7	91.5	94.2
\$1-\$499	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.1	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.2
\$500-\$999	3.4	3.0	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.6	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	7.5	5.3	3.3	2.5	7.4	4.0	2.6	2.1	7.4	4.7	2.9	2.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	4.3	4.2	1.5	0.6	3.8	1.6	1.2	0.6	4.1	2.8	1.3	0.6
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Support-N.S.S.I.												
none	89.0	89.2	90.2	92.0	87.7	88.9	90.1	92.9	88.4	89.1	90.2	92.4
\$1-\$499	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	2.0	3.2	3.4	3.8	2.0
\$500-\$999	3.2	4.5	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	4.5	3.5	3.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	4.2	2.6	2.2	1.8	4.0	2.6	2.3	2.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support-College Loan												
none	95.0	93.2	94.7	95.4	94.6	94.4	94.4	95.6	94.8	93.8	94.6	95.5
\$1-\$499	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.8
\$500-\$999	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Support-Other Loan												
none	91.7	94.4	95.4	96.7	91.2	94.7	94.4	96.9	91.4	94.6	94.8	96.8
\$1-\$499	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2
\$500-\$999	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.6	2.0	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.1	1.6	1.4	0.6	3.4	1.6	1.8	0.9	3.2	1.6	1.6	0.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.5
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support-Full Time Employment												
none	87.7	86.4	90.8	86.5	92.7	92.3	94.7	93.4	90.1	89.4	92.8	90.0
\$1-\$499	5.3	4.4	4.0	6.8	3.9	3.5	2.7	3.8	4.6	4.0	3.3	5.2
\$500-\$999	3.4	4.2	2.8	3.1	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.4	2.7	3.2	2.1	2.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.2	3.1	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.3	1.0	1.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.9	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.8
over \$4,000	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1977

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Support-Part Time Employment												
none	28.1	23.0	39.3	31.3	31.4	27.0	47.6	35.8	29.7	25.0	43.6	33.6
\$1-\$499	40.4	33.1	35.0	38.3	49.1	46.3	38.6	45.2	44.6	35.9	36.9	41.7
\$500-\$999	20.7	25.6	16.9	17.3	14.9	19.6	10.8	14.3	17.9	22.6	13.8	15.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	8.6	13.7	7.1	9.6	3.9	6.2	2.6	3.7	6.3	5.9	4.0	6.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	2.0	4.1	1.4	2.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.4	2.4	0.8	1.8
over \$4,000	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
Support-Savings												
none	41.4	33.9	52.5	49.7	44.5	36.2	57.6	52.0	42.9	35.1	55.2	50.8
\$1-\$99	36.2	35.0	30.4	33.3	39.8	40.3	30.5	35.2	37.9	37.7	30.5	34.3
\$500-\$999	12.2	16.8	10.0	9.5	9.3	13.6	7.1	6.9	10.8	15.0	8.5	8.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	6.8	9.9	4.9	4.7	4.5	7.2	3.1	3.8	5.7	8.5	3.9	4.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	2.6	3.7	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.3	1.6	2.1	3.1	1.5	1.8
over \$4,000	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Support-Spouse												
none	98.5	98.8	98.4	98.5	98.6	98.4	97.7	97.5	98.7	98.6	98.0	98.0
\$1-\$499	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support-Personal G.I. Benefits												
none	97.6	98.3	96.7	96.9	99.5	99.6	98.9	99.3	98.5	99.0	97.9	98.1
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
over \$4,000	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Support-Parent's G.I. Benefits												
none	97.8	98.4	97.0	97.3	98.4	98.8	97.1	98.1	98.1	98.6	97.1	97.7
\$1-\$499	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.2
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
over \$4,000	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support-Soc. Sec. Benefits												
none	91.9	91.6	90.5	91.3	91.0	90.9	88.0	89.3	91.4	91.3	89.2	90.3
\$1-\$499	3.9	3.3	5.3	4.1	5.0	4.3	6.9	6.2	4.4	4.8	6.1	5.2
\$500-\$999	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Sources of Support												
none	92.7	94.8	94.7	92.9	93.9	95.2	94.8	93.9	93.3	95.0	94.8	93.4
\$1-\$499	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.5
\$500-\$999	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
over \$4,000	2.7	0.3	0.4	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.7	0.2	0.3	1.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1977

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will												
change major field	9.6	12.9	13.4	15.2	10.4	14.8	14.3	14.5	10.0	13.9	13.9	14.9
change career choice	9.1	12.4	11.8	13.8	10.6	15.4	13.6	14.6	5.8	13.9	12.8	14.2
fail one or more courses	1.9	1.6	3.6	2.2	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.1	1.8
graduate with honors	12.1	13.3	12.4	14.4	10.7	9.1	9.1	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.7	12.8
be elected to student office	2.6	2.7	3.6	3.1	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.1	2.7
get a job to pay col expenses	41.0	50.0	35.2	45.2	42.1	50.0	34.9	47.7	41.5	50.0	35.0	46.4
join a social frat or sorority	13.0	17.0	19.4	15.8	16.3	19.7	24.4	20.7	14.6	18.3	22.0	18.2
live in a coeducational dorm	26.3	27.5	17.9	18.2	24.0	24.0	14.8	13.5	25.2	25.7	16.3	15.9
be elected to an honor society	6.2	8.0	7.5	8.1	6.3	6.9	6.6	8.0	6.2	7.4	7.0	8.0
sake at least a 'B' average	40.0	44.4	33.0	45.6	42.6	41.3	32.6	45.3	41.2	42.9	32.8	45.5
need extra time to complete degree	4.0	4.5	5.7	7.3	4.3	4.7	5.5	7.6	4.2	4.6	5.6	7.5
need tutoring in some courses	7.6	7.2	9.7	8.7	8.3	9.5	12.2	9.5	7.9	8.4	11.0	9.1
work at outside job	26.7	25.5	17.2	33.5	29.6	27.7	17.6	36.0	28.1	26.6	17.4	34.7
seek vocational counseling	5.7	6.9	6.1	8.0	6.9	8.9	7.6	10.6	6.3	7.9	6.9	9.3
seek individual counseling	3.8	4.0	5.8	6.0	3.6	3.7	5.5	5.0	3.7	3.8	5.6	5.5
get a bachelor's degree	57.9	70.3	65.6	66.7	57.2	70.2	64.6	61.5	57.6	70.2	65.1	64.1
drop out temporarily	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.1
drop out permanently	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2
transfer to another college	10.0	10.9	13.2	18.9	9.7	12.0	14.7	17.6	9.8	11.5	14.0	18.3
be satisfied with college	47.5	49.3	51.5	49.6	57.9	59.9	61.1	59.5	52.5	54.7	56.6	54.5
find a job in preferred field	61.5	68.0	63.3	66.4	66.4	71.0	68.7	70.4	63.9	69.5	66.1	68.4
marry while in college	2.5	4.9	5.1	5.8	4.1	6.9	8.2	11.2	3.3	5.9	6.8	8.4
marry within a year after col	10.9	15.4	14.6	16.0	14.4	18.9	20.3	19.7	12.6	17.2	17.6	17.8
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important												
achieve in a performing art	10.1	11.3	13.2	13.0	14.3	16.0	17.0	17.2	12.1	13.7	15.2	15.1
be an authority in my field	75.9	78.1	80.1	78.7	70.0	72.7	75.9	72.5	73.0	75.4	77.9	75.6
obtain recog from colleagues	50.6	52.5	53.7	52.6	44.9	44.5	47.0	41.7	47.9	48.4	50.2	47.2
influence political structure	17.4	18.4	23.1	22.6	11.0	11.5	14.6	13.7	14.3	14.9	18.6	18.2
influence social values	26.5	27.5	33.9	34.6	29.9	32.6	36.9	36.2	28.1	30.1	35.5	35.4
raise a family	58.1	58.5	58.9	61.7	57.1	59.8	59.5	63.8	57.6	59.2	59.3	62.7
have admin. responsibility	37.2	37.5	39.1	40.1	30.1	31.0	32.5	30.9	33.8	34.2	35.7	35.5
be very well off financially	66.6	64.0	65.5	64.3	52.3	47.5	51.5	49.6	59.7	55.6	58.1	57.0
help others in difficulty	55.6	55.1	62.3	60.8	72.6	72.0	75.2	72.5	63.8	63.7	69.1	66.6
theoretical contribu to science	16.8	17.3	18.5	18.5	11.0	9.9	11.2	10.4	14.0	13.5	14.7	14.5
write original works	10.9	11.8	13.0	13.3	15.7	16.3	16.1	15.0	13.2	14.1	14.6	14.2
create artistic work	11.8	11.7	13.4	13.7	19.1	19.8	19.0	18.8	15.3	15.8	16.3	16.3
be successful in my own business	53.7	55.3	60.1	56.4	37.3	36.3	43.3	40.3	45.8	45.7	51.3	48.4
be involved in environ. cleanup	31.5	27.7	33.5	31.8	28.2	25.5	30.1	26.6	29.9	26.6	31.7	29.2
develop philosophy of life	53.0	57.8	61.0	60.4	58.4	63.3	65.4	63.5	55.6	60.6	63.3	61.9
participate in community action	24.1	25.3	32.7	29.0	30.4	31.7	38.2	31.5	27.1	28.5	35.6	30.3
promote racial understanding	29.6	29.8	37.9	36.8	38.5	37.5	44.2	41.0	33.9	33.7	41.2	38.9
keep up with political affairs	41.5	46.1	48.5	48.0	32.4	36.5	38.3	38.4	37.1	41.2	43.1	43.2

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1977. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

APPENDIX A

**Institutions Participating in the ACE/UCLA
Cooperative Institutional Research Program**

INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE ACE/UCLA

COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM*

Institution	Stratification of Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
ABILENE CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	11	6												
ACADEMY OF AERONAUTICS	32	10												
ADRIAN UNIVERSITY	4	12	X	X										
ADRIAN COLLEGE	21	12												
AGNES SCOTT COLLEGE	23	2												
AGRIC MECH & NORMAL COL	34	12		X										
ALABAMA A & M COLLEGE	34	11												
ALABAMA LUTHERAN ACADEMY	30	1												
ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY	34	7												
ALBANY BUSINESS COLLEGE	31	2												
ALBERTUS MAGNUS COLLEGE	17	3												
ALCORN A&M COLLEGE	34	1												
ALDERSON-BROADBENT COL	21	2												
ALEXANDER CITY ST JR COL	27	2												
ALFRED UNIVERSITY	13	8												
ALICE LLOYD COLLEGE	36	7												
ALLEGHENY COLLEGE	13	12												
ALLENTOWN COLLEGE	17	5												
ALMA COLLEGE	22	2												
ALVIN JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	1												
AMERICAN UNIVERSITY	4	12												
AMHERST COLLEGE	14	12												
ANDERSON COLLEGE	21	1												
ANDERSON COLLEGE	33	6												
ANDREWS UNIVERSITY	21	7												
ANTIOCH COLLEGE	13	1												
ANTIOCH COLLEGE-WASH-BALT	13	2												
APFALACHIAN STATE UNIV	7	6												
AQUINAS COLLEGE	30	6												
AQUINAS COLLEGE	17	12												
ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3												
ARKANSAS COLLEGE	21	2												
ASSUMPTION COLLEGE	18	1												
ATHENS COLLEGE	20	6	X	X										
ATLANTIC COMMUNITY COL	28	2												
AUGSBURG COLLEGE	23	12												
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	23	8												
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	22	9												
AUSTIN COLLEGE	33	12												
AUSTIN PEAY ST UNIVERSITY	7	6												
AVENETT COLLEGE	21	11												
AZUSA PACIFIC COLLEGE	11	3												
BABSON COLLEGE	13	2												
BAKER UNIVERSITY	21	1												
BALL STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2												
BAPTIST BIBLE SEMINARY	24	8												
BAPTIST COL OF CHARLESTON	21	2												
BARAT COLLEGE	18	2												
BARD COLLEGE	13	8												
BARRARD COLLEGE	14	1												
BARRINGTON COLLEGE	12	2												
BARRY COLLEGE	14	1												
BATES COLLEGE	14	12												
BAY PATH JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	9												
BAYLOR UNIVERSITY	4	12												
BEAVER COLLEGE	22	7												
BEE COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	6												
BELHAVEN COLLEGE	22	1												
BELLARINE COLLEGE	17	3												
BELLARINE-URSULINE COL	16	8												
BELMONT ABBEY COLLEGE	16	1												
BELOIT COLLEGE	13	10												
BENEDICT COLLEGE	35	1												
BENNETT COLLEGE	31	3												
BENNINGTON COLLEGE	14	10												
BENTLEY COLLEGE	12	2												
BEREA COLLEGE	11	12												
BERGEN COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	9												
BERRY COLLEGE	12	2												
BETHANY COLLEGE	21	3												
BETHANY LUTH COL & THEO S	31	12												
BETHANY NAZARENE COLLEGE	20	3												
BIRMINGHAM-SOUTHERN COL	22	4												
BISBOP COLLEGE	35	3												
BLACK HAWK COLLEGE	29	10												
BLACKBURN COLLEGE	13	4												
BLOOMFIELD COLLEGE	20	6												
BLUEFIELD STATE COLLEGE	34	1												
BLUFFTON COLLEGE	21	3												
BOISE STATE UNIVERSITY	7	1												
BOSTON COLLEGE	5	3												
BOSTON UNIVERSITY	5	6												
BOWDOIN COLLEGE	14	12												
BOWIE STATE COLLEGE	34	9												
BOWLING GREEN ST UNIVERSITY	1	5												
BRADFORD JUNIOR COLLEGE	11	4												
BRADLEY UNIVERSITY	4	12												
BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY	4	11												

*Participation in the ACE/UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program for a given year is indicated by an "X." Institutions providing data judged to be representative of their first-time, full-time freshman class and included in the norms are indicated by an asterisk. Participation for 1977 is shown for those institutions which had submitted data in time to be included in this publication.

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
BREAU COLLEGE	11	0												
BREYARD COLLEGE	32	0												
BREYTON-PARKER COLLEGE	31	0												
BRIANCLIFF COLLEGE	12	0												
BRIGHTMAN YOUNG UNIVERSITY	6	1												
BROWN UNIVERSITY	6	2												
BRYAN COLLEGE	13	1												
BRYANT COLLEGE OF BUS ADM	12	3												
BRYN MAWR COLLEGE	14	4												
BUENA VISTA COLLEGE	21	12												
BURKE HILL CNTY COL	29	1												
C.W. POST CENTER OF L.I.U.	12	1												
CAL COL OF ARTS AND CRAFT	11	2												
CAL INSTITUTE OF THE ARTS	18	1												
CAL ST COLLEGE-BAKERSFIELD	7	2												
CAL ST UNIV-CHICO	7	3												
CAL STATE-DOMINGUEZ HILLS	7	1												
CALDWELL COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1												
CALIF ST UNIV-NORTHBRIDGE	8	1												
CALIF STATE COL FULLERTON	8	12												
CALIFORNIA INST OF TECH	6	12												
CALIFORNIA LUTHERAN COL	21	8												
CALIFORNIA ST U-STANISLAUS	8	9												
CALIFORNIA STATE COLLEGE	8	3												
CALVIN COLLEGE	22	11												
CAPITAL UNIVERSITY	22	1												
CARDINAL STRITCH COLLEGE	16	12												
CARLETON COLLEGE	14	12												
CARLOW COLLEGE	18	1												
CARNEGIE-MELLON UNIVERSITY	6	7												
CARNOLL COLLEGE	18	6												
CARNOLL COLLEGE	23	12												
CARSON NEWMAN COLLEGE	31	8												
CASCADE COLLEGE	11	1												
CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIV	5	3												
CATHOLIC UNIV OF AMERICA	5	2												
CAZENOVIA COLLEGE	32	7												
CEDAR CREST COLLEGE	22	9												
CENTENARY COLLEGE WOMEN	21	2												
CENTERVILLE COMMUNITY COL	26	5												
CENTRAL METHODIST COLLEGE	21	4												
CENTRAL NEBRASKA TECH	29	10												
CENTRAL STATE UNIVERSITY	34	2												
CENTRAL VIRGINIA CNTY COL	27	1												
CENTRE COLLEGE OF KENTUCKY	13	7												
CERRITOS COLLEGE	29	9												
CHAMINADE COLLEGE	32	4												
CHAMPLAIN COLLEGE	32	6												
CHAPMAN COLLEGE	11	12												
CHATHAM COLLEGE	19	12												
CHESTNUT HILL COLLEGE	18	1												
CHICAGO STATE COLLEGE	7	11												
CHOWAN COLLEGE	33	9												
CITRUS JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	6												
CITY COL OF SAN FRANCISCO	29	9												
CLAREMONT MEN'S COLLEGE	14	11												
CLARENDON COLLEGE	26	3												
CLARION STATE COLLEGE	9	6												
CLARK CO TECHNICAL INST	27	18												
CLARK COLLEGE	33	6												
CLARK UNIVERSITY	17	4												
CLARKE COLLEGE	17	4												
CLARKSON COL OF TECHNOLOGY	13	2												
CLEMMSON UNIVERSITY	1	1												
CLEVELAND INSTITUTE OF ART	12	6												
CLEVELAND ST UNIVERSITY	8	2												
CNTY COL OF DELAWARE CO	28	4												
COCHISE COLLEGE	27	5												
COE COLLEGE	19	2												
COGSWELL COLLEGE	11	2												
COKER COLLEGE	11	2												
COL OF WHITE PLAINS OF PACE	17	1												
COLBY COLLEGE	14	12												
COLBY COLLEGE-NEW HAMPSHIRE	11	1												
COLGATE UNIVERSITY	14	4												
COLLEGE MISERICORDIA	16	2												
COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON	11	7												
COLLEGE OF CANADO	31	1												
COLLEGE OF MT ST JOSEPH	16	2												
COLLEGE OF MT ST VINCENT	18	12												
COLLEGE OF NEW ROCHELLE	18	9												
COLLEGE OF NOTRE DAME	17	7												
COLLEGE OF SACRED HEART	16	2												
COLLEGE OF SAINT ROSE	17	3												
COLLEGE OF SANTA FE	16	4												
COLLEGE OF ST BENEDICT	17	10												
COLLEGE OF ST CATHERINE	17	7												
COLLEGE OF ST FRANCIS	17	3												
COLLEGE OF ST SCHOLASTICA	17	2												
COLLEGE OF ST TERESA	17	1												
COLLEGE OF ST. THOMAS	18	1												
COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND	27	4												
COLLEGE OF THE REDUCTIONS	29	9												
COLLEGE OF WOOSTER	23	8												
COLLEGE OUR LADY OF ELMS	16	2												
COLORADO COLLEGE	14	1												

[illegible]

Institution	Strat- ification of Cell	No. Years	1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977												
			1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
FINE UNIVERSITY	38	12													
FLORIDA A&M UNIVERSITY	34	2													
FLORIDA COLLEGE	32	6													
FLORIDA KEYS JUNIOR COL	24	8													
FLORIDA MEMORIAL COLLEGE	38	1													
FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	2	4													
FLORIDA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIV	0	3													
FLORISSANT VALLEY CNTY COL	29	8													
FOREST PARK CNTY COLLEGE	20	4													
FORT HAYS KANS STATE COL	8	8													
FORT LEWIS COLLEGE	7	1													
FORT SCOTT CNTY JR COLLEGE	26	8													
FRANKLIN & MARSHALL COL	14	12													
FRANKLIN COLLEGE	12	2													
FRED HARDMAN COLLEGE	28	11													
FRESNO CITY COLLEGE	29	1													
FRESNO STATE COLLEGE	8	4													
FRIEND UNIVERSITY	28	1													
FROSTBURG STATE COLLEGE	7	9													
FURNER UNIVERSITY	20	6													
GALLAUDET COLLEGE	11	12													
GANNON COLLEGE	17	2													
GARDEN CITY CNTY JR COL	26	7													
GARLAND JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	6													
GENERAL MOTORS INSTITUTE	18	12													
GENEVA COLLEGE	31	3													
GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY	9	7													
GEORGE PEABODY COL TCHNS	11	4													
GEORGE WILLIAMS COLLEGE	12	11													
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY	6	3													
GEORGIA INST OF TECHNOLOGY	9	12													
GEORGIA SOUTHWESTERN COL	7	6													
GETTYSBURG COLLEGE	20	12													
GLASSBORO STATE COLLEGE	8	1													
GODDARD COLLEGE	13	3													
GONZAGA UNIVERSITY	17	10													
GOSSER COLLEGE	22	1													
GOUCHER COLLEGE	13	1													
GRACELAND COLLEGE	22	1													
GRAMBLING STATE UNIV	24	1													
GRAND CANYON COLLEGE	21	0													
GRAND RAPIDS BAPTIST COL	24	1													
GRAND VALLEY STATE COLLEGE	8	1													
GRAND VIEW COLLEGE	32	10													
GRAYSON COUNTY JUNIOR COL	28	9													
GREER RIVER CNTY COLLEGE	29	1													
GREENFIELD CNTY COLLEGE	28	1													
GRINNELL COLLEGE	14	8													
GUILDFORD COLLEGE	25	11													
GULF COAST JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	8													
GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS COLLEGE	23	7													
GWYNEDD-MERCY COLLEGE	14	1													
HAMILTON COLLEGE	14	11													
HAMLINE UNIVERSITY	23	12													
HAMPDEN-SYDNEY COLLEGE	32	8													
HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	13	4													
HANPTON INSTITUTE	35	2													
HARDING COLLEGE	31	12													
HARRISMAN COLLEGE	31	4													
HARRIS TEACHERS COLLEGE	7	2													
HARRISBURG AREA CNTY COL	29	4													
HARVARD UNIVERSITY	6	3													
HARVEY MUDD COLLEGE	14	10													
HAVENFORD COLLEGE	14	10													
HEIDELBERG COLLEGE	21	3													
HENDRIX COLLEGE	22	1													
HENRY FORD COMMUNITY COL	29	3													
HERKIMER CO CNTY COLLEGE	28	9													
HIGHLAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	6													
HILLSBOROUGH CNTY COLLEGE	20	1													
HIRAN COLLEGE	12	8													
HOBART & WILLIAM SMITH COL	14	6													
HOCKING TECHNICAL COLLEGE	28	1													
HOFSSTRA UNIVERSITY	4	7													
HOLLINS COLLEGE	13	10													
HOLY CROSS JUNIOR COLLEGE	38	1													
HOLY NAMES COLLEGE	17	4													
HOOD COLLEGE	13	2													
HOPE COLLEGE	13	6													
HOUSTON BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	3													
HOWARD COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	2													
HOWARD UNIVERSITY	35	11													
HUNFREYS COLLEGE	38	10													
HUNTINGTON COLLEGE	21	9													
HUNOR COLLEGE	28	10													
HUNTON TILLOTSON COLLEGE	33	3													
IDaho STATE UNIVERSITY	7	7													
ILLINOIS BENEDICTINE COL	17	1													
ILLINOIS CENTRAL COLLEGE	29	1													
ILLINOIS INST OF TECH	13	8													
IMMACULATE COLLEGE	12	2													
IMMACULATE HEART COLLEGE	17	8													
INDIAN RIVER JR COLLEGE	28	6													
INDIANA CENTRAL UNIVERSITY	21	1													
INDIANA INST OF TECH	12	4													
INDIANA U AT BLOOMINGTON	1	4													

Institution	Strati- No. fication of Cell Years		1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
INDIANA UNIV-FURDUE	7	4									X	X	X	X
INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COL	32	1											X	
IRVING HILLS CNTY COLLEGE	28	1											X	
ISONA COLLEGE	17	1											X	
ISONA ST U OF SCI & TECH	9	9												
ISONA WESLEYAN COLLEGE	21	12	No	No	No	X	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
ITANCA STATE JR COLLEGE	27	8	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
ITRACA COLLEGE	19	7												
JACKSON STATE COLLEGE	34	7												
JAMESTOWN BUSINESS COLLEGE	32	1												
JAMESTOWN COMMUNITY COL	28	4		X										
JEFFERSON COMMUNITY COL	27	10			No	No	X	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
JOHN A GUYTON COLLEGE	30	3												
JOHN BROWN UNIVERSITY	26	2												
JOHN TYLER CNTY COLLEGE	11	1												
JOHN WOPKINS UNIVERSITY	6	12	No	No	No	X	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
JOHNSON C SMITH UNIVERSITY	35	11	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
JOHNSTON COLLEGE	25	2												
KALAMAZOO COLLEGE	19	8												
KALAMAZOO VALLEY CNTY COL	27	1												
KANSAS CITY ART INSTITUTE	11	6							X					
KANSAS ST TEACHERS COLLEGE	7	1												
KANSAS WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	31	11	No	No	No	X	No	No	X	X	X	X	X	No
KEAN COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY	8	3												
KENT ST U-ASHTABULA CAMPUS	27	2												
KENT ST U-E. LIVERPOOL	26	2												
KENT ST U-GEADCA CAMPUS	26	1												
KENT ST UNIV-STARK	28	2												
KENT ST UNIV-TRUMBULL	28	4												
KENT ST UNIV-TUSCARWAS	27	8												
KENT STATE UNIVERSITY-SALEM	26	3												
KENTUCKY STATE COLLEGE	34	12	No	X	No	X	X	X	No	X	No	X	X	X
KENTUCKY WESLEYAN COLLEGE	20	9		No	No	X	X	X	No	X	X	X	X	X
KEYSSTONE JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	10	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
KIRKLAND COLLEGE	14	10												
KISSEVADEE COLLEGE	27	9												
KITTELL COLLEGE	37	2												
KNOX COLLEGE	19	2												
KNOXVILLE COLLEGE	35	6	X	X	No									
KUTZTOWN STATE COLLEGE	9	1												
LA ROCHE COLLEGE	16	4												
LA SALLE COLLEGE	10	8												
LA VERNE COLLEGE	21	4												
LABOURE JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1												
LAFAYETTE COLLEGE	23	10												
LAKE CITY JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	10	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
LAKE ERIE COLLEGE	12	4												
LAKE FOREST COLLEGE	23	12	No	No	No	No	No	No	X	No	No	No	No	No
LAKELAND COLLEGE	31	12	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
LAKELAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	2												
LAKEHORE TECHNICAL INST	24	3												
LANDER COLLEGE	7	2												
LANGSTON UNIVERSITY	34	9												
LAREDO JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	8		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY	13	4												
LE MOYNE COLLEGE	10	12	No	X	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
LE MOYNE-OWEN COLLEGE	35	1												
LEA COLLEGE	14	1												
LEBANON VALLEY COLLEGE	23	12	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
LEES JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	8												
LENIX UNIVERSITY	14	2												
LENOIR-RHYNE COLLEGE	21	7												
LEWIS & CLARK CNTY COL	26	1												
LEWIS AND CLARK COLLEGE	13	8												
LEWIS COLLEGE	12	1												
LINCOLN COLLEGE	31	3												
LINCOLN WBS TECH CNTY COL	27	1												
LINCOLN UNIVERSITY	35	8												
LINDENWOOD COLLEGE	21	11	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
LINFIELD COLLEGE	22	7												
LIVINGSTONE COLLEGE	35	6												
LOCK HAVEN STATE COLLEGE	7	11	No	No	X	No	No	No	No	X	X	X	X	X
LORE MOUNTAIN COLLEGE	17	2												
LONGWOOD COLLEGE	7	10												
LORAIN CO CNTY COLLEGE	28	4		No	X	X								
LORETTO HEIGHTS COLLEGE	16	12	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	X	X	X
LOS ANGELES BAPTIST COL	24	12	No	No	No	X	No	X	No	No	No	No	No	No
LOS ANGELES CITY COLLEGE	29	8												
LOS ANGELES BARON COLLEGE	29	1												
LOS ANGELES PIERCE COLLEGE	29	1												
LOS ANGELES SOUTHWEST COL	27	1												
LOS ANGELES TRADE-TECH COL	29	1												
LOS ANGELES VALLEY COLLEGE	29	1												
LOUISIANA POLY INSTITUTE	7	7	No	No	No	X	X	X	No	No	No	No	No	No
LOUISIANA ST U-ALEXANDRIA	27	9		X	No			No	No	No	No	No	No	No
LOUISIANA ST U-NEW ORLEANS	7	2		X	No									
LOUISIANA ST U-SHREVEPORT	27	2		X	No									
LOUISIANA ST UNIV-EUNICE	26	3		X	X									
LOUISIANA ST UNIVERSITY	1	3	No	X	No									
LOYOLA COLLEGE	18	2												
LOYOLA UNIV-LOS ANGELES	17	8	No	No	No	X	X	X	X	X	No	No	No	No
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	4	10												
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	4	8												
LUTHER COLLEGE	23	6												
LYNCHBURG COLLEGE	12	4												
MACALESTER COLLEGE	23	4												

Institution	Strati- fication of Coll	No. Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
NACCONAG JR COLLEGE	01	0												
NACMURRAY COLLEGE	00	10												
NADISON AREA TECH COLLEGE	00	0												
NADISON COLLEGE	00	1												
NADONNA COLLEGE	14	10												
NAGARISHI INTERNATIONAL	11	0												
NAGATKE JUNIOR COLLEGE	00	0												
NANCHESTER COLLEGE	01	0												
NANSHATTAN COLLEGE	10	0												
NANSHATTANVILLE COLLEGE	10	0												
NARFIELD STATE COLLEGE	00	0												
NARIAN COL OF FORD DU LAC	10	10												
NARIETTA COLLEGE	10	10												
NARIST COLLEGE	10	0												
NARJORIE WEBSTER JUNIOR COL	00	1												
NARLINO COLLEGE	10	10												
NARQUITE UNIVERSITY	00	0												
NARS HILL COLLEGE	00	0												
NARY BA. SMITH COLLEGE	00	10												
NARY BOLMER JR COLLEGE	00	0												
NARY MARSH COLLEGE	17	1												
NARY WASHINGTON COLLEGE	00	0												
NARYGROVE COLLEGE	14	0												
NARYHOLL SEMINARY	10	0												
NARYLAND INST COL OF ART	10	0												
NARYMOUNT COLLEGE	10	10												
NARYMOUNT MANHATTAN COL	17	0												
NARYVILLE COLLEGE	01	1												
NARYWOOD COLLEGE	17	0												
NASSACHUSETTS BAY CNTY COL	00	0												
NCEANDREX COLLEGE	00	0												
NCPHENSON COLLEGE	00	0												
NEDAILLE COLLEGE	14	10												
NEDGAR EVANS COLLEGE-CUNT	10	0												
NENLO COLLEGE	11	1												
NENCER COUNTY CNTY COLLEGE	00	0												
NENCY COLLEGE OF DETROIT	14	0												
NENCYHURST COLLEGE	10	10												
NENEDITH COLLEGE	00	1												
NERRINACK COLLEGE	17	0												
NESA COLLEGE	00	0												
METROPOLITAN JR COLLEGE	00	0												
MIAMI UNIVERSITY-OKFORD	00	10												
NICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	00	0												
NID AMERICA NAZARENE COL	04	0												
NIDDLEBURY COLLEGE	14	10												
NIDDLESEX COUNTY COLLEGE	00	0												
NIDWAY JUNIOR COLLEGE	01	10												
NILLICAN COLLEGE	11	10												
NILLS COLLEGE	10	11												
NILLSAPS COLLEGE	00	0												
NILTON COLLEGE	11	0												
NIRA COSTA COLLEGE	00	0												
NISSISSIPPI COLLEGE	00	0												
NISSISSIPPI ST C FOR WOMEN	00	1												
NISSISSIPPI STATE UNIV	00	1												
NISSOURI BAPT COL-ST LOUIS	10	0												
NISSOURI BAPTIST COLLEGE	01	0												
NISSOURI VALLEY COLLEGE	01	0												
NIDESTO JUNIOR COLLEGE	00	0												
NIDHAWK VALLEY CNTY COLLEGE	00	1												
NIDLOY COLLEGE	17	1												
NIDMOUTH COLLEGE	01	10												
NIDROBE CO CNTY COLLEGE	00	1												
NIDTANA STATE UNIVERSITY	00	1												
NIDTCLAIR STATE COLLEGE	00	0												
NIDTCONERY COUNTY CNTY COL	00	1												
NIDTICELLO COLLEGE	11	0												
NIDRPARK JUNIOR COLLEGE	00	0												
NIDRAVIAN COLLEGE	00	1												
NIDREHEAD STATE UNIVERSITY	00	1												
NIDREHOUSE COLLEGE	00	10												
NIDRMAN STATE COLLEGE	04	0												
NIDRINGSIDE COLLEGE	00	0												
NIDRIS BRUNT COLLEGE	00	0												
NIDRIS HARVEY COLLEGE	11	0												
NIDRIS JONES COLLEGE	00	0												
NIDUNT BOLYONE COLLEGE	14	10												
NIDUNT MERCY COLLEGE	10	1												
NIDUNT OLIVE JUNIOR COLLEGE	01	0												
NIDUNT SAN ANTONIO COLLEGE	00	10												
NIDUNT ST MARY COLLEGE	14	0												
NIDUNT ST MARYS COLLEGE	14	10												
NIDUNT ST SCHOLASTICA COL	10	0												
NIDUNT UNION COLLEGE	00	0												
NIDUNT VERNON COLLEGE	10	1												
NID ST MARYS COLLEGE	17	1												
NID VERNON NAZARENE COLLEGE	00	1												
NIDUDELEIR COLLEGE	10	0												
NIDUKINGUN COLLEGE	00	0												
NID C AGR & TECH STATE UNIV	04	0												
NID C SCHOOL OF ARTS	00	0												
NID C WESLEYAN COLLEGE	01	0												
NIDAPA COLLEGE	00	0												
NIDBAU COMMUNITY COLLEGE	00	1												
NIDBASSON COLLEGE	10	0												

Institution	Stratification		No. of Years														
	Cell	Years	1964	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977			
BATHURST BAPTIST COL.	81	6															
NATIONAL COLLEGE OF EDUC.	11	10															
BAZANETH COL. OF ROCKFORD	16	12															
BAZANETH COLLEGE	11	10															
BEN COLLEGE	14	2															
BEN BARNHART COLLEGE	11	1															
BEN NEW STATE UNIVERSITY	1	7															
BEN MEXICO JR COLLEGE	37	5															
BEN MEXICO ST U-CARLETON	30	2															
BEN MEXICO ST UNIV-MAN.	36	5															
BEN RIVER COMMUNITY COLLEGE	36	1															
BEN TOWN UNIVERSITY	5	6															
BENHART COL. OF ARTS & SCIENCE	8	3															
BENHART COL. OF ENGINEERING	9	12															
BENHART JUNIOR COLLEGE	22	2															
BENSON COLLEGE	16	2															
BIACANA COUNTY CHRY COLLEGE	29	6															
BORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	2	8															
BORTH GREENVILLE JR COL	22	9															
BORTHINGTON CO AREA C COL	38	9															
BORTHINGTON MISSOURI ST UNIV	7	2															
BORTHINGTON - BURLINGTON	38	5															
BORTHINGTON CHRISTIAN JC	31	4															
BORTHINGTON ILLINOIS UNIV	7	2															
BORTHINGTON JR COLLEGE	27	2															
BORTHINGTON ST COLLEGE	7	4															
BORTHINGTON UNIVERSITY	4	12															
BORTHINGTON KANER CITY COL	29	2															
BORTHINGTON ILLINOIS UNIV	2	3															
BORTHINGTON MICHIGAN UNIV	7	1															
BORTHINGTON COLLEGE	12	12															
BORTHINGTON CITY COLLEGE	27	5															
BORTHINGTON COLLEGE	24	1															
BORTHINGTON MISSOURI ST COL	7	9															
BORTHINGTON COLLEGE	22	4															
BORTHINGTON UNIVERSITY	4	12															
BORTHINGTON BAPTIST COLLEGE	16	1															
BORTHINGTON CITY COLLEGE	30	3															
BORTHINGTON UNIVERSITY	6	11															
BORTHINGTON COLLEGE	22	1															
BORTHINGTON COLLEGE	14	9															
BORTHINGTON COLLEGE	14	12															
BORTHINGTON COLLEGE	14	12															
BORTHINGTON UNIVERSITY	22	7															
BORTHINGTON UNIVERSITY	1	10															
BORTHINGTON TECHNICAL COLLEGE	10	10															
BORTHINGTON UNIV-CHILLICOTTE	26	7															
BORTHINGTON UNIVERSITY	2	3															
BORTHINGTON UNIVERSITY-ZANESVILLE	26	1															
BORTHINGTON UNIVERSITY	22	7															
DELAWARE BAPTIST UNIV	21	1															
DELAWARE CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	11	9															
DELAWARE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	4															
DELAWARE UNIVERSITY	12	1															
DELAWARE COLLEGE	21	2															
DELAWARE UNIVERSITY	12	8															
DELAWARE COLLEGE	20	11															
DELAWARE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3															
DELAWARE UNIVERSITY	21	9															
DELAWARE COLLEGE	20	11															
DELAWARE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3															
DELAWARE UNIVERSITY	21	9															
DELAWARE COLLEGE	20	11															
DELAWARE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3															
DELAWARE UNIVERSITY	21	9															
DELAWARE COLLEGE	20	11															
DELAWARE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3															
DELAWARE UNIVERSITY	21	9															
DELAWARE COLLEGE	20	11															
DELAWARE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3															
DELAWARE UNIVERSITY	21	9															
DELAWARE COLLEGE	20	11															
DELAWARE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3															
DELAWARE UNIVERSITY	21	9															
DELAWARE COLLEGE	20	11															
DELAWARE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3															
DELAWARE UNIVERSITY	21	9															
DELAWARE COLLEGE	20	11															
DELAWARE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3															
DELAWARE UNIVERSITY	21	9															
DELAWARE COLLEGE	20	11															
DELAWARE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3															
DELAWARE UNIVERSITY	21	9															
DELAWARE COLLEGE	20	11															
DELAWARE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3															
DELAWARE UNIVERSITY	21	9															
DELAWARE COLLEGE	20	11															
DELAWARE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3															
DELAWARE UNIVERSITY	21	9															
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DELAWARE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3															
DELAWARE UNIVERSITY	21	9															
DELAWARE COLLEGE	20	11															
DELAWARE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3															
DELAWARE UNIVERSITY	21	9															
DELAWARE COLLEGE	20	11															

Institution	Strat- ification of Cell	No. Years	No. of Years														
			1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977			
PFEIFFER COLLEGE	20	3															
PHILA COLLEGE OF ART	12	5															
PHILA COLLEGE OF BIBLE	11	6															
PHILA COLLEGE OF TEX & SCI	19	7															
PHILA COLLEGE PHAR & SCI	19	6															
PHILANDER SMITH COLLEGE	69	6															
PHILLIPS UNIVERSITY	22	2															
PINE BLUFF JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	10															
PITT TECHNICAL INSTITUTE	20	6															
PITZER COLLEGE	19	6															
POINT PARK COL	11	1															
POLYTECHNIC INST OF N. Y.	14	12															
POMONA COLLEGE	14	6															
PRAIRIE STATE COLLEGE	20	11															
PRATT INSTITUTE	4	9															
PRESBYTERIAN COLLEGE	22	1															
PRESCOTT COLLEGE	19	2															
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY	6	12															
PROVIDENCE COLLEGE	10	2															
PURDUE UNIVERSITY	2	5															
QUEENS COLLEGE	31	4															
QUINNIPACOND (CT) COLLEGE	20	5															
RADCLIFFE COLLEGE	6	4															
RAINEY RIVER ST JR COLLEGE	24	8															
RANAPOL COL OF NEW JERSEY	6	8															
RANDOLPH MACON WOMANS COL	23	18															
RANDOLPH MACON COLLEGE	23	8															
RANGER COLLEGE	24	1															
RAPPANANROCK CNTY COL	24	1															
REED COLLEGE	14	11															
REGIS COLLEGE	19	11															
REINHARDT COLLEGE	31	7															
RENSSELAER POLY INSTITUTE	6	6															
RHODE ISLAND COLLEGE	6	12															
RHODE ISLAND JR COL	20	2															
RHODE ISLAND SCH OF DESIGN	19	8															
RICE UNIVERSITY	6	4															
RICHARD ISLAND COLLEGE	24	2															
RICKS COLLEGE	33	2															
RIDER COLLEGE	19	12															
RIO GRANDE COLLEGE	11	1															
ROANOK COLLEGE	22	2															
ROBERTS WESLEYAN COLLEGE	22	1															
ROCHESTER INST OF TECH	12	1															
ROCKFORD COLLEGE	19	12															
ROCKHURST COLLEGE	14	11															
ROGER WILLIAMS COLLEGE	11	7															
ROLLINS COLLEGE	19	6															
ROMARY COLLEGE	17	6															
ROSEMONT COLLEGE	17	3															
RUSSELL SAGE COLLEGE	12	7															
RUTGERS-CAMDEN COLLEGE	4	1															
SACRAMENTO CITY COLLEGE	20	1															
SACRED HEART UNIVERSITY	14	8															
SAGINAW VALLEY ST	8	1															
SALEN COLLEGE	11	2															
SALEN COLLEGE	20	12															
SALISBURY STATE COLLEGE	7	4															
SALVE REGINA COLLEGE	16	1															
SAN MOUNTAIN STATE UNIV	7	4															
SAN FRANCISCO ART INST	19	2															
SAN FRANCISCO COME MUSIC	15	1															
SAN JOSE CITY COLLEGE	20	1															
SAN LUIS REY COLLEGE	18	3															
SANTA BARBARA CITY COLLEGE	20	3															
SARAH LAWRENCE COLLEGE	14	6															
SCHENECTADY CO CNTY COL	20	4															
SCHREINER INSTITUTE	31	6															
SCRIPPS COLLEGE	19	11															
SEATTLE PACIFIC COLLEGE	22	2															
SEATTLE UNIVERSITY	17	6															
SETON HALL UNIVERSITY	4	7															
SETON HILL COLLEGE	17	2															
SHAW COLLEGE AT DETROIT	24	1															
SHAW UNIVERSITY	35	2															
SHEPHERD COLLEGE	7	3															
SHIPPENSBURG STATE COLLEGE	8	1															
SIENA COLLEGE	18	2															
SIENA HEIGHTS COLLEGE	14	1															
SILVER LAKE COLLEGE	14	1															
SINAI COLLEGE	19	6															
SINOR'S ROCK	18	6															
SIMPSON COLLEGE	20	1															
SIMPSON COLLEGE	31	8															
SINCLAIR CNTY COLLEGE	20	8															
SIoux FALLS COLLEGE	22	2															
SKIDMORE COLLEGE	19	3															
SMITH COLLEGE	14	2															
SOMERSET CO COLLEGE	26	2															
SOUTH CAROLINA ST COLLEGE	34	7															
SOUTHWEST COLLEGE	12	8															
SOUTHEAST MISSOURI ST UNIV	7	4															
SOUTHEASTERN MASS UNIV	6	4															
SOUTHERN BAPTIST COLLEGE	31	3															
SOUTHERN COLORADO ST COL	7	2															
SOUTHERN ILL UNIV-EDM.	6	7															

Institution	Strati- fication Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
SOUTHERN ILL. UNIVERSITY	1	7	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	
SOUTHERN METHODIST UNIV	7	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
SOUTHERN OREGON COLLEGE	7	1												
SOUTHERN SEMINARY JR COLLEGE	91	1												
SOUTHERN STATE COLLEGE	7	4												
SOUTHERN STATE COLLEGE	7	9												
SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY	94	3												
SOUTHWEST NERN STATE COL	7	9												
SOUTHWESTERN AT MEMPHIS	23	1												
SOUTHWESTERN COLLEGE	22	5												
SOUTHWESTERN UNION COLLEGE	29	1												
SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	12	8												
SPALDING COLLEGE	17	9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SPELMAN COLLEGE	95	10												
SPRING ARBOR COLLEGE	21	1												
SPRING HILL COLLEGE	17	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE	12	9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE IN ILL.	91	10												
ST ANDREW'S PRESBYTERIAN C	22	5												
ST ANSEL'S COLLEGE	17	2												
ST AUGUSTINE COLLEGE	93	1												
ST BENEDICT COLLEGE	16	2												
ST CATHERINE JR COLLEGE	98	6												
ST EDWARDS UNIVERSITY	16	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ST FRANCIS COLLEGE	17	2												
ST JOHN COL OF CLEVELAND	17	9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ST JOHN FISHER COL INC	18	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ST JOHN'S COLLEGE	91	3												
ST JOHN'S COLLEGE-SANTA FE	14	1												
ST JOHNS UNIVERSITY	4	4												
ST JOHNS UNIVERSITY	18	10												
ST JOSEPH COLLEGE	17	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ST JOSEPH'S COLLEGE	18	4												
ST LAWRENCE SEMINARY	98	4	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ST LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY	13	2												
ST LOUIS INSTITUTE OF MON	15	2												
ST LOUIS UNIVERSITY	4	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ST MARTIN'S COLLEGE	16	1												
ST MARY COLLEGE	17	6												
ST MARY OF THE PLAINS COL	14	5												
ST MARY'S COLLEGE	18	5												
ST MARY'S JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1												
ST MARY'S UNIVERSITY	16	3												
ST MARYS COL CALIFORNIA	18	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ST MARYS COL OF O'FALLON	38	6												
ST MARYS COLLEGE	16	7												
ST MARYS COLLEGE OF MD	7	9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ST MARYS DOMINICAN COLLEGE	17	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ST NEHRAD SEMINARY	16	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ST NORBERT COLLEGE	17	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ST PAUL'S COLLEGE	98	6												
ST PETERSBURG JR COLLEGE	29	2	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ST PIOUS X SEMINARY	91	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ST XAVIER COLLEGE	16	8												
STANFORD UNIVERSITY	6	3	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
STARK TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	1												
STATE COL AT FRANKLIN	9	10												
STEPHEN F. AUSTIN ST UNIV	7	1												
STEPHENS COLLEGE	11	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
STETSON UNIVERSITY	23	1												
STEVENS INSTITUTE OF TECH	13	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
STOCKTON STATE COLLEGE	18	4												
SUE BENNETT COLLEGE	31	3												
SULLIVAN COUNTY CNTY COL	28	1												
SUNY AT ALFRED	29	9												
SUNY AT BINGHAMTON	3	3												
SUNY AT BROOKPORT	8	10	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SUNY AT COBLESKILL	29	9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SUNY AT CORTLAND	9	7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SUNY AT DELHI	29	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SUNY AT GENESEO	9	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SUNY AT OLD WESTBURY	10	1												
SUNY AT ONEZCO	9	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SUNY AT POTSDAM	9	9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SUNY STATE U-STONY BROOK	3	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SUOMI COLLEGE	91	9												
SUNQUERHANNA UNIVERSITY	23	4												
SWARTHMORE COLLEGE	14	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SWEET BRIAR COLLEGE	13	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
T A LAWSON STATE JR COL	36	6												
TALLADEGA COLLEGE	98	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
TARKIO COLLEGE	31	5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
TENNESSEE ST UNIVERSITY	34	1												
TEXAS A&I UNIVERSITY	7	1												
TEXAS CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY	4	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
TEXAS SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY	34	1												
TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIV	1	5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
TEXAS WESLEYAN COLLEGE	20	1												
THE BENEDICTINE COLLEGE	16	4												
THIEL COLLEGE	22	1												
THOMAS NELSON CNTY COLLEGE	27	1												
TRANSMYLVANIA COLLEGE	12	8												
THRENTON STATE COLLEGE	7	2												
TRINITY CHRISTIAN COL	12	1												
TRINITY COLLEGE	17	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
TRINITY COLLEGE (CT)	14	1												

Institution	Strati- fication of Cell	No. Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
TRINITY UNIVERSITY	23	6							X	No	X	No	X	X
TUFTS UNIVERSITY	6	8	X	X			X			X	X	No	X	X
TULANE UNIV OF LOUISIANA	6	11	No	No		X		X	X	X	X	X	No	X
TURKISH COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	2											X	
TUSCULUM COLLEGE	11	1												
TYLER JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	2		No	X									
U OF MD-EASTERN SHORE	34	1												
U OF NC-CAROLINA-WILMINGTON	7	1												
U S AIR FORCE ACADEMY	9	11		X	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
U S COAST GUARD ACADEMY	9	12	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
U S MERCHANT MARINE ACAD	9	3												
U S MILITARY ACADEMY	9	12	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
U S NAVAL ACADEMY	9	8												
UNION COLLEGE	20	1												
UNION COLLEGE	20	11		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	X	No	No	X
UNION COLLEGE	14	4									No	No	X	No
UNIV OF ALABAMA-BIRMINGHAM	1	1												
UNIV OF ALABAMA-HUNTSVILLE	2	8												
UNIV OF CAL-BERKELEY	3	10	X	X	X						X	No	No	No
UNIV OF CAL-DAVIS	3	4	X	X	No						X	No	No	No
UNIV OF CAL-IRVINE	3	8	No	No	No									
UNIV OF CAL-LOS ANGELES	3	9	X	No	X	X	No				X	X	X	X
UNIV OF CAL-RIVERSIDE	3	6	No	No	No	No	No				No	No	X	X
UNIV OF CAL-SAN DIEGO	3	8		X	No									
UNIV OF CAL-SANTA BARBARA	3	11	No	X	X	X	X	No	No	X	No	X	X	X
UNIV OF CAL-SANTA CRUZ	3	10	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No		X
UNIV OF COLORADO-DENVER	1	5												
UNIV OF CONN-HARTFORD	2	1	X								X	No		
UNIV OF CONN-STAMFORD	26	1	X											
UNIV OF CONN-TORRINGTON	26	1	X											
UNIV OF CONN-WATERSBURY	22	1	X											
UNIV OF D.C.-VAN NESS	34	4								X	No	X		X
UNIV OF ILL-CHICAGO CIRCLE	8	3								X			X	X
UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS-BOSTON	2	1											X	X
UNIV OF MD-BALTIMORE CO	8	5								No	X	No	No	X
UNIV OF ME-AUGUSTA	27	4					No	No	No	X			No	X
UNIV OF ME-BANGOR	26	1								X				
UNIV OF ME-FARMINGTON	7	3								X				
UNIV OF ME-FORT KENT	7	5						No	No	X				
UNIV OF ME-PORTLAND-CORHAM	9	3						No	No	X		X	No	
UNIV OF ME-PRESQUE ISLE	7	3						X	X	X				
UNIV OF MICHIGAN-DEARBORN	8	1								No				
UNIV OF MICHIGAN-FLINT	8	6								No	No	No	No	No
UNIV OF MINNESOTA-MORRIS	8	2											No	No
UNIV OF MINNESOTA-DULUTH	1	1								X			No	No
UNIV OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	2	8	X	X	X	X	X						No	No
UNIV OF MISSOURI-KS CITY	1	11		X	No	No	No	X	No	No	No	X	X	No
UNIV OF MISSOURI-ROLLA	9	8		X	No	No	No		No	No	No	No	No	No
UNIV OF MISSOURI-ST LOUIS	1	11		X	No	No	No	No	No	No	X	No	X	X
UNIV OF N.C.-CHARLOTTE	8	1										No		
UNIV OF NC AT CHAPEL HILL	3	12	No	No	X	X	No	No	X	No	No	X	No	X
UNIV OF PITT-BRADFORD	27	3	X											
UNIV OF PITT-GREENSBURG	26	1	X											
UNIV OF PITT-TITUSVILLE	26	6	X											
UNIV OF PITTSBURGH-JHNSTWN	10	4	X											
UNIV OF S.C.-AIKEN	27	4								No			No	X
UNIV OF S.C.-ALLENDALE	1	1								No				
UNIV OF S.C.-CONWAY	27	6						No	No	No	X		No	X
UNIV OF S.C.-LARCATER	26	8							No	No	No	No	No	X
UNIV OF S.C.-SPARTANSBURG	27	1								No	No	No		X
UNIV OF TENN-CHATTANOOGA	8	2								No				
UNIV OF TENN-KNOXVILLE	1	12	No	No	No	X	X	No		No	X	No	No	No
UNIV OF VT & ST AGRIC COL	2	12	No	No	No	No	No	X	X	X	X	X	No	No
UNIV OF WISC-GREEN BAY	8	1												
UNIV OF WISC-LA CROSSE	8	6	X	X	X	X	X							
UNIV OF WISC-MADISON	3	1	X											
UNIV OF WISC-MILWAUKEE	2	8	No					No	No	No	No	No	X	No
UNIV OF WISC-WHITEWATER	8	7		No	No	No	No	No					No	No
UNIV OF WISCONSIN-PARKSIDE	8	2											X	
UNIV OF WISCONSIN-SUPERIOR	7	2											X	
UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO	3	5	X	X	X	X	X						X	No
UNIVERSITY OF AKRON	1	8	No	No	No	X	X	X	X	X				
UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA	1	7	X	X	No	X	X	X	X	X				
UNIVERSITY OF BRIDGEPORT	12	3												
UNIVERSITY OF CONNECTICUT	2	6	No					X			X	X	X	No
UNIVERSITY OF DALLAS	18	8	No	X	X	No	X						No	No
UNIVERSITY OF DAYTON	17	1						No						
UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE	2	12	No	No	No	No	X		X	No	X	No	No	X
UNIVERSITY OF DENVER	4	12	No	No	No	No	X	X	No	X	X	X	No	X
UNIVERSITY OF DETROIT	4	7	No	No	No	X	X			X			X	
UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA	2	7	No	No	No	X				X				
UNIVERSITY OF HARTFORD	12	3	X	X	No				X	No				X
UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO	1	4	No	No										
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS	3	12	X	X	No	No	No	No	No	X	No	X	No	No
UNIVERSITY OF IOWA	2	8	X		No	No	No	X		No	No	X	No	No
UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS	2	8		X	No	X	X	X						
UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY	1	10	No	X	No	No	No	X	X	X	No	X	X	
UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE	1	7	No		No	No	No	No	No	No				X
UNIVERSITY OF MASS-AMHERST	3	11	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	X	No	No
UNIVERSITY OF ME-ORONO	2	3						X		X				
UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI	4	6						No	No	No	No	No	No	No
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN	3	11	No	No	No	No	No	X	X	X	No	No	X	
UNIVERSITY OF MISSISSIPPI	1	4	No	X	X	No								
UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA	1	6		No	X	X	X	X	X					
UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA	1	6		No										
UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA	1	6		No										
UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE	2	7	No	No	No	No			No	X	X	No	No	No

Institution	Stratification of		No. of Years													
	Cell	Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977		
UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAVEN	11	1												X		
UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO	1	5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA	2	11		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN IOWA	9	2											X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME	5	8											X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF OREGON	1	1												X		
UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA	6	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH	2	1	X													
UNIVERSITY OF PUERTO RICO	1	2	X	X												
UNIVERSITY OF REDLANDS	22	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF RHODE ISLAND	1	5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND	22	2														
UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER	5	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF S. C.-UNION	25	4														
UNIVERSITY OF SAN DIEGO	19	7	X	X	X	X			X	X		X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF SAN FRANCISCO	18	1						X				X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF SANTA CLARA	3	6							X	X	X	X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF SCRANTON	18	5							X	X	X	X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA	1	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CAL	4	4														
UNIVERSITY OF TAMPA	11	9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF THE PACIFIC	4	9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF THE SOUTH	23	1							X				X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF TOLEDO	1	1														
UNIVERSITY OF TULSA	4	9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA	3	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON	3	2	X	X					X	X	X	X	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING	1	4	X	X		X			X							
UPSALA COLLEGE	22	9			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
URBANA COLLEGE	21	3									X	X	X			
UTAH STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2	X	X												
UTICA COLLEGE	12	2										X	X			
UTICA JUNIOR COLLEGE	36	7					X	X	X	X			X	X		
VALLEY Forge MILITARY JR	30	6							X	X	X	X	X	X		
VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY	23	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY	6	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
VASSAR COLLEGE	14	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
VERMONT TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	1	X								X	X	X			
VICTORIA COLLEGE	28	8				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
VILLA MARIA COL. OF BUFFALO	32	11		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
VILLA MARIA COLLEGE	16	1														
VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY	5	2							X	X	X	X	X	X		
VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIV	4	8				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
VIRGINIA INTERMONT COLLEGE	20	1									X					
VIRGINIA MILITARY INST	8	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INST	2	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE	34	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
VIRGINIA UNION UNIVERSITY	35	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
VITERBO COLLEGE	17	5							X	X	X	X	X	X		
VOORHEES COLLEGE	31	3					X		X							
VOORHEES COLLEGE	35	1														
WABASH COLLEGE	13	6							X	X	X	X	X	X		
WAGNER COLLEGE	22	1							X	X		X	X	X		
WALLA WALLA COLLEGE	21	3									X	X	X	X		
WALSH COLLEGE	17	9				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WARREN WILSON COLLEGE	21	3					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WASHBURN UNIV OF TOPEKA	7	2	X	X												
WASHINGTON & LEE UNIV	14	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WASHINGTON COLLEGE	13	6	X	X	X				X	X	X	X	X			
WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE	7	6				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
WASHINGTON STATE UNIV	2	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY	5	9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WAYLAND BAPTIST COLLEGE	20	5		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3														
WAYNESBURG COLLEGE	21	3							X	X	X			X		
WEBB INST OF NAVAL ARCH	14	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WEBER COLLEGE	30	3						X	X	X						
WEBSTER COLLEGE	12	7						X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WELLESLEY COLLEGE	14	10	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WELLS COLLEGE	13	2							X	X	X	X	X	X		
WENTWORTH INSTITUTE	33	11	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WESLEYAN COLLEGE	21	7	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	14	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WEST CHESTER ST UNIVERSITY	8	1														
WEST LOS ANGELES COLLEGE	28	1									X					
WEST VIRGINIA STATE COL	7	8	X	X	X	X			X	X		X	X	X		
WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY	1	6							X	X	X	X	X	X		
WEST VIRGINIA WESLEYAN COL	21	1									X	X	X			
WESTERN CAROLINA UNIV	7	8				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIV	8	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WESTERN NEW ENGLAND COL	11	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WESTERN WASH ST COLLEGE	9	2						X					X	X		
WESTERN WYOMING CRTY COL	36	7			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WESTFIELD STATE COL	8	2											X	X		
WESTHAR COLLEGE	21	5							X	X	X	X	X	X		
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	22	5				X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	22	3						X	X	X						
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	21	2											X	X		
WHARTON COUNTY JUNIOR COL	28	10		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WHEATON COLLEGE	13	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WHEELING COLLEGE	16	4														
WHELOCK COLLEGE	11	1														
WHITMAN COLLEGE	13	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WHITTIER COLLEGE	13	3									X	X	X	X		
WIDENER COLLEGE	13	2									X	X	X	X		
WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY	33	2							X					X		

<u>Institution</u>	<u>Stratification of Cell</u>	<u>No. of Years</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY	13	6				X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WILLIAM CAREY COLLEGE	20	12	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
WILLIAM PATERSON COLLEGE	7	3												
WILLIAMS COLLEGE	14	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
WILLIAMSPORT AREA CNTY COL	29	5				X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WILLMAR COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1												
WINDHAM COLLEGE	12	3		X	X							X*		
WINGATE COLLEGE	33	11		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WINSTON-SALEM STATE COL	34	11		X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WINTEROP COLLEGE	7	2										X*		
WITTENBERG UNIVERSITY	22	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
WOFFORD COLLEGE	21	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WOOD JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	6							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WORCESTER JUNIOR COLLEGE	30	9	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X
WORCESTER POLY INSTITUTE	14	5										X*	X*	X*
WORTHINGTON STATE JR COL	26	10			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WYTHEVILLE CNTY COLLEGE	26	1												
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	35	6							X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	18	6				X*		X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*
YALE UNIVERSITY	6	3						X	X	X	X	X	X	X
YANKTON COLLEGE	11	6	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X				
YESHIVA UNIVERSITY	6	1										X		
YUBA COLLEGE	28	9				X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X

APPENDIX B

1977 Student Information Form

117787

PLEASE PRINT: YOUR NAME _____
 First Middle or Maiden Last
 HOME STREET ADDRESS _____
 CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP CODE _____
 Area Code Home Phone No. _____

When were you born?

Month Day Year
 (01-12) (01-31)

1977 STUDENT INFORMATION FORM

DIRECTIONS

Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Your careful observance of these few simple rules will be most appreciated.

- Use only black lead pencil (No. 2 or less).
- Make heavy black marks that fill the circle.
- Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
- Make no stray markings of any kind.

EXAMPLE:

Will marks made with ball pen or fountain pen be properly read? Yes ☐ No ☒

Dear Student:

The information in this form is being collected as part of a continuing study of higher education conducted jointly by the American Council on Education and the University of California at Los Angeles. Your voluntary participation in this research is being solicited in order to achieve a better understanding of how students are affected by their college experiences. Detailed information on the goals and design of this research program are furnished in research reports available from the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA. Identifying information has been requested in order to make subsequent mail follow-up studies possible. Your response will be held in the strictest professional confidence.

Sincerely,

Alexander W. Astin

Alexander W. Astin, Director
 Cooperative Institutional Research Program

DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

MARK IN THIS AREA ONLY IF DIRECTED

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

GRP. CODE

1. Your sex: Male ☐ Female ☐

2. Are you a veteran?
 (Mark one) No ☐ Yes ☐

3. How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)

16 or younger ☐ 21 ☐
 17 ☐ 22 ☐
 18 ☐ 23-25 ☐
 19 ☐ 26-29 ☐
 20 ☐ 30 or older ☐

4. In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)

1977 ☐ Did not graduate but
 1976 ☐ passed G.E.D. test ☐
 1975 ☐ Never completed
 1974 or earlier ☐ high school ☐

(Note: Please check that your pencil markings are completely darkening the circles. Do not use pen or make '✓' or 'X' marks. Thank You.)

5. Was your high school program: (Mark one)

College preparatory? ☐
 Other? (For ex., vocational) ☐

6. What was your average grade in high school? (Mark one)

B+ ☐ C+ ☐
 A or A+ ☐ B ☐ C ☐
 A- ☐ B- ☐ D ☐

7. How well do you feel that your high school prepared you in the following areas:

(Mark one in each row) Very Well Fairly Well Poorly

Mathematical skills	☐	☐	☐
Reading and composition	☐	☐	☐
Foreign languages	☐	☐	☐
Science	☐	☐	☐
History, social sciences	☐	☐	☐
Vocational skills	☐	☐	☐
Musical and artistic skills	☐	☐	☐
Study habits	☐	☐	☐

8. Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:

(Mark one) Full-time student? ☐
 Part-time student? ☐

9. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?

Yes ☐ No ☐

10. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?

(Mark all that apply in each column) For Credit Not for Credit

No ☐ ☐
 Yes, at a junior or cmty. college ☐ ☐
 Yes, at a four-year college or university ☐ ☐
 Yes, at some other postsecondary school (For ex., technical, vocational, business) ☐ ☐

11. Do you feel that you will need any special tutoring or remedial work in any of the following subjects? (Mark all that apply)

English ☐ Social studies ☐
 Reading ☐ Science ☐
 Mathematics ☐ Foreign language ☐

12. How many miles is this college from your parents' home? (Mark one)

5 or less ☐ 51-100 ☐
 6-10 ☐ 101-500 ☐
 11-50 ☐ More than 500 ☐

13. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? If you had a choice, where would you have preferred to live?

(Mark one in each column) Plan To Live Prefer To Live

With parents or relatives	☐	☐
Other private home, apt. or rm.	☐	☐
College dormitory	☐	☐
Fraternity or sorority house	☐	☐
Other campus student housing	☐	☐
Other	☐	☐

14. Is this college your: (Mark one)

First choice? ☐ Less than third choice? ☐
 Second choice? ☐ ☐
 Third choice? ☐

15. To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?

No other ☐ 1 ☐ 3 ☐ 5 ☐
 2 ☐ 4 ☐ 6 or more ☐

Note: If you applied to no other college skip to item 17 on the next page.

16. How many other acceptances did you receive this year? (Mark one)

None ☐ 1 ☐ 3 ☐ 5 ☐
 2 ☐ 4 ☐ 6 or more ☐

17. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?

(Mark one answer for each possible source)

	None	\$1-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1,000-\$1,999	\$2,000-\$4,000	Over \$4,000
Parental or family aid, or gifts	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Grants or Scholarships	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
College Work-Study grant	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
State scholarship or grant	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
College grant (other than above)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Other private grant	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Loans	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Fed. guaranteed student loan	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Nat'l direct student loan	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Loan from the college	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Other loan	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Full-time work	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Part-time or summer work (other than above)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Savings	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Spouse	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Your G.I. benefits	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Your parent's G.I. benefits	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Social secur. dependent's benefits	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Other	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

18. Are you financially independent of your parents this year? Were you financially independent last year?

Yes No Yes No
This year ☐ ☐ Last year ☐ ☐

19. Are you: (Mark one)

Not presently married. ☐
Married, living with spouse ☐
Married, not living with spouse ☐

20. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

White/Caucasian ☐
Black/Negro/Afro-American ☐
American Indian ☐
Asian-American/Oriental ☐
Mexican-American/Chicano ☐
Puerto Rican-American ☐
Other ☐

21. How many brothers and sisters now living do you have?

(Mark one in each row)

	None	1	2	3 or more
Number of older brothers	☐	☐	☐	☐
Number of older sisters	☐	☐	☐	☐
Number of younger brothers	☐	☐	☐	☐
Number of younger sisters	☐	☐	☐	☐

22. Are you a twin?

(Mark one)
No. ☐
Yes, identical ☐
Yes, fraternal ☐

23. For each of the following activities, indicate if you presently can perform the activity competently.

(Mark one in each row)

	Can Presently Do Well	Would Like To Learn	Have No Interest In Learning
Type 40 words or more per minute	☐	☐	☐
Speak a second language fluently	☐	☐	☐
Water-ski	☐	☐	☐
Ski on snow	☐	☐	☐
Sight-read piano music	☐	☐	☐
Read music (singing)	☐	☐	☐
Referee one or more sporting events	☐	☐	☐
Use a sewing machine	☐	☐	☐
Use Robert's Rules of Order	☐	☐	☐
Score a tennis match	☐	☐	☐
Identify many classical musical compositions by title and composer	☐	☐	☐
Program a computer	☐	☐	☐
Use a slide rule	☐	☐	☐
Swim a mile without stopping	☐	☐	☐
Name the animal phyla	☐	☐	☐
Describe the difference between stocks and bonds	☐	☐	☐
Bake a cake from scratch (no mixes)	☐	☐	☐
Describe the personal freedoms guaranteed by the Bill of Rights	☐	☐	☐
Do at least 15 push-ups	☐	☐	☐

24. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?

(Mark one in each column)

	None	Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	Ph.D. or Ed.D.	M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	LL.B. or J.D. (Law)	B.D. or M.Div. (Divinity)	Other
	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

25. Have you taken any of the following tests?

(Mark one for each) Yes No Don't Remember

SAT ☐ ☐ ☐
ACT ☐ ☐ ☐
PSAT (11th grade) ☐ ☐ ☐
Other statewide test ☐ ☐ ☐

26. In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons?

(Mark one answer for each possible reason)

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
My parents wanted me to go	☐	☐	☐
I could not find a job	☐	☐	☐
I wanted to get away from home	☐	☐	☐
To be able to get a better job	☐	☐	☐
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	☐	☐	☐
To improve my reading and study skills	☐	☐	☐
There was nothing better to do	☐	☐	☐
To make me a more cultured person	☐	☐	☐
To be able to make more money	☐	☐	☐
To learn more about things that interest me	☐	☐	☐
To meet new and interesting people	☐	☐	☐
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	☐	☐	☐

27. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds) ☐
Some concern (but I will probably have enough funds) ☐
Major concern (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college) ☐

28. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

Far left ☐
Liberal ☐
Middle-of-the-road ☐
Conservative ☐
Far right ☐

29. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

Less than \$3,000	☐	\$15,000-19,999	☐
\$3,000-3,999	☐	\$20,000-24,999	☐
\$4,000-5,999	☐	\$25,000-29,999	☐
\$6,000-7,999	☐	\$30,000-34,999	☐
\$8,000-9,999	☐	\$35,000-39,999	☐
\$10,000-12,499	☐	\$40,000-49,999	☐
\$12,500-14,999	☐	\$50,000 or more	☐

30. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents?

(Mark one in each column) Father Mother

Grammar school or less	☐	☐
Some high school	☐	☐
High school graduate	☐	☐
Postsecondary school other than college	☐	☐
Some college	☐	☐
College degree	☐	☐
Some graduate school	☐	☐
Graduate degree	☐	☐

11. Mark only three responses, one in each column.

☐ Your probable career occupation.
☐ Your father's occupation.
☐ Your mother's occupation.
☐ ☐ ☐

NOTE: If your father (or mother) is deceased, please indicate his (her) last occupation.

Accountant or actuary	☐ ☐ ☐
Actor or entertainer	☐ ☐ ☐
Architect or urban planner	☐ ☐ ☐
Artist	☐ ☐ ☐
Business (clerical)	☐ ☐ ☐
Business executive	☐ ☐ ☐
(management, administrator)	☐ ☐ ☐
Business owner or proprietor	☐ ☐ ☐
Business salesman or buyer	☐ ☐ ☐
Clergyman (minister, priest)	☐ ☐ ☐
Clergy (other religious)	☐ ☐ ☐
Clinical psychologist	☐ ☐ ☐
College teacher	☐ ☐ ☐
Computer programmer or analyst	☐ ☐ ☐
Conservationist or forester	☐ ☐ ☐
Dentist (including orthodontist)	☐ ☐ ☐
Dietitian or home economist	☐ ☐ ☐
Engineer	☐ ☐ ☐
Farmer or rancher	☐ ☐ ☐
Foreign service worker	☐ ☐ ☐
(including diplomat)	☐ ☐ ☐
Homemaker (full-time)	☐ ☐ ☐
Interior decorator	☐ ☐ ☐
(including designer)	☐ ☐ ☐
Interpreter (translator)	☐ ☐ ☐
Lab technician or hygienist	☐ ☐ ☐
Law enforcement officer	☐ ☐ ☐
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	☐ ☐ ☐
Military service (career)	☐ ☐ ☐
Musician (performer, composer)	☐ ☐ ☐
Nurse	☐ ☐ ☐
Optometrist	☐ ☐ ☐
Pharmacist	☐ ☐ ☐
Physician	☐ ☐ ☐
School counselor	☐ ☐ ☐
School principal or superintendent	☐ ☐ ☐
Scientific researcher	☐ ☐ ☐
Social, welfare or recreation worker	☐ ☐ ☐
Statistician	☐ ☐ ☐
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	☐ ☐ ☐
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	☐ ☐ ☐
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	☐ ☐ ☐
Veterinarian	☐ ☐ ☐
Writer or journalist	☐ ☐ ☐
Skilled trades	☐ ☐ ☐
Other	☐
Undecided	☐
Laborer (unskilled)	☐ ☐ ☐
Semi-skilled worker	☐ ☐ ☐
Other occupation	☐ ☐ ☐
Unemployed	☐ ☐ ☐

32. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important
 V S N
 My relatives wanted me to come here V S N
 My teacher advised me V S N
 This college has a very good academic reputation V S N
 I was offered financial assistance V S N
 I was not accepted anywhere else V S N
 Someone who had been here before advised me to go V S N
 This college offers special educational programs V S N
 This college has low tuition V S N
 My guidance counselor advised me V S N
 I wanted to live at home V S N
 A friend suggested attending V S N
 A college representative recruited me V S N

BE SURE TO ANSWER QUESTION 33.

33. Mark one in each row:

1 Disagree Strongly
 2 Disagree Somewhat
 3 Agree Somewhat
 4 Agree Strongly

The Federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	4	3	2	1
The Federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services	4	3	2	1
State and Fed. governments should provide more money for private colleges and universities	4	3	2	1
The Federal government should do more to discourage energy consumption	4	3	2	1
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	4	3	2	1
People should not obey laws which violate their personal values	4	3	2	1
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	4	3	2	1
Abortion should be legalized	4	3	2	1
Grading in the high schools has become too easy	4	3	2	1
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	4	3	2	1
A couple should live together for some time before deciding to get married	4	3	2	1
Parents should be discouraged from having large families	4	3	2	1
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	4	3	2	1
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions	4	3	2	1
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	4	3	2	1
Marijuana should be legalized	4	3	2	1
Busing is O.K. if it helps to achieve racial balance in the schools	4	3	2	1
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	4	3	2	1
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	4	3	2	1
College officials have the right to regulate student behavior off campus	4	3	2	1
Students might appreciate the value of college more if they had to pay a greater share of the costs	4	3	2	1
Faculty promotions should be based in part on student evaluations	4	3	2	1
College grades should be abolished	4	3	2	1
Colleges would be improved if organized sports were de-emphasized	4	3	2	1
Student publications should be cleared by college officials	4	3	2	1
College officials have the right to ban persons with extreme views from speaking on campus	4	3	2	1
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	4	3	2	1
Open admissions (admitting anyone who applies) should be adopted by all publicly supported colleges	4	3	2	1
Even if it employs open admissions, a college should use the same performance standards in awarding degrees to all students	4	3	2	1
Students have the right to demonstrate to prohibit speakers from coming to campus	4	3	2	1

33. Current religious preference:

(Mark one in each column)

	Your	Father's	Mother's
Baptist	☐	☐	☐
Congregational (U.C.C.)	☐	☐	☐
Eastern Orthodox	☐	☐	☐
Episcopal	☐	☐	☐
Jewish	☐	☐	☐
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	☐	☐	☐
Lutheran	☐	☐	☐
Methodist	☐	☐	☐
Muslim	☐	☐	☐
Presbyterian	☐	☐	☐
Quaker (Society of Friends)	☐	☐	☐
Roman Catholic	☐	☐	☐
Seventh Day Adventist	☐	☐	☐
Unitarian-Universalist	☐	☐	☐
Other Protestant	☐	☐	☐
Other Religion	☐	☐	☐
None	☐	☐	☐

35. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one circle to indicate your probable field of study.

ARTS AND HUMANITIES

- Art, fine and applied ☐
 English (language and literature) ☐
 History ☐
 Journalism ☐
 Language and Literature (except English) ☐
 Music ☐
 Philosophy ☐
 Speech and Drama ☐
 Theology or Religion ☐
 Other Arts and Humanities ☐

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

- Biology (general) ☐
 Biochemistry or Biophysics ☐
 Botany ☐
 Marine (Life) Science ☐
 Microbiology or Bacteriology ☐
 Zoology ☐
 Other Biological Science ☐

BUSINESS

- Accounting ☐
 Business Admin. (general) ☐
 Finance ☐
 Marketing ☐
 Management ☐
 Secretarial Studies ☐
 Other Business ☐

EDUCATION

- Business Education ☐
 Elementary Education ☐
 Music or Art Education ☐
 Physical Education or Recreation ☐
 Secondary Education ☐
 Special Education ☐
 Other Education ☐

ENGINEERING

- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng. ☐
 Civil Engineering ☐
 Chemical Engineering ☐
 Electrical or Electronic Engineering ☐
 Industrial Engineering ☐
 Mechanical Engineering ☐
 Other Engineering ☐

PHYSICAL SCIENCE

- Astronomy ☐
 Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology) ☐
 Chemistry ☐
 Earth Science ☐
 Marine Science (incl. Oceanography) ☐
 Mathematics ☐
 Physics ☐
 Statistics ☐
 Other Physical Science ☐

PROFESSIONAL

- Architecture or Urban Planning ☐
 Home Economics ☐
 Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory) ☐
 Library or Archival Science ☐
 Nursing ☐
 Pharmacy ☐
 Preclinical, Premedicine, Preveterinary ☐
 Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) ☐
 Other Professional ☐

SOCIAL SCIENCE

- Anthropology ☐
 Economics ☐
 Geography ☐
 Political Science (govt., international relations) ☐
 Psychology ☐
 Social Work ☐
 Sociology ☐
 Other Social Science ☐

TECHNICAL

- Building Trades ☐
 Data Processing or Computer Programming ☐
 Drafting or Design ☐
 Electronics ☐
 Mechanics ☐
 Other Technical ☐

OTHER FIELDS

- Agriculture ☐
 Communications (radio, T.V., etc.) ☐
 Computer Science ☐
 Forestry ☐
 Law Enforcement ☐
 Military Science ☐
 Other Field ☐
 Undecided ☐

36. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)

☐ Not Important
☐ Somewhat Important
☐ Very Important
☐ Essential

- Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Becoming an authority in my field ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Influencing the political structure ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Influencing social values ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Raising a family ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Having administrative responsibility for the work of others ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Being very well off financially ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Helping others who are in difficulty ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Making a theoretical contribution to science ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Being successful in a business of my own ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Developing a meaningful philosophy of life ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Participating in a community action program ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Helping to promote racial understanding ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Keeping up to date with political affairs ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

37. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:

☐ No Chance
☐ Very Little Chance
☐ Some Chance
☐ Very Good Chance

- Change major field? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Change career choice? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Fail one or more courses? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Graduate with honors? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Be elected to a student office? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get a job to help pay for college expenses? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Live in a coeducational dorm? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Be elected to an academic honor society? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Make at least a "B" average? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Need extra time to complete your degree requirements? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Need tutoring in some courses? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Have to work at an outside job during college? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Seek vocational counseling? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Seek individual counseling on personal problems? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Transfer to another college before graduating? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Be satisfied with your college? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Find a job after college in a field related to your college studies? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get married while in college? (skip if married) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get married within a year after college? (skip if married) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

The Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA actively encourages the colleges that participate in this survey to conduct local studies of their student bodies. If these studies involve collecting follow-up data, it is necessary for the institution to know the students' ID numbers so that follow-up data can be linked with the data from this survey. If your college asks for a tape copy of the data and signs an agreement to use it only for research purposes, do we have your permission to include your ID number in such a tape? Yes ☐ No ☐

38. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 39. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 40. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 41. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 42. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

The remaining circles are provided for items specifically designed by your college, rather than by the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education. If your college has chosen to use the circles, observe carefully the supplemental directions given you.

43. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 44. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 45. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 46. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 47. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

THANK YOU!

APPENDIX C

Region Categories

Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items

Father's Occupation

Mother's Occupation

Region Categories

Region	State
East	Connecticut; Delaware; District of Columbia; Maine; Maryland; Massachusetts; New Hampshire; New Jersey; New York; Pennsylvania; Rhode Island; Vermont; Puerto Rico; Virgin Islands
Midwest	Illinois; Indiana; Iowa; Kansas; Michigan; Minnesota; Missouri; Nebraska; North Dakota; Ohio; South Dakota; Wisconsin
South	Alabama; Arkansas; Florida; Georgia; Kentucky; Louisiana; Mississippi; North Carolina; South Carolina; Tennessee; Virginia; West Virginia; Canal Zone
West	Alaska; Arizona; California; Colorado; Hawaii; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; Oklahoma; Oregon; Texas; Utah; Washington; Wyoming; Guam

Father's Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist	Actor or entertainer; Artist; Interior decorator (including designer); Musician (performer, composer); Writer or journalist
Businessman	Accountant or actuary; Business executive; Business owner or proprietor; Business salesman or buyer
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergyman (minister, priest); Clergy (other religious)
College Teacher	College teacher
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician
Educator (secondary)	School counselor; School principal or superintendent; Teacher or administrator (secondary)
Elementary Teacher	Teacher or administrator (elementary)
Engineer	Engineer
Farmer/Forester	Conservationist or forester; Farmer or rancher
Health Professional	Dietitian or home economist; Lab technician or hygienist; Optometrist; Pharmacist; Therapist (physical, occupational, speech); Veterinarian
Lawyer	Lawyer (attorney) or judge
Military Career	Military service (career)
Research Scientist	Scientific researcher
Skilled Worker	Skilled trades
Semiskilled Worker	Semiskilled worker
Laborer	Laborer (unskilled)
Unemployed	Unemployed
Other	Architect or urban planner; Business (clerical); Clinical psychologist; Computer programmer or analyst; Foreign service worker (including diplomat); Homemaker (full-time); Interpreter (translator); Law enforcement officer; Nurse; Social, welfare or recreation worker; Statistician; Other occupation

Mother's Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist	Actor or entertainer; Artist; Interior decorator (including designer); Musician (performer, composer); Writer or journalist
Business	Accountant or actuary; Business executive; Business owner or proprietor; Business salesman or buyer
Business (clerical)	Business (clerical)
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergyman (minister, priest); Clergy (other religious)
College Teacher	College teacher
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician
Educator (secondary)	School counselor; School principal or superintendent; Teacher or administrator (secondary)
Elementary Teacher	Teacher or administrator (elementary)
Engineer	Engineer
Farmer/Forester	Conservationist or forester; Farmer or rancher
Health Professional	Dietitian or home economist; Lab technician or hygienist; Optometrist; Pharmacist; Therapist (physical, occupational, speech); Veterinarian
Homemaker (full-time)	Homemaker (full-time)
Lawyer	Lawyer (attorney) or judge
Nurse	Nurse
Research Scientist	Scientific researcher
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	Social, welfare, or recreation worker
Skilled Worker	Skilled trades
Semiskilled Worker	Semiskilled worker
Laborer	Laborer (unskilled)
Unemployed	Unemployed
Other	Architect or urban planner; Clinical psychologist; Computer programmer or analyst; Foreign service worker (including diplomat); Interpreter (translator); Law enforcement officer; Military career; Statistician; Other occupation

APPENDIX D

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

So far as random errors are concerned, the standard error of a categorical percentage is a function of that percentage and of the number of participants (unweighted) in the norms group. Approximate standard errors for various item response percentages, by size of norms group, are presented in Table D-1. If one allows for finite sampling and stratification, values would be somewhat lower. Primarily, however, stratification ensures some sampling in all sectors of higher education and provides a basis in the weighting procedures for disproportionate sampling of institutions. In comparisons involving item response percentages for independent norms groups or for freshman cohorts, the standard error of the difference is approximately equal to the square root of the sum of the squared sampling errors.

A potentially important source of error in stratified sampling is the nonrepresentativeness of samples within each stratification cell. Although reasonable precautions are taken to minimize known sources of systematic bias, the data are subject to some unknown degree of constant and nonrandom variable errors. A participating institution must be cautious when it compares its own summary data with data for the corresponding national norms group, especially when the institution is small or when it has not surveyed all entering freshmen.

While comparisons of the 1977, 1976, and 1975 data with earlier published national norms from the first nine surveys of freshmen (1966-1974) are possible, it is recommended that such comparisons not be done until publication of a revised set of norms from these earlier years based on the stratification scheme as revised in 1975. Those wishing to make comparisons before the revised norms are available should keep in mind the following considerations:

1. In addition to the revised selectivity measures introduced in 1975, major changes in the stratification and weighting procedures were introduced in 1968 (addition of cells for black colleges and selectivity levels) and 1971 (addition of cells for public and private universities, public and private black colleges, and size levels for two-year colleges).
2. Since certain items may not be comparable because of minor wording changes, the exact wording of items should first be examined.
3. While every effort has been made to maximize comparability of the institutional sample from year to year (repeat participation runs about 90 percent), comparability is reduced somewhat by (a) non-repeat participation and (b) variations from year to year in the quality of data collected by repeat participants.
4. Since the regional norms are not based on the CIRP stratification design (all of the other 34 norms groups are derived directly by collapsing selected stratification cells), regional comparisons (particularly of N's), should be made with caution.

Standard Errors of Categorical Response Percentages
for Norms Groups of Various Size^a

Number of Actual Participants in Norms Group ^b	1% or 99%	10% or 90%	25% or 75%	50%
2,500	.199	.600	.866	1.000
5,000	.141	.424	.612	.707
7,500	.115	.347	.500	.577
10,000	.100	.300	.433	.500
25,000	.063	.190	.274	.316
50,000	.044	.134	.194	.224
75,000	.036	.110	.158	.183
100,000	.031	.095	.137	.158
150,000	.026	.077	.112	.129
175,000	.024	.071	.104	.120

^aAssumes simple random sampling of students from an infinite population.

^bTo determine, see Table 3, column 2.

APPENDIX E

Sample Report Furnished to a Participating Institution

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1977)

Page 1 of 15

Name of Institution							
Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution			Universities Natl. Mores		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Number of Students (%)	2076.	45.1	54.9	100.0	53.4	46.6	100.0
(Percentages)							
Year Graduated from High School	2032.						
1977		98.9	99.0	99.0	96.4	97.4	96.9
1976		1.0	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.5	1.8
1975		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
1974 or earlier		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
never completed high school		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Age by December 31, 1977	2035.						
16 or younger		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
17		9.6	11.8	10.8	2.8	4.4	3.6
18		78.7	80.0	79.4	77.5	81.3	79.3
19		10.7	7.6	9.0	17.3	12.9	15.2
20		0.8	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.9
21		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
22		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
23-25		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
26-29		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
30 or older		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Racial Background (%)	2051.						
White/Caucasian		68.2	66.2	67.1	92.2	90.1	91.3
Black/Negro/Afro-American		4.0	8.2	6.3	4.8	7.3	6.0
American Indian		1.5	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Oriental		19.5	20.1	19.8	1.6	1.4	1.5
Mexican-American/Chicano		5.6	4.7	5.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
Puerto Rican-American		0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other		4.7	3.9	4.2	1.5	0.9	1.2
Political Orientation	1875.						
far left		0.7	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.5
liberal		32.0	30.2	31.0	29.0	27.6	28.4
middle-of-the-road		46.8	52.9	50.1	48.9	57.4	52.8
conservative		19.6	15.1	17.1	19.5	13.6	16.8
far right		1.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
Average Grade in High School	2055.						
A or A+		28.3	27.4	27.8	13.2	16.8	14.9
A-		32.4	34.0	33.2	14.8	19.4	17.0
B+		28.2	27.9	28.0	22.5	26.7	24.5
B		8.6	9.2	9.0	24.9	23.7	24.3
B-		1.8	1.1	1.4	12.5	7.5	10.2
C+		0.5	0.4	0.4	8.1	4.1	6.2
C		0.2	0.1	0.1	3.8	1.8	2.9
D		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Standardized Tests Taken							
S.A.T.	2062.	99.6	99.7	99.7	79.2	74.5	77.0
A.C.T.	1785.	61.3	67.9	65.0	74.2	75.8	75.0
P.S.A.T. (11th grade)	1973.	88.3	89.7	89.1	84.4	85.5	84.9
other statewide test	1460.	56.9	57.8	57.4	44.1	38.8	41.5

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1977)

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Name of Institution	Number of Respondents			Universities Natl Norms		
Item Description	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)						
Estimated Parental Income	1675.					
less than \$3,000	3.3	3.1	3.1	1.5	1.9	1.6
\$3,000 - \$3,999	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.1
\$4,000 - \$5,999	3.0	3.9	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.2
\$6,000 - \$7,999	2.9	4.1	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.8
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.4	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.5
\$10,000 - \$12,499	6.6	8.1	7.4	7.0	8.4	7.6
\$12,500 - \$14,999	6.3	6.2	6.2	8.7	8.9	8.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12.0	8.9	10.3	17.1	15.9	16.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	15.3	12.2	13.7	16.4	15.7	16.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.8	12.2	11.1	11.0	9.9	10.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	9.9	10.7	10.3	8.9	8.6	8.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	5.6	7.2	6.5	5.2	5.7	5.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	7.5	7.2	7.4	5.5	5.3	5.4
\$50,000 or more	12.4	11.6	12.0	10.1	9.2	9.7
Number of Older Brothers	1693.					
none	52.5	52.2	52.3	46.3	43.3	44.9
one	32.2	34.0	33.2	33.9	35.6	34.7
two	11.1	9.5	10.2	13.5	14.3	13.9
three or more	4.2	4.3	4.3	6.2	6.8	6.5
Number of Older Sisters	1624.					
none	51.0	53.7	52.5	46.2	45.0	45.6
one	32.7	31.7	32.1	34.8	34.7	34.8
two	10.8	9.4	10.0	13.0	13.7	13.3
three or more	5.5	5.2	5.3	6.0	6.5	6.2
Number of Younger Brothers	1644.					
none	46.2	46.8	46.1	43.7	42.1	43.0
one	40.3	38.6	39.0	37.8	39.7	38.7
two	9.5	11.9	10.4	13.4	13.3	13.3
three or more	5.0	3.3	4.0	5.1	4.9	5.0
Number of Younger Sisters	1643.					
none	47.5	48.3	48.0	43.3	44.6	43.9
one	38.6	36.1	37.2	39.4	37.5	38.5
two	10.3	11.0	10.7	12.8	12.9	12.8
three or more	3.5	4.4	4.0	4.5	5.1	4.8
Twin Status	2056.					
no	97.7	98.1	98.0	98.4	98.2	98.3
yes, identical	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
yes, fraternal	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Miles from Home to College	2037.					
5 or less	6.1	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.5
6-10	11.2	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.1	8.7
11-50	52.1	52.2	52.1	20.7	21.1	20.9
51-100	9.5	10.4	10.0	18.3	19.6	18.9
101-500	13.9	17.0	15.6	36.8	37.3	37.0
more than 500	7.2	6.7	6.9	9.6	8.5	9.1

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Name of Institution		Number of Respondents	Name of Institution			Universities Natl Norms		
Item Description	Male		Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
(Percentages)								
High School Program		2055.						
college preparatory			98.6	98.4	98.5	96.1	94.7	95.4
other			1.4	1.6	1.5	3.9	5.3	4.6
High School Program Prepared								
Student Very Well in								
mathematical skills		2060.	54.3	33.5	42.9	43.6	33.6	38.9
reading and composition		2062.	34.9	41.7	38.6	32.0	42.4	36.9
foreign languages		2057.	19.7	27.3	23.9	14.9	23.2	18.8
science		2059.	47.2	34.4	40.2	43.6	36.3	40.2
history, social sciences		2063.	46.9	40.3	43.3	42.6	39.0	40.9
vocational skills		1991.	8.8	10.9	10.0	12.6	14.1	13.3
musical and artistic skills		2014.	14.7	23.9	19.8	19.6	27.8	23.4
study habits		2050.	28.0	29.3	28.7	20.0	23.8	21.8
Need Remedial Work in								
English		2076.	21.0	17.8	19.3	11.4	8.9	10.4
reading		2076.	9.6	7.2	8.3	5.7	4.5	5.1
mathematics		2076.	16.9	29.9	24.0	15.8	24.8	20.0
social studies		2076.	4.8	5.3	5.1	1.3	2.0	1.6
science		2076.	12.1	23.2	18.2	5.9	12.7	9.1
foreign language		2076.	13.2	13.0	13.1	10.2	9.1	9.7
Can Presently Do This Well								
type 40 words per minute		2052.	40.5	57.1	49.7	29.4	55.0	41.4
speak a second language		2048.	24.9	28.7	27.0	13.8	18.5	16.0
water ski		2058.	23.1	20.4	21.6	37.1	28.1	32.9
ski on snow		2059.	27.9	27.8	27.9	31.3	27.1	29.3
sight-read piano music		2042.	18.2	35.6	26.9	13.0	33.1	22.4
read music (singing)		2024.	15.6	30.6	23.9	20.1	34.2	26.7
referee sporting events		2043.	36.9	22.1	28.7	31.6	14.7	23.7
use a sewing machine		2043.	7.5	72.8	43.5	8.8	65.1	35.3
use Robert's Rules of Order		1916.	13.8	13.4	13.6	11.0	10.3	10.7
score a tennis match		2040.	64.2	63.1	63.6	61.6	50.1	56.2
identify classical music		2045.	13.0	14.6	13.9	10.0	10.7	10.3
program a computer		2039.	13.0	3.6	6.9	10.7	4.8	7.9
use a slide rule		2032.	30.9	17.6	27.2	31.5	20.1	26.2
swim a mile without stopping		2048.	42.5	24.7	32.7	45.5	25.6	36.2
name the animal phyla		2022.	16.6	13.6	14.9	10.5	8.9	9.7
differentiate stocks and bonds		2045.	35.5	17.3	25.5	33.2	17.9	26.0
bake a cake from scratch		2051.	25.4	76.9	53.8	23.7	78.8	49.6
know freedoms in bill of rights		2036.	55.3	51.5	53.2	40.3	36.9	38.7
do at least 15 push-ups		2054.	94.2	43.0	66.0	93.6	44.6	70.8

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Name of Institution		SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1977)			Page 4		
Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male Female Total			Universities Natl Norms Male Female Total		
(Percentages)							
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College							
parents wanted me to go	2051.	29.6	35.9	33.1	25.3	29.2	27.1
could not find a job	2037.	2.9	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.3
wanted to get away from home	2037.	8.3	11.4	10.0	10.4	13.0	11.6
able to get a better job	2038.	71.2	69.1	70.1	74.0	74.1	74.1
gain general education	2053.	75.8	88.1	82.6	68.0	80.2	73.7
improve reading-study skills	2041.	43.2	48.8	46.3	38.6	42.1	40.3
nothing better to do	2037.	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.1
become a more cultured person	2043.	48.7	61.7	55.8	34.9	46.6	40.4
to make more money	2043.	63.0	54.3	58.2	64.4	52.7	58.9
learn more about things	2048.	83.3	90.7	87.4	77.1	86.2	81.4
meet new and interesting people	2044.	62.6	78.3	71.3	57.7	73.5	65.1
prepare for graduate school	2047.	73.7	67.5	70.3	52.0	48.5	50.4
This College is Student's							
first choice	2070.	85.1	92.1	88.9	76.5	78.0	77.2
second choice		12.4	7.0	9.5	17.9	17.8	17.9
third choice		1.9	0.6	1.2	3.9	3.1	3.5
less than third choice		0.5	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.5
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College							
relatives wanted me to come here	2029.	7.3	7.4	7.4	4.7	6.2	5.4
teacher advised me	2013.	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8
has a good academic reputation	2050.	80.0	84.5	82.5	56.8	64.1	60.2
offered financial assistance	2007.	11.6	14.6	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.2
not accepted anywhere else	1980.	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.4
advice of someone who attended	2012.	11.6	13.2	12.5	14.7	16.7	15.6
offers special educ programs	2017.	27.8	39.9	34.5	24.9	35.1	29.7
has low tuition	2014.	16.5	11.1	13.6	16.7	16.3	16.5
advice of guidance counselor	1998.	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.4
wanted to live at home	2006.	9.2	10.0	9.6	6.7	6.2	6.5
friend suggested attending	1997.	5.1	5.7	5.4	6.1	7.2	6.6
coll representative recruited me	1983.	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.8	1.8	2.4
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year							
none	2032.	40.2	41.3	40.8	34.9	36.5	35.6
one		27.8	31.4	29.8	17.3	19.6	18.4
two		18.3	16.8	17.5	17.4	17.8	17.6
three		7.1	7.3	7.2	13.8	12.5	13.2
four		3.7	2.2	2.9	7.2	6.3	6.8
five		1.3	0.7	1.0	4.5	3.7	4.1
six or more		1.5	0.4	0.9	4.9	3.5	4.3
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year							
none	1264.	21.0	14.3	17.4	17.9	15.2	16.7
one		45.3	50.1	47.9	29.5	32.9	31.0
two		20.5	23.4	22.1	24.6	24.9	24.7
three		7.9	9.4	8.7	15.5	15.2	15.4
four		3.3	2.3	2.8	6.6	6.8	6.7
five		0.7	0.1	0.4	3.0	2.7	2.9
six or more		1.2	0.3	0.7	2.9	2.4	2.7

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Name of Institution		SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1977)							Page 5 of
Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution			Universities Matl Borne				
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		
		(Percentages)							
Residence Planned									
During Fall Term		2029.							
with parents or relatives			40.3	34.4	37.1	22.1	19.0	20.6	
other private home or apartment			11.0	11.6	11.3	3.0	1.8	2.4	
college dormitory			44.1	50.4	47.6	71.1	77.1	73.9	
fraternity or sorority house			3.0	1.8	2.4	2.0	0.4	1.2	
other campus housing			0.7	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	
other			0.9	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	
Residence Preferred									
During Fall Term		1676.							
with parents or relatives			17.3	15.5	16.3	12.9	9.7	11.4	
other private home or apartment			18.3	17.5	17.9	23.0	19.7	21.5	
college dormitory			54.8	54.1	54.4	51.3	59.0	54.9	
fraternity or sorority house			6.0	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.7	6.2	
other campus housing			2.7	1.2	1.9	4.4	4.6	4.5	
other			1.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	
Highest Degree Planned Here		1600.							
none			2.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.7	
associate (A.A. or equivalent)			0.4	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.6	2.2	
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)			39.3	44.1	41.9	61.2	68.4	64.5	
master's (M.A., M.S.)			25.1	27.6	26.4	20.2	16.9	18.7	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.			8.7	8.5	8.6	4.0	2.7	3.4	
M.F., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.			17.3	9.4	13.0	5.7	3.6	4.7	
LL.B. or J.D. (law)			5.7	6.3	6.0	3.1	1.6	2.4	
B.L. or M.Div. (divinity)			0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	
other			0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere		1889.							
none			0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	
associate (A.A. or equivalent)			0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.1	
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)			12.0	21.3	17.1	29.0	36.7	32.6	
master's (M.A., M.S.)			29.0	34.9	32.2	31.3	34.0	32.5	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.			19.5	15.6	17.4	14.2	10.6	12.5	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.			24.1	14.8	19.0	12.8	9.0	11.0	
LL.B. or J.D. (law)			13.5	11.4	12.3	9.0	5.4	7.3	
B.L. or M.Div. (divinity)			0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	
other			1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	
Veterans		2021.							
No			98.8	99.4	99.1	98.7	99.4	99.0	
Yes			1.2	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.0	
Permission To Use Data		1811.							
No			20.5	16.6	18.3	20.3	17.0	18.8	
Yes			79.5	83.4	81.7	79.7	83.0	81.2	

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Name of Institution							
Item	Number of	Name of Institution			Universities Natl Norms		
Description	Respondents	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
Probable Major Field of Study	1978.						
ARTS and HUMANITIES							
art, fine and applied		2.3	4.8	3.7	1.5	3.6	2.5
English (language-literature)		1.7	2.9	2.4	0.8	1.6	1.2
history		1.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.9
journalism		0.2	1.1	0.7	1.6	2.9	2.2
language (except English)		0.3	2.0	1.7	0.2	1.2	0.7
music		0.6	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6
philosophy		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
speech and drama		1.6	2.0	2.3	0.6	1.1	0.9
theology or religion		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
other arts and humanities		0.9	1.6	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.7
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES							
biology (general)		6.3	4.7	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
biochemistry or biophysics		4.0	2.2	3.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
botany		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
marine (life) science		0.6	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.8
microbiology or bacteriology		0.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4
zoology		0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
other biological sciences		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
BUSINESS							
accounting		1.1	0.7	0.9	6.3	4.5	5.4
business admin. (general)		3.3	1.9	2.5	7.3	3.3	5.4
finance		0.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.0
marketing		0.2	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.6
management		1.7	0.9	1.3	3.8	1.5	2.7
secretarial studies		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5
other business		0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9
EDUCATION							
business education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
elementary education		0.1	1.8	1.7	0.2	3.1	1.6
music or art education		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5
physical education or recreation		0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.4
secondary education		0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7
special education		0.0	1.3	0.7	0.1	2.7	1.3
other education		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
ENGINEERING							
aeronautical or astronautical		2.3	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.9
civil		1.1	0.5	0.8	2.9	6.4	1.7
chemical		1.4	0.6	1.0	2.2	0.7	1.5
electrical or electronic		5.3	0.8	2.8	5.6	0.6	3.2
industrial		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4
mechanical		2.5	0.1	1.2	3.8	0.3	2.2
other engineering		3.9	0.9	2.2	3.3	1.0	2.2
PHYSICAL SCIENCES							
astronomy		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
atmospheric science		0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
chemistry		1.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.3
earth science		0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
marine science		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
mathematics		2.6	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
physics		1.7	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.7
statistics		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
other physical sciences		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2

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Name of Institution	Number of Respondents		Name of Institution		Universities Natl Norms		
Item Description			Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
			(Percentages)				
Major Field of Study (continued)	1978.						
PROFESSIONAL							
architecture-urban planning		0.8	0.1	0.4	2.5	0.8	1.7
home economics		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.6
health technology		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	3.0	2.0
library or archival science		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing		0.0	6.2	3.4	0.2	7.2	3.5
pharmacy		0.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
predent, premed, prevet		11.6	6.8	0.9	6.9	5.3	6.2
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)		0.2	2.6	1.6	0.4	4.4	2.3
other professional		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
SOCIAL SCIENCES							
anthropology		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
economics		4.8	2.1	3.3	0.9	0.4	0.6
geography		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science		9.2	8.4	8.7	3.9	3.1	3.5
psychology		2.4	2.2	4.5	1.4	3.8	2.5
social work		0.2	1.0	0.7	0.2	2.1	1.1
sociology		0.3	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.5
other social sciences		0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
TECHNICAL							
building trades		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.		0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7
drafting or design		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
electronics		0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
mechanics		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other technical		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
OTHER FIELDS							
agriculture		0.0	0.2	0.7	2.5	1.3	1.9
communications (radio, T.V.)		2.3	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
computer science		2.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.0
forestry		0.4	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.7	1.3
law enforcement		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.8
military science		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
other field		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8
undecided		7.1	12.1	9.9	4.3	6.4	5.3
Current Religious Preference	1985.						
Baptist		5.4	7.3	6.4	9.8	10.7	10.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)		1.1	1.5	1.3	2.8	3.2	3.0
Eastern Orthodox		1.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
Episcopal		2.7	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.8
Jewish		18.2	12.8	15.2	6.8	6.4	6.6
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		0.4	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lutheran		2.6	3.3	3.0	6.6	7.5	7.0
Methodist		3.5	4.4	4.0	10.2	10.6	10.4
Muslim		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Presbyterian		5.2	8.4	7.0	6.0	6.3	6.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		25.1	23.3	24.1	32.9	32.9	32.9
Seventh Day Adventist		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist		0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
other Protestant		4.8	5.8	5.3	3.9	4.2	4.0
other religions		6.8	7.0	7.0	3.1	2.9	3.0
none		22.3	19.4	20.7	12.3	9.4	10.9

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Name of Institution		Name of Institution			Universities Natl Norms		
Item Description	Number of Respondents	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
Probable Career Occupation	1988.						
accountant or actuary		1.1	0.9	1.0	5.7	4.4	5.1
actor or entertainer		2.4	3.7	3.1	0.9	1.2	1.0
architect or urban planner		0.7	0.4	0.5	3.0	0.9	2.0
artist		1.1	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.9
business (clerical)		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.5
business executive		8.0	4.4	6.0	10.1	5.6	8.0
business owner or proprietor		0.8	0.2	0.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
business salesperson or buyer		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.2	1.1
clergy (minister, priest)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
clergy (other religious)		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
clinical psychologist		1.0	3.0	2.1	0.5	1.7	1.1
college teacher		0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
computer programmer or analyst		2.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.7	2.1
conservationist or forester		0.8	0.1	0.4	2.2	1.3	1.8
dentist (including orthodontist)		6.2	1.7	3.7	2.4	0.7	1.6
dietitian or home economist		0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.8
engineer		14.3	2.8	7.9	17.9	2.9	10.9
farmer or rancher		0.3	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.9
foreign service worker		1.0	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.8
hosiemaker (full-time)		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
interior decorator		0.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.8
interpreter (translator)		0.1	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3
lab technician or hygienist		0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	2.4	1.3
law enforcement officer		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.6
lawyer (attorney) or judge		15.3	10.3	12.2	8.5	4.9	6.8
military service (career)		1.2	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.5
musician (performer, composer)		6.4	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.6
nurse		6.0	6.8	3.9	0.2	7.2	3.5
optometrist		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4
pharmacist		0.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5
physician		14.9	11.0	12.4	7.7	4.9	6.4
school counselor		6.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
school principal or superint.		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher		2.9	0.9	3.3	4.0	2.5	3.3
social, welfare or rec. worker		6.2	1.0	1.1	0.4	3.1	1.7
statistician		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)		0.2	2.6	1.6	0.5	5.2	2.7
teacher (elementary)		0.2	3.4	2.0	0.3	5.1	2.5
teacher (secondary)		1.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	3.1	2.3
veterinarian		1.0	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.6	2.2
writer or journalist		1.2	2.3	1.8	2.2	3.8	3.0
skilled trades		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
other		4.0	5.4	4.8	4.3	6.8	5.4
undecided		12.7	19.9	16.6	9.0	12.7	10.7

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Name of Institution	Number of Respondents			Universities Natl. Moras		
Item Description	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)						
Father's Education	2026.					
grammar school or less	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.8
some high school	7.9	5.5	6.6	7.3	7.4	7.3
high school graduate	14.7	12.4	13.4	23.1	22.5	22.8
postsecondary other than col	2.8	4.5	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.0
some college	15.2	15.4	15.3	13.7	14.1	13.9
college degree	23.1	24.3	23.7	25.1	24.8	25.0
some graduate school	4.7	5.1	4.9	3.5	3.3	3.4
graduate degree	27.9	26.7	26.3	26.1	19.7	19.5
Father's Occupation (2)	1987.					
artist (incl performer)	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
businessman	33.9	35.6	34.8	35.2	33.4	34.4
clergy or religious worker	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
college teacher or admin.	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
doctor or dentist	0.1	3.7	5.4	3.8	3.7	3.7
educator (secondary)	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
engineer	12.1	13.4	12.4	10.7	10.6	10.6
farmer or forester	0.1	0.4	0.5	3.1	3.4	3.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.6
lawyer	3.4	3.9	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.5
military career	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.0
research scientist	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9
skilled worker	7.4	5.4	6.4	9.0	8.2	8.6
semi-skilled worker	4.8	2.4	3.6	4.4	3.8	4.1
laborer (unskilled)	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.3
unemployed	2.6	2.8	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.4
other occupation	14.3	16.4	15.5	16.0	18.9	17.4
Father's Religious Preference	1979.					
Baptist	4.9	5.4	5.3	10.5	10.7	10.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.2
Eastern Orthodox	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
Episcopal	3.0	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2
Jewish	21.5	14.1	17.4	7.7	7.1	7.4
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lutheran	3.1	2.3	2.7	7.2	7.8	7.5
Methodist	4.8	5.5	5.2	11.5	11.4	11.5
Muslim	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Presbyterian	5.5	4.4	5.0	6.9	6.9	6.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	25.1	22.4	23.6	33.0	32.0	32.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
other Protestant	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4
other religion	7.0	7.4	7.2	2.0	2.1	2.0
none	16.2	19.3	17.9	7.3	8.3	7.7

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Name of Institution	Number of Respondents			Universities Natl. Norms		
Item Description				Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)		
Mother's Education	2034.					
grammar school or less		5.3	3.7	4.4	2.3	2.4
some high school		6.5	6.3	6.3	5.8	6.2
high school graduate		26.6	22.0	24.0	38.1	35.2
postsecondary other than coll		5.8	7.3	6.6	7.1	8.1
some college		21.1	26.7	24.2	16.4	17.4
college degree		21.7	20.8	21.2	20.2	20.6
some graduate school		4.9	3.7	4.2	2.9	2.9
graduate degree		8.2	9.6	8.9	7.2	7.2
Mother's Occupation (2)	2005.					
artist (incl performer)		2.2	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.8
businessman		7.0	9.1	8.2	7.0	7.1
business (clerical)		10.8	9.7	10.2	8.8	10.5
clergy or religious worker		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
college teacher or admin.		0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
doctor or dentist		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
educator (secondary)		3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.2
educator (elementary)		7.2	7.2	7.2	6.8	7.0
engineer		0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
farmer or forester		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)		2.1	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.9
hiresmaker full-time		32.1	31.0	31.5	34.5	33.0
lawyer		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
otise		3.9	5.9	5.0	6.3	6.8
research scientist		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
social, welfare, rec. worker		1.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1
skilled worker		1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4
semi-skilled worker		3.8	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.1
laborer (unskilled)		1.1	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.5
unemployed		4.4	4.7	4.6	8.1	6.8
other occupation		12.4	13.8	13.2	13.2	14.6
Mother's Religious Preference	1964.					
Baptist		5.7	6.0	6.1	10.9	11.3
Congregational (U.C.C.)		1.5	1.9	1.7	3.4	3.5
Eastern Orthodox		4.5	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7
Episcopal		3.3	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.6
Jewish		20.4	13.7	16.7	7.4	6.9
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
Lutheran		4.0	3.6	3.8	7.4	8.2
Methodist		4.4	6.5	5.6	11.8	11.8
Muslim		0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
Presbyterian		5.6	9.5	7.7	7.1	7.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		27.7	24.6	26.0	34.8	33.8
Seventh Day Adventist		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist		0.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
other Protestant		5.2	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.3
other religious		8.2	8.6	8.4	2.2	2.2
none		11.7	12.3	12.0	3.9	4.0

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Name of Institution	Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution	Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms	Male	Female	Total
							(Percentages)			
	Agree Strongly or Somewhat									
	gov't not controlling pollution	2005.		78.7	86.0	82.7		79.5	84.5	81.8
	gov't not protecting consumer	2001.		63.1	67.0	65.3		65.9	72.2	68.9
	gov't should help private col	1975.		46.1	43.5	44.7		59.4	56.6	58.1
	fed govt discourage energy use	1988.		80.5	86.9	84.0		82.0	87.0	84.3
	too many rights for criminals	1984.		59.3	52.5	55.6		66.1	55.8	61.3
	not obey laws against own views	1981.		26.1	21.2	23.4		32.4	28.4	30.5
	national health care plan	1971.		60.2	60.5	60.3		55.4	58.2	56.7
	abortion should be legalized	1979.		66.7	74.9	71.2		60.4	61.6	61.0
	grading in high school too easy	2002.		77.1	78.4	77.8		65.9	66.5	66.2
	women's activities best in home	1993.		24.1	10.7	16.8		29.4	14.5	22.4
	live together before marriage	1980.		57.3	45.8	51.0		53.8	43.0	48.8
	discourage large families	1980.		67.9	62.0	64.7		61.5	52.3	57.2
	sex ok if people like each other	1976.		69.1	39.5	52.8		67.4	36.0	52.8
	women should get job equality	2004.		94.1	98.7	96.7		90.9	97.8	94.1
	wealthy should pay more taxes	1972.		70.5	68.1	69.2		73.8	72.1	73.0
	marijuana should be legalized	1983.		50.2	47.4	48.7		58.3	52.0	55.4
	being O.K. to achieve balance	1975.		30.8	34.0	32.6		32.6	36.7	34.5
	can do little to change society	1991.		44.7	40.0	42.1		43.8	32.4	41.7
	prohibit homosexual relations	1978.		35.2	25.8	30.1		48.4	32.7	41.0
	col regulate students off campus	1965.		7.5	7.4	7.4		11.1	9.0	10.1
	stud apprec col more if pay more	1994.		40.1	38.4	39.2		53.4	51.9	52.7
	students help evaluate faculty	1981.		76.0	82.4	79.5		74.7	76.8	75.7
	abolish college grades	1978.		18.9	20.1	19.6		17.8	15.8	16.8
	de-emphasize organized sports	1988.		23.4	18.4	20.6		26.7	23.7	25.3
	regulate student publications	1967.		19.5	20.1	20.3		27.2	26.9	27.0
	college has right to ban speaker	1959.		19.1	19.0	18.5		22.3	18.2	20.4
	pref treatment for disadvantaged	1986.		30.8	31.5	31.2		30.7	29.8	30.3
	admit open admissions at pub col	1952.		17.0	14.1	15.9		26.2	24.8	25.5
	use same degree standard for all	1950.		86.1	80.1	84.8		79.8	76.7	78.4
	studs have right to ban speakers	1985.		31.5	65.2	68.7		63.6	57.4	60.7
	Marital Status	2066.								
	not presently married			99.8	99.8	99.8		99.6	99.5	99.6
	married, living with spouse			0.2	0.1	0.1		0.3	0.3	0.3
	married, not living with spouse			0.0	0.1	0.0		0.1	0.2	0.1
	Concern about Financing College	2051.								
	no concern			34.1	31.1	32.4		37.5	31.1	34.5
	some concern			51.4	51.8	51.6		49.0	51.3	50.1
	major concern			14.6	17.1	16.0		13.5	17.5	15.4
	Financially Independent of Your Parents									
	this year	2056.		8.8	9.0	8.9		11.7	11.9	11.8
	last year	2049.		5.4	5.3	5.4		7.9	8.7	8.3

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Name of Institution		Name of Institution			Universities Natl Norms		
Item Description	Number of Respondents	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Support-Parental Aid	1883.						
None		11.8	12.7	12.3	13.2	11.3	12.3
\$1-\$499		16.1	14.8	15.4	16.1	15.9	16.0
\$500-\$999		15.4	13.8	14.6	12.8	11.3	12.1
\$1,000-\$1,999		18.4	14.4	16.2	19.6	17.5	18.6
\$2,000-\$4,000		27.3	30.7	29.2	24.2	27.7	25.9
over \$4,000		11.0	13.5	12.4	14.1	16.1	15.0
Support-B.B.O.G.	1462.						
None		74.5	76.7	75.7	79.0	77.5	78.3
\$1-\$499		5.8	4.8	5.3	6.6	7.3	6.9
\$500-\$999		7.8	6.0	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.6
\$1,000-\$1,999		10.7	11.4	11.1	6.6	7.6	7.0
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
over \$4,000		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
Support-S.B.O.G.	1403.						
None		82.9	83.9	83.5	91.6	91.1	91.4
\$1-\$499		8.2	7.4	7.8	3.8	4.4	4.0
\$500-\$999		6.0	6.1	6.1	2.9	2.8	2.9
\$1,000-\$1,999		2.7	2.6	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support-Work-Study Grant	1399.						
None		92.6	93.1	92.9	86.0	84.7	85.4
\$1-\$499		2.3	3.0	2.6	5.1	5.6	5.4
\$500-\$999		3.9	3.1	3.4	7.1	7.7	7.4
\$1,000-\$1,999		1.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.7
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support-State Grant	1401.						
None		67.0	69.5	68.4	82.4	81.1	81.8
\$1-\$499		2.5	4.6	3.7	6.9	7.9	7.4
\$500-\$999		22.8	20.9	22.2	6.3	7.0	6.6
\$1,000-\$1,999		6.2	4.9	5.5	3.1	3.0	3.1
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.5	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.0
over \$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Support-College Grant	1417.						
None		72.3	75.0	73.7	81.4	82.8	82.0
\$1-\$499		15.5	14.9	15.2	5.7	6.3	5.9
\$500-\$999		6.4	5.0	5.6	4.8	4.8	4.8
\$1,000-\$1,999		4.2	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.7	4.0
\$2,000-\$4,000		1.3	0.4	0.8	3.0	2.1	2.6
over \$4,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6

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Name of Institution								
Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution			Universities Natl Norms			
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
		(Percentages)						
Support-Private Grant	1421.							
none		80.3	78.6	79.4	87.2	85.3	86.3	
\$1-\$499		10.5	14.5	12.7	6.0	8.1	7.0	
\$500-\$999		5.7	3.9	4.7	3.2	3.9	3.5	
\$1,000-\$1,999		2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	
\$2,000-\$4,000		1.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	
over \$4,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	
Support-F.I.S.I.	1368.							
none		96.0	96.5	96.3	87.9	89.9	88.8	
\$1-\$499		1.2	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.7	
\$500-\$999		1.0	0.4	0.7	2.8	2.2	2.5	
\$1,000-\$1,999		1.0	1.3	1.2	4.9	4.1	4.6	
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.7	0.3	0.4	2.4	2.1	2.3	
over \$4,000		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Support-N.D.S.I.	1388.							
none		87.6	88.7	88.3	87.9	87.4	87.6	
\$1-\$499		9.1	8.8	8.9	3.4	4.0	3.7	
\$500-\$999		2.3	2.2	2.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.7	0.1	0.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	
over \$4,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Support-College Loan	1349.							
none		97.8	97.6	97.7	94.0	93.4	93.7	
\$1-\$499		1.8	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.6	2.4	
\$500-\$999		0.2	0.9	0.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.2	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	
over \$4,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Support-Other Loan	1374.							
none		97.1	98.3	97.7	94.2	93.8	94.0	
\$1-\$499		1.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	
\$500-\$999		0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.5	0.4	0.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	
over \$4,000		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Support-Full Time Employment	1461.							
none		88.1	92.0	90.3	88.7	93.2	90.8	
\$1-\$499		5.5	5.1	5.3	3.7	3.0	3.4	
\$500-\$999		2.3	1.0	1.6	3.6	2.3	3.0	
\$1,000-\$1,999		3.4	1.6	2.4	2.6	1.2	2.0	
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.8	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	
over \$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	

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Name of Institution							
Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution			Universities Natl Norms		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Support-Part Time Employment	1605.						
none		29.5	32.3	31.0	25.7	27.7	26.7
\$1-\$499		42.4	46.7	44.7	34.1	44.4	38.9
\$500-\$999		17.6	15.4	16.4	25.5	20.7	23.2
\$1,000-\$1,999		8.0	4.9	6.3	11.0	6.3	9.2
\$2,000-\$4,000		2.3	0.7	1.4	2.7	0.6	1.8
over \$4,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Support-Savings	1528.						
none		42.1	47.7	45.2	36.7	38.2	37.4
\$1-\$499		38.1	37.5	37.8	34.0	38.9	36.3
\$500-\$999		11.8	9.2	10.4	15.4	13.1	14.3
\$1,000-\$1,999		5.9	4.0	4.8	9.2	6.9	8.1
\$2,000-\$4,000		1.9	1.2	1.5	3.7	2.5	3.1
over \$4,000		0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.7
Support-Spouse	1368.						
none		99.2	99.9	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.2
\$1-\$499		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
\$500-\$999		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support-Personal C.I. Benefits	1358.						
none		99.5	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.3
\$1-\$499		0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
\$500-\$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
over \$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support-Parent's C.I. Benefits	1368.						
none		99.2	99.1	99.1	98.5	98.8	98.6
\$1-\$499		0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7
\$500-\$999		0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
over \$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support-Soc. Sec. Benefits	1401.						
none		92.0	92.3	92.1	93.1	92.0	92.6
\$1-\$499		2.6	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.1
\$500-\$999		1.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,999		1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7
\$2,000-\$4,000		1.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9
over \$4,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Sources of Support	1339.						
none		95.2	95.7	95.4	95.2	95.2	95.2
\$1-\$499		2.7	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.2
\$500-\$999		1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5
over \$4,000		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4

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Name of Institution		Name of Institution			Universities Natl Norms		
Item	Number of	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Description	Respondents						
(Percentages)							
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will							
change major field	2016.	19.8	26.3	23.4	14.4	17.3	15.8
change career choice	2015.	16.4	23.6	20.3	13.9	17.8	15.7
fail one or more courses	2021.	0.7	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.8
graduate with honors	2017.	25.3	18.5	21.6	15.6	11.5	13.7
be elected to student office	2018.	5.5	3.6	4.5	2.8	2.0	2.4
get a job to pay col expenses	2015.	43.2	52.8	48.5	45.1	47.0	46.0
join a social frat or sorority	2017.	27.2	43.7	36.2	19.6	24.6	21.9
live in a coeducational dorm	2016.	45.6	49.0	47.5	38.4	37.3	37.9
be elected to an honor society	2008.	18.3	14.8	16.4	10.9	9.4	10.2
make at least a 'B' average	2017.	70.1	60.1	64.6	49.3	45.9	47.7
need extra time to complete degn	2011.	6.0	8.2	7.2	4.6	4.4	4.5
need tutoring in some courses	2014.	10.6	18.4	14.9	6.5	9.1	7.7
work at outside job	2015.	26.2	31.5	29.1	19.1	22.6	20.8
seek vocational counseling	2006.	15.0	20.9	18.2	6.8	9.5	8.1
seek individual counseling	2012.	5.1	6.1	5.6	4.0	4.0	4.0
get a bachelor's degree	1984.	88.3	90.4	89.4	78.6	81.5	79.9
drop out temporarily	2010.	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.3
drop out permanently	2013.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7
transfer to another college	2013.	6.7	7.9	7.3	7.2	8.5	7.8
be satisfied with college	2005.	68.6	74.3	71.7	54.0	62.6	58.1
find a job in preferred field	2007.	72.2	74.1	73.2	68.4	71.2	69.7
marry while in college	2013.	3.4	4.9	4.2	4.0	5.6	4.8
marry within a year after col	2008.	8.2	11.1	10.0	12.8	16.5	14.5
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important							
achieve in a performing art	2007.	14.7	21.9	18.7	12.2	17.2	14.6
be an authority in my field	2009.	78.0	76.8	77.3	79.5	76.2	77.9
obtain recog from colleagues	2004.	55.7	50.9	53.1	54.6	48.3	51.6
influence political structure	2002.	24.4	17.5	20.6	21.8	14.1	18.2
influence social values	1997.	31.3	33.1	32.2	29.1	32.2	30.6
raise a family	2002.	63.0	56.0	59.2	57.5	56.4	57.0
have admin. responsibility	1994.	37.5	32.0	34.5	36.9	31.1	34.2
be very well off financially	2011.	68.4	58.3	62.8	64.1	49.4	57.2
help others in difficulty	2001.	63.6	73.0	68.8	57.5	72.5	64.5
theoretical contribu to science	2000.	30.0	15.3	21.9	21.8	13.8	18.0
write original wrks	2011.	18.1	20.3	19.3	13.8	18.2	15.9
create artistic work	2009.	14.1	22.1	18.5	12.6	21.1	16.6
be successful in my own business	2003.	54.5	43.5	48.5	53.7	38.5	46.6
be involved in environ. cleanup	2003.	31.7	28.4	29.9	30.8	29.2	30.0
develop philosophy of life	2003.	66.7	71.2	69.1	61.0	67.2	63.9
participate in community action	2001.	31.6	37.8	35.0	27.0	35.2	30.8
practise racial understanding	2005.	42.5	47.6	45.3	32.7	41.5	36.8
keep up with political affairs	2010.	59.4	53.3	56.1	51.9	43.4	48.0

(*) Total number of valid forms received from your institution.

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1977. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.